

Assignment :: 6

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Q1) Meaning and Significance of Human Rights education.

Ans ⇒ Human rights education (HRE) refers to process of learning and teaching about the rights and responsibilities that every individual possesses by virtue of Human being. It encompasses the principles of equality, dignity, freedom and justice, aiming to empower individuals to recognize, protect and promote Human rights at all level of society.

Significance -

1) Awareness and Empowerment -
HRE helps empowerment understanding their rights and responsibilities, enabling them to fight against violations and injustice effectively.

2) Promotion of Equality:-

It fosters an understanding of universal human rights, emphasizing the importance of equal treatment regardless of race, gender, religion or socio-economic status.

3. Building Democratic values.

Human Rights education strengthens democratic values by teaching individuals about participation, accountability and the rule of law's.

4. Conflict Resolution and Peace.

By promoting tolerance, respect and understanding, HRE contributes to resolving conflicts and establishing peace in diverse communities.

5. Social justice and inclusion -

It advocates for marginalized groups and fosters societal inclusion, ensuring that every individual enjoys their rights without discrimination.

(Q2) Write a note on ethics and morals.

Ethics:-

Ethics refer to set of principles or rules that guide behavior based on societal norms, professional standards or collective agreements. Ethics are often codified in laws, policies or code of conduct.

Example :- Medical ethics, business ethics and legal ethics.

Morals :-

Moral are personal beliefs about what is right and wrong, shaped by cultural, religious and personal values. Morals are subjective and may vary between individual and cultures.

e.g:- Believing it is wrong to lie or cheat.

Relationship between Ethics and morals.

Ethic provide a framework to align individual morals guide personal behavior

ethics ensure harmony in collective decision making and actions.

Key Differences:-

Aspect	Ethics	Morals.
Basic	Social or professional standard	Personal or Cultural beliefs.
Scope	Universally applicable in context.	Individual and subjective.
Example	Doctors maintaining Confidentiality.	A person choosing to be honest.

Q3) Type of Duties and comment on individual Duties towards society.

Ans →

Type of Duties :-

① Moral Duties →

Duties driven by personal values or cultural norms, such as helping others or being honest.

② Legal Duties →

Obligation enforced by law, such as paying taxes, obeying traffic rules and respecting public property.

③ Civic Duties →

Responsibilities of individuals as citizens, like voting, participating in community welfare, and respecting the rights of others.

④ Professional Duties →

Responsibilities tied to a profession such as adhering to ethical codes or maintaining confidentiality.

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⑥ Religious Duties →

Duties prescribed by one's faith or spiritual beliefs such as charity or prayers.

Comments on Duties of an individual towards society.

Every individual has a moral and civic obligation to contribute positively to society.

These duties include -

① Respect for Laws and Regulations

following laws ensures safety and orderliness of the community.

② Active Participation in Civic Activities -

Engaging activities like voting and volunteering promotes social development.

③ Environmental Responsibility.
protecting the environment by reducing waste, conserving resources and adapting sustainable practices.

④ Promoting social Harmony:-

Individual should respect diversity, discourage discrimination and promote unity and tolerance.

⑤ Upholding public property and resources.

Avoiding vandalism and contributing to maintaining public infrastructure.

⑥ Community Support -

Helping those in need's mutual growth and strengthens community bonds.

