

Table 1: Physician Level Variables

Variable	Physicians	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Concentration Index	190,258.00	7,104.18	3,243.23	0	10,000
Female	190,258.00	0.32	0.47	0	1
Number of Hospitals Worked With	190,258.00	3.36	2.64	1	59
Number of Systems Worked With	190,258.00	2.15	1.21	1	15
Total Services (Part B)	99,984.14	1,208.78	1,710.61	11	300,161
Years since Graduating	190,258.00	19.34	10.29	1	66