

Table 1: Physician Level Variables

Variable	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Concentration Index	1,426,425	6,650.88	3,301.68	0	10,000
Female	1,426,425	0.33	0.47	0	1
Number of Hospitals Worked With	1,426,425	9.60	8.18	1	194
Number of Systems Worked With	1,426,425	4.26	2.64	1	52
Total Services (Part B)	740,078	1,170.65	1,679.24	11	300,161
Years Since Graduating	1,426,425	19.20	10.33	1	66