

Table 1: Physician Level Variables

Variable	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Concentration Index	13,691,930	6,451.67	2,956.91	0	10,000
Female	13,691,930	0.25	0.43	0	1
Graduation Year	13,691,930	1,992.16	10.00	1,949	2,008
Main Hospital Uses an EHR	10,545,542	0.57	0.50	0	1
Number of Hospitals Worked With	13,691,930	16.58	12.46	1	194
Number of Systems Worked With	13,691,930	6.17	3.42	1	52
Share at Main Hospital	13,691,930	0.57	0.39	0	1
Total Services (Part B)	7,488,986	1,598.85	2,877.89	11	300,161