Table 1. Taxa included in this study. The number of taxa in subgroups is given in parentheses. Taxa followed by † have no plastome available. ♥ ♥ indicates spikelets will be modeled. ★ indicates pollen of taxa selected for Light Microscopy, Transmission Electron Microscopy, and Scanning Electron Microscopy.

POACEAE 182 + Early-diverging lineages (4) = 186 EARLY DIVERGING LINEAGES:

ECDEIOCOLEACEAE (2) - Ecdeiocolea monostachya TS, Georgeantha hexandra TS

FLAGELLARIACEAE (1) - Flagellaria indica TS

JOINVILLEACEAE (1) - Joinvillea ascendens 2 TS

ANOMOCHLOOIDEAE (2) - Anomochloa marantoidea LTS, Streptochaeta spicata LTS

ARISTIDOIDEAE (3) - Aristida purpurea LTS, Sartidia, Stipagrostis hirtiglumis TS

ARUNDINIOIDEAE (5) - Arundo donax † **TS**, Elytrophorus, Monachather,

Phragmites australis LTS, Hakonechloa

BAMBUSOIDEAE (33) - Acidosasa, Arundinaria gigantea TS, Bambusa, Bashania, Buergersiochloa, Chusquea, Cryptochloa, Dendrocalamus, Diandrolyra, Drepanostachyum, Eremitis, Fargesia, Gelidocalamus, Greslania, Guadua angustifolia TS, Hickelia, Indocalamus,

Lithachne pauciflora LTS, Neololeba, Oligostachyum, Olmeca, Olyra, Otatea, Pariana, Phyllostachys, Pleioblastus, Pseudosasa, Raddia brasilliensis L, Rhipidocladum, Sarocalamus, Sasa, Shibataea, Thamnocalamus

CHLORIDOIDEAE (20) - Astrebla, Bouteloua curtipendula LTS, Bouteloua gracilis L, Centropodia glauca TS, Chloris, Dactyloctenium, Distichlis, Eragrostis, Eustachys, Halopyrum, Hilaria, Leptochloa, Melanocenchris, Neyraudia, Oxychloris, Sporobolus, Trichoneura, Triodia, Uniola, Zoysia

DANTHONIOIDEAE (6) - Chaetobromus, Chionochloa, Danthonia spicata LTS, Rytidosperma, Tenaxia, Tribolium

MICRAIROIDEAE (3) - Eriachne sp. 2 TS, Isachne, Micraira sp. 2 TS

ORYZOIDEAE (10) - Ehrharta erecta LTS, Humbertochloa, Leersia virginica L, Microlaena, Oryza, Potamophila, Prosphytochloa, Rhynchoryza, Streptogyna americana TS, Zizania palustris TS

PANICOIDEAE (47) - Alloteropsis, Amphicarpum, Arthraxon, Arundinella, Axonopus, Bothriochloa, Capillipedium, Cenchrus, Centotheca lappacea LTS, Chasmanthium latifolium LTS Coix, Coleataenia, Danthoniopsis dinteria TS, Dichanthelium latifolium L,

Dichanthelium oligosanthes L. Digitaria, Diheteropogon, Echinochloa crusgalli LTS, Eriochloa, Eulalia, Gynerium sagittatum STS, Hyparrhenia, Imperata, Ischaemum, Iseilema, Lecomtella, Loudetiopsis, Megathyrsus, Oncorachis, Oplismenus, Otachyrium, Panicum virgatum LTS, Paspalum, Plagiantha, Rottboellia, Saccharum, Setaria, Sorghastrum, Sorghum, Steinchisma, Themeda, Thyridolepis, Thysanolaena, Urochloa, Whiteochloa, Zea, Zeugites pittieri L

PHAROIDEAE (2) - Leptaspis zeylanica 2TS, Pharus latifolius 2 LTS

POOIDEAE (49) - Aegilops, Agrostis, Alopecurus, Ampelodesmos, Anthoxanthum, Avena, Brachyelytrum erectum LTS, Brachypodium distachyon TS, Briza, Bromus, Calamagrostis, Catapodium, Connorochloa, Cynosurus, Dactylis, Deschampsia, Diarrhena obovata LTS, Drymochloa, Elymus hystrix† L, Elymus virginicus† L, Eriocoma, Festuca paradoxa L, Festuca subverticillata L, Gastridium, Glyceria striata† TS, Hesperostipa spartea† TS, Holcus, Hordeum, Lamarckia, Lolium, Lygeum, Melica, Nardus, Nassella, Oryzopsis, Phaenosperma, Phalaris, Phleum, Piptatherum, Piptochaetium, Poa pratensis L, Poa sylvestris L, Puccinellia, Secale, Taeniatherum, Torreyochloa, Trisetum, Triticum, Zingeria

PUELIOIDEAE (2) - Puelia sp. 👌 TS, Guaduella sp. 👌 TS