## (A) Data Preparation

## (B) Descriptive Analysis





Collect Wikipedia texts and create a comparable base of female and male politicians



Conduct analysis of three descriptive indicators



Conduct PMI analysis, to retrieve top 100 words associated with each gender

Politicians

1. Get Wikipedia texts of German

- 2. Clean and prepare data
- 3. Extract life and career subsections
- 4. Match data on relevant variables to make it more comparable
- Year of birth
  - Party
  - Duration in Office
  - Aggregated page v
  - Aggregated page viewsImportant offices
  - Exact matching on Session

- Log(2) transform data to address outliers that skew the means
- 2. Compare means across gender for indicators of interest:
  - Text length (overall, career section, life section)
  - Number of links in the biography
  - Aggregated number of edits of the biography
- Prepare data for PMI analysis: tokenize, remove stop words and politician's names, replace gender-specific job titles, apply stemming
- Create a Documentfeature-matrix to obtain the vocabulary and only keep words that appear in both genders:

-	Word 1	Word 2	Word 3
Female	1	4	0
Male	3	6	3

and output top 100 words per gender  $\mathrm{PMI}(c,w) = \log\left(\frac{P(g,w)}{P(g)P(w)}\right)$ 

normalize PMI values, rank

3. Calculate PMI values,

- 4. Annotate words with the following categories:
  - Family
  - Gender
  - Relationship
  - Other