

**ME40064: System Modelling & Simulation**  
**ME50344: Engineering Systems Simulation**

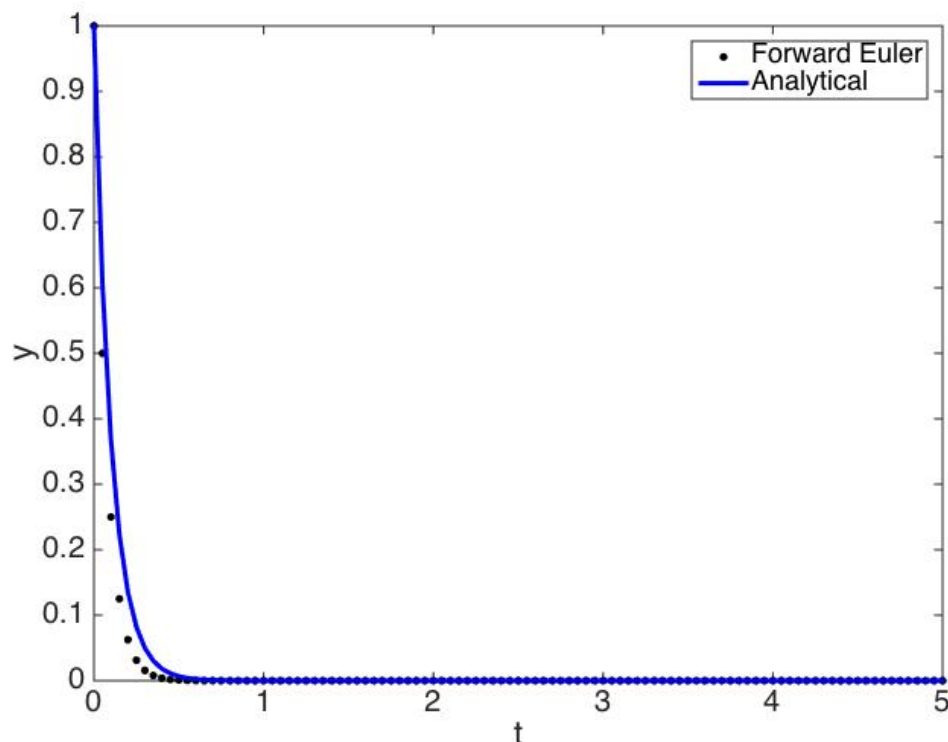
**Tutorial 7: Time Integration Schemes**

**Example Solutions**

1. Sample code for integrating the equation using the forward Euler method:

```
T = 5;  
dt = 0.05;  
Nsteps = T/dt;  
y=zeros(Nsteps+1,1);  
y(1) = 1;  
t=zeros(Nsteps+1,1);  
  
for i = 1:Nsteps  
    y(i+1) = y(i)-10*dt*y(i);  
    t(i+1) = t(i) + dt;  
end  
  
plot(t,y, '.k', t,exp(-10*t), 'b');
```

Sample plot for this scheme for  $dt = 0.05$ :



2. Sample code for integrating the equation using the backward Euler method:

```
T = 5;  
dt = 0.05;  
Nsteps = T/dt;  
y=zeros(Nsteps+1,1);  
y(1) = 1;  
t=zeros(Nsteps+1,1);  
  
for i = 1:Nsteps  
    y(i+1) = y(i)/(1+10*dt);  
    t(i+1) = t(i) + dt;  
end  
  
plot(t,y, '.k', t,exp(-10*t), 'b');
```

Sample plot for this scheme for  $dt = 0.05$ :

