Happy Key: HPKE implementation (draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke)

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Contents

1	Data	Structure Index	1
	1.1	Data Structures	1
2	File	Index	3
	2.1	File List	3
3	Data	Structure Documentation	5
	3.1	hpke_aead_info_t Struct Reference	5
		3.1.1 Detailed Description	5
	3.2	hpke_kdf_info_t Struct Reference	5
		3.2.1 Detailed Description	6
	3.3	hpke_kem_info_t Struct Reference	6
		3.3.1 Detailed Description	6
	3.4	hpke_suite_t Struct Reference	6
		3.4.1 Detailed Description	7
	3.5	hpke_tv_encs_t Struct Reference	7
		3.5.1 Detailed Description	7
	3.6	hpke_tv_s Struct Reference	8
		3.6.1 Detailed Description	q

ii CONTENTS

4	File	Docume	entation		11
	4.1	hpke.c	File Refer	ence	11
		4.1.1	Detailed	Description	13
		4.1.2	Function	Documentation	13
			4.1.2.1	figure_contextlen()	13
			4.1.2.2	hpke_aead_dec()	13
			4.1.2.3	hpke_aead_enc()	14
			4.1.2.4	hpke_ah_decode()	15
			4.1.2.5	hpke_dec()	16
			4.1.2.6	hpke_do_kem()	17
			4.1.2.7	hpke_enc()	17
			4.1.2.8	hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_private_key()	18
			4.1.2.9	hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_public_key()	19
			4.1.2.10	hpke_expand()	19
			4.1.2.11	hpke_extract()	20
			4.1.2.12	hpke_kg()	20
			4.1.2.13	hpke_make_context()	21
			4.1.2.14	hpke_mode_check()	21
			4.1.2.15	hpke_pbuf()	22
			4.1.2.16	hpke_psk_check()	22
			4.1.2.17	hpke_suite_check()	23
		4.1.3	Variable I	Documentation	23
			4.1.3.1	hpke_aead_strtab	23
			4.1.3.2	hpke_aead_tab	23
			4.1.3.3	hpke_kdf_strtab	24
			4.1.3.4	hpke_kdf_tab	24
			4.1.3.5	hpke_kem_strtab	24
			4.1.3.6	hpke_kem_tab	24
			4.1.3.7	hpke_mode_strtab	25
			4.1.3.8	zero_buf	25

CONTENTS

4.2	hpke.h	File Refer	rence	. 25
	4.2.1	Detailed	Description	. 28
	4.2.2	Macro D	efinition Documentation	. 28
		4.2.2.1	HPKE_A2B	. 28
		4.2.2.2	HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT	. 28
	4.2.3	Function	Documentation	. 28
		4.2.3.1	hpke_ah_decode()	. 28
		4.2.3.2	hpke_dec()	. 29
		4.2.3.3	hpke_enc()	. 30
		4.2.3.4	hpke_kg()	. 31
4.3	hpketv	.c File Ref	erence	. 32
	4.3.1	Detailed	Description	. 33
	4.3.2	Macro D	efinition Documentation	. 33
		4.3.2.1	FAIL2BUILD	. 33
	4.3.3	Function	Documentation	. 33
		4.3.3.1	hpke_tv_free()	. 33
		4.3.3.2	hpke_tv_load()	. 34
		4.3.3.3	hpke_tv_pick()	. 34
		4.3.3.4	hpke_tv_print()	. 35
4.4	hpketv	.h File Ref	erence	. 35
	4.4.1	Detailed	Description	. 36
	4.4.2	Typedef	Documentation	. 36
		4.4.2.1	hpke_tv_t	. 36
	4.4.3	Function	Documentation	. 37
		4.4.3.1	hpke_tv_free()	. 37
		4.4.3.2	hpke_tv_load()	. 37
		4.4.3.3	hpke_tv_pick()	. 37
		4.4.3.4	hpke_tv_print()	. 38
Index				39

Chapter 1

Data Structure Index

1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

hpke_aead_info_t	
Info about an AEAD	5
hpke_kdf_info_t	
Info about a KDF	5
hpke_kem_info_t	
Info about a KEM	6
hpke_suite_t	
Ciphersuite combination	6
hpke_tv_encs_t	
Encryption(s) Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file	7
hpke_tv_s	
HKPF Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file	8

2 Data Structure Index

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

hpke.c		
	An OpenSSL-based HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke	11
hpke.h		
	This has the data structures and prototypes (both internal and external) for an OpenSSL-based	
	HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke	25
hpketv.c		
	Implementation related to test vectors for HPKE	32
hpketv.h		
	Header file related to test vectors for HPKE	35

File Index

Chapter 3

Data Structure Documentation

3.1 hpke_aead_info_t Struct Reference

info about an AEAD

Data Fields

· uint16 t aead id

code point for aead alg

const EVP_CIPHER *(* aead_init_func)(void)

the aead we're using

• size_t taglen

aead tag len

• size_t Nk

size of a key for this aead

size_t Nn

length of a nonce for this aead

3.1.1 Detailed Description

info about an AEAD

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• hpke.c

3.2 hpke_kdf_info_t Struct Reference

info about a KDF

Data Fields

```
• uint16_t kdf_id
```

code point for KDF

const EVP_MD *(* hash_init_func)(void)

the hash alg we're using

size_t Nh

length of hash/extract output

3.2.1 Detailed Description

info about a KDF

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· hpke.c

3.3 hpke_kem_info_t Struct Reference

info about a KEM

Data Fields

uint16_t kem_id

code point for key encipherment method

· int groupid

NID of KEM.

size_t Nenc

length of encapsulated key

size_t Npk

length of public key

size_t Npriv

length of raw private key

3.3.1 Detailed Description

info about a KEM

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• hpke.c

3.4 hpke_suite_t Struct Reference

ciphersuite combination

#include <hpke.h>

Data Fields

```
    uint16_t kem_id
    Key Encryption Method id.
```

uint16_t kdf_id

Key Derivation Function id.

• uint16_t aead_id

Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data id.

3.4.1 Detailed Description

ciphersuite combination

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· hpke.h

3.5 hpke_tv_encs_t Struct Reference

Encryption(s) Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

```
#include <hpketv.h>
```

Data Fields

const char * aad

ascii-hex encoded additional authenticated data

• const char * plaintext

aascii-hex encoded plaintext

• const char * ciphertext

ascii-hex encoded ciphertext

3.5.1 Detailed Description

Encryption(s) Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

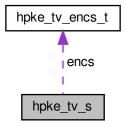
· hpketv.h

3.6 hpke_tv_s Struct Reference

HKPE Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

```
#include <hpketv.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for hpke_tv_s:



Data Fields

- uint8_t mode
- uint16_t kdflD
- uint16_t aeadID
- uint16_t kemID
- const char * context
- const char * skl
- · const char * pkl
- · const char * zz
- const char * secret
- const char * enc
- const char * info
- · const char * pskID
- const char * nonce
- · const char * key
- const char * pkR
- const char * pkE
- const char * skR
- const char * skE
- const char * psk
- · int nencs
- hpke_tv_encs_t * encs
- void * jobj

pointer to json-c object into which the char* pointers above point

3.6.1 Detailed Description

HKPE Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

The jobj field (at the end) is the json-c object from which all these are derived and into which most of the char * pointers point. When we make an array of hpke_tv_s then the same jobj will be pointed at by all, so when it's time to call hpke_tv_free then we'll just free one of those using the json-c API.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• hpketv.h

Chapter 4

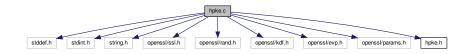
File Documentation

4.1 hpke.c File Reference

An OpenSSL-based HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <openssl/ssl.h>
#include <openssl/rand.h>
#include <openssl/kdf.h>
#include <openssl/evp.h>
#include <openssl/params.h>
#include "hpke.h"
```

Include dependency graph for hpke.c:



Data Structures

- struct hpke_aead_info_t
 info about an AEAD
- struct hpke_kem_info_t

info about a KEM

• struct hpke_kdf_info_t

info about a KDF

Macros

- #define CHECK_HPKE_CTX if ((cp-*context)>*contextlen) { erv=__LINE___; goto err; }
 make it easier to do repetitive code
- #define ISAUTHMODE(xxmode) (xxmode==HPKE_MODE_AUTH || xxmode==HPKE_MODE_PSKAUTH)
- #define ISPSKMODE(xxmode) (xxmode==HPKE_MODE_PSK || xxmode==HPKE_MODE_PSKAUTH)

Functions

• int hpke_ah_decode (size_t ahlen, const char *ah, size_t *blen, unsigned char **buf)

decode ascii hex to a binary buffer

static int hpke_pbuf (FILE *fout, char *msg, unsigned char *buf, size_t blen)

for odd/occasional debugging

static int hpke suite check (hpke suite t suite)

Check if ciphersuite is ok/known to us.

• static size_t figure_contextlen (hpke_suite_t suite)

return the length of the context for this suite

static int hpke_aead_dec (hpke_suite_t suite, unsigned char *key, size_t keylen, unsigned char *iv, size
 _t ivlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t aadlen, unsigned char *cipher, size_t cipherlen, unsigned char *plain, size_t *plainlen)

do the AEAD decryption

static int hpke_aead_enc (hpke_suite_t suite, unsigned char *key, size_t keylen, unsigned char *iv, size
 _t ivlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t aadlen, unsigned char *plain, size_t plainlen, unsigned char *cipher, size_t *cipherlen)

do the AEAD encryption as per the I-D

- static int hpke_extract (hpke_suite_t suite, const unsigned char *salt, const size_t saltlen, const unsigned char *zz, const size_t zzlen, unsigned char **secret, const size_t secretlen)
- static int hpke_expand (hpke_suite_t suite, unsigned char *secret, size_t secretlen, char *label, unsigned char *context, size_t contextlen, unsigned char **out, size_t outlen)
- static int hpke_do_kem (EVP_PKEY *key1, EVP_PKEY *key2, unsigned char **zz, size_t *zzlen)

run the KEM with two keys

Create context for input to extract/expand.

static int hpke mode check (unsigned int mode)

check mode is in-range and supported

• static int hpke psk check (unsigned int mode, char *pskid, size t psklen, unsigned char *psk)

check psk params are as per spec

static EVP_PKEY * hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_public_key (int curve, unsigned char *buf, size_t buflen)

hpke wrapper to import NIST curve public key as easily as x25519/x448

static EVP_PKEY * hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_private_key (int curve, unsigned char *buf, size_
 t buflen)

hpke wrapper to import NIST curve private key as easily as x25519/x448

int hpke_enc (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, char *pskid, size_t psklen, unsigned char *psk, size
_t publen, unsigned char *pub, size_t privlen, unsigned char *priv, size_t clearlen, unsigned char *clear,
size_t aadlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t infolen, unsigned char *info, size_t *senderpublen, unsigned char
*senderpub, size_t *cipherlen, unsigned char *cipher)

HPKE single-shot encryption function.

int hpke_dec (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, char *pskid, size_t psklen, unsigned char *psk, size_t publen, unsigned char *publen, unsigned char *priv, size_t enclen, unsigned char *enc, size
_t cipherlen, unsigned char *cipher, size_t aadlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t infolen, unsigned char *info, size_t *clearlen, unsigned char *clear)

HPKE single-shot decryption function.

• int hpke_kg (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, size_t *publen, unsigned char *pub, size_t *privlen, unsigned char *priv)

generate a key pair

Variables

4.1.1 Detailed Description

An OpenSSL-based HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke.

I plan to use this for my ESNI-enabled OpenSSL build (https://github.com/sftcd/openssl) when the time is right.

4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 figure_contextlen()

return the length of the context for this suite

Parameters

```
suite is the ciphersuite to use
```

Returns

the length (in octets) of the context

4.1.2.2 hpke_aead_dec()

```
unsigned char * key,
size_t keylen,
unsigned char * iv,
size_t ivlen,
unsigned char * aad,
size_t aadlen,
unsigned char * cipher,
size_t cipherlen,
unsigned char * plain,
size_t * plainlen ) [static]
```

do the AEAD decryption

Parameters

suite	is the ciphersuite
key	is the secret
keylen	is the length of the secret
iv	is the initialisation vector
ivlen	is the length of the iv
aad	is the additional authenticated data
aadlen	is the length of the aad
cipher	is obvious
cipherlen	is the ciphertext length
plain	is an output
plainlen	is an input/output, better be big enough on input, exact on output

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.1.2.3 hpke_aead_enc()

do the AEAD encryption as per the I-D

suite	is the ciphersuite
-------	--------------------

Parameters

key	is the secret
keylen	is the length of the secret
iv	is the initialisation vector
ivlen	is the length of the iv
aad	is the additional authenticated data
aadlen	is the length of the aad
plain	is an output
plainlen	is the length of plain
cipher	is an output
cipherlen	is an input/output, better be big enough on input, exact on output

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.1.2.4 hpke_ah_decode()

decode ascii hex to a binary buffer

Since I always have to reconstruct this again in my head... Bash command line hashing starting from ascii hex example:

\$ echo -e "4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e" | xxd -r -p | openssl sha256 (stdin)= 55c4040629c64c5efec2f7230407d6"

The above generates the Hash(info) used in Appendix A.2

If you'd like to regenerate the zero_sha256 value above, feel free \$ echo -n "" | openssl sha256 echo -n "" | openssl sha256 (stdin)= e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b934ca495991b7852b855 Or if you'd like to re-caclulate the sha256 of nothing... SHA256_CTX sha256; SHA256_Init(&sha256); char* buffer = NULL; int bytesRead = 0; SHA256_Update(&sha256, buffer, bytesRead); SHA256_Final(zero_sha256, &sha256); ...but I've done it for you, so no need:-) static const unsigned char zero_sha256[SHA256_DIGEST_LENGTH] = { 0xe3, 0xb0, 0xc4, 0x42, 0x98, 0xfc, 0x1c, 0x14, 0x9a, 0xfb, 0xf4, 0xc8, 0x99, 0x6f, 0xb9, 0x24, 0x27, 0xae, 0x41, 0xe4, 0x64, 0x9b, 0x93, 0x4c, 0xa4, 0x95, 0x99, 0x1b, 0x78, 0x52, 0xb8, 0x55};

ahlen	is the ascii hex string length
ah	is the ascii hex string
blen	is a pointer to the returned binary length
buf	is a pointer to the internally allocated binary buffer

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.1.2.5 hpke_dec()

```
int hpke_dec (
            unsigned int mode,
            hpke_suite_t suite,
             char * pskid,
             size_t psklen,
            unsigned char * psk,
            size_t publen,
            unsigned char * pub,
            size_t privlen,
             unsigned char * priv,
             size_t enclen,
             unsigned char * enc,
             size_t cipherlen,
             unsigned char * cipher,
             size_t aadlen,
             unsigned char * aad,
             size_t infolen,
             unsigned char * info,
             size_t * clearlen,
             unsigned char * clear )
```

HPKE single-shot decryption function.

mode	is the HPKE mode
suite	is the ciphersuite
pskid	is the pskid string fpr a PSK mode (can be NULL)
psklen	is the psk length
psk	is the psk
publen	is the length of the public (authentication) key
pub	is the encoded public (authentication) key
privlen	is the length of the private key
priv	is the encoded private key
enclen	is the length of the peer's public value
enc	is the peer's public value
cipherlen	is the length of the ciphertext
cipher	is the ciphertext
aadlen	is the lenght of the additional data
aad	is the encoded additional data
infolen	is the lenght of the info data (can be zero)
info	is the encoded info data (can be NULL)
clearlen	is the length of the input buffer for cleartext (octets used on output)
clear	is the encoded cleartext

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.1.2.6 hpke_do_kem()

run the KEM with two keys

Parameters

key1	is the first key, for which we have the private value	
key2	is the peer's key	
ZZ	is (a pointer to) the buffer for the result	
zzlen is the size of the buffer (octets-used on exit)		

Returns

1 for good, not-1 for not good

4.1.2.7 hpke_enc()

```
int hpke_enc (
            unsigned int mode,
             hpke_suite_t suite,
            char * pskid,
            size_t psklen,
             unsigned char * psk,
            size_t publen,
            unsigned char * pub,
             size_t privlen,
             unsigned char * priv,
             size_t clearlen,
             unsigned char * clear,
             size_t aadlen,
             unsigned char * aad,
             size_t infolen,
             unsigned char * info,
             size_t * senderpublen,
             unsigned char * senderpub,
             size_t * cipherlen,
             unsigned char * cipher )
```

HPKE single-shot encryption function.

Parameters

mode	is the HPKE mode	
suite	is the ciphersuite to use	
pskid	is the pskid string fpr a PSK mode (can be NULL)	
psklen	is the psk length	
psk	is the psk	
publen	is the length of the recipient public key	
pub	is the encoded recipient public key	
privlen	is the length of the private (authentication) key	
priv	is the encoded private (authentication) key	
clearlen	is the length of the cleartext	
clear	is the encoded cleartext	
aadlen	is the lenght of the additional data (can be zero)	
aad	is the encoded additional data (can be NULL)	
infolen	is the lenght of the info data (can be zero)	
info	is the encoded info data (can be NULL)	
senderpublen	is the length of the input buffer for the sender's public key (length used on output)	
senderpub	is the input buffer for ciphertext	
cipherlen	is the length of the input buffer for ciphertext (length used on output)	
cipher	is the input buffer for ciphertext	

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.1.2.8 hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_private_key()

hpke wrapper to import NIST curve private key as easily as x25519/x448

Parameters

curve	curve is the curve NID	
buf	is the binary buffer with the private value	
buflen is the length of the private key buffer		

Returns

```
a working EVP_PKEY * or NULL
```

Loadsa malarky required as it turns out... You gotta: 1) name group 2) import private 3) then manually re-calc public key before 4) make an EVP_PKEY

4.1.2.9 hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_public_key()

hpke wrapper to import NIST curve public key as easily as x25519/x448

Parameters

curve	is the curve NID	
buf	buf is the binary buffer with the (uncompressed) public value	
buflen is the length of the private key buffer		

Returns

```
a working EVP_PKEY * or NULL
```

4.1.2.10 hpke_expand()

brief RFC5869 HKDF-Expand

Parameters

suite	is the ciphersuite
secret	- the initial key material (IKM)
secretlen - length of above	
label	- label to prepend to info
context - the info	
contextlen - length of above	
out - the result of expansion (allocated insid	
outlen	- an input only!

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.1.2.11 hpke_extract()

```
static int hpke_extract (
    hpke_suite_t suite,
    const unsigned char * salt,
    const size_t saltlen,
    const unsigned char * zz,
    const size_t zzlen,
    unsigned char ** secret,
    const size_t secretlen ) [static]
```

brief RFC5869 HKDF-Extract

Parameters

suite	is the ciphersuite	
salt - surprisingly this is the salt;-)		
saltlen	- length of above	
ZZ	- the initial key material (IKM)	
zzlen	zzlen - length of above	
secret - the result of extraction (allocated insid		
secretlen - an input only!		

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.1.2.12 hpke_kg()

```
int hpke_kg (
    unsigned int mode,
    hpke_suite_t suite,
    size_t * publen,
    unsigned char * pub,
    size_t * privlen,
    unsigned char * priv )
```

generate a key pair

mode	is the mode (currently unused)	
suite	is the ciphersuite (currently unused)	
publen	is the size of the public key buffer (exact length on output)	
pub	is the public value	
privlen	rivlen is the size of the private key buffer (exact length on output)	
priv	priv is the private key	

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.1.2.13 hpke_make_context()

```
static int hpke_make_context (
    int mode,
    hpke_suite_t suite,
    const unsigned char * enc,
    const size_t enclen,
    const unsigned char * pub,
    const size_t publen,
    const unsigned char * pkI_hash,
    const size_t pkI_hashlen,
    const char * pskid,
    const unsigned char * info,
    const size_t infolen,
    unsigned char ** context,
    size_t * contextlen ) [static]
```

Create context for input to extract/expand.

Parameters

mode	is the HPKE mode	
suite	is the ciphersuite to use	
enc	is the sender public key	
enclen	is the length of the sender public key	
pub	is the encoded recipient public key	
publen	is the length of the recipient public key	
pkl_hash	is the hash of the sender's authentication key (or NULL)	
pkl_hashlen	pkl_hashlen is the length of the pkl_hash	
pskid is a PSK ID string (can be NULL)		
info	info is buffer of info to bind	
infolen	nfolen is the length of the buffer of info	
context	is a buffer for the resulting context	
contextlen is the size of the buffer and octets-used on exit		

Returns

1 for good, not 1 otherwise

4.1.2.14 hpke_mode_check()

```
static int hpke_mode_check (
          unsigned int mode ) [static]
```

check mode is in-range and supported

Parameters

mode
r

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.1.2.15 hpke_pbuf()

for odd/occasional debugging

Parameters

fout	is a FILE * to use
msg	is prepended to print
buf is the buffer to print	
blen	is the length of the buffer

Returns

1 for success

4.1.2.16 hpke_psk_check()

```
static int hpke_psk_check (
          unsigned int mode,
          char * pskid,
          size_t psklen,
          unsigned char * psk ) [static]
```

check psk params are as per spec

mode	is the mode in use
pskid	PSK identifier
psklen	length of PSK
psk	the psk itself

Returns

```
1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error
```

If a PSK mode is used both pskid and psk must be non-default. Otherwise we ignore the PSK params.

4.1.2.17 hpke_suite_check()

Check if ciphersuite is ok/known to us.

Parameters

```
suite is the externally supplied cipheruite
```

Returns

1 for good, not-1 for error

4.1.3 Variable Documentation

4.1.3.1 hpke_aead_strtab

```
const char* hpke_aead_strtab[]
```

Initial value:

```
={
    NULL,
    HPKE_AEADSTR_AES128GCM,
    HPKE_AEADSTR_AES256GCM,
    HPKE_AEADSTR_CP}
```

4.1.3.2 hpke_aead_tab

```
hpke_aead_info_t hpke_aead_tab[]
```

Initial value:

```
={
    { 0, NULL, 0, 0, 0 },
    { HPKE_AEAD_ID_AES_GCM_128, EVP_aes_128_gcm, 16, 16, 12 },
    { HPKE_AEAD_ID_AES_GCM_256, EVP_aes_256_gcm, 16, 32, 12 },
    { HPKE_AEAD_ID_CHACHA_POLY1305, EVP_chacha20_poly1305, 16, 32, 12 }}
```

table of AEADs

```
4.1.3.3 hpke_kdf_strtab
const char* hpke_kdf_strtab[]
Initial value:
    NULL,
     HPKE_KDFSTR_256,
     HPKE_KDFSTR_512}
4.1.3.4 hpke_kdf_tab
hpke_kdf_info_t hpke_kdf_tab[]
Initial value:
    { 0, NULL, 0 },
{ HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA256, EVP_sha256, 32 },
{ HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA512, EVP_sha512, 64 }
table of KDFs
4.1.3.5 hpke_kem_strtab
const char* hpke_kem_strtab[]
Initial value:
    NULL,
     HPKE_KEMSTR_P256,
    HPKE_KEMSTR_X25519,
HPKE_KEMSTR_P521,
    HPKE_KEMSTR_X448}
4.1.3.6 hpke_kem_tab
hpke_kem_info_t hpke_kem_tab[]
Initial value:
    { 0, 0, 0, 0 },
```

{ HPKE_KEM_ID_P256, NID_X9_62_prime256v1, 65, 65, 32 }, { HPKE_KEM_ID_25519, EVP_PKEY_X25519, 32, 32, 32 }, { HPKE_KEM_ID_P521, NID_secp521r1, 133, 133, 66 }, { HPKE_KEM_ID_448, EVP_PKEY_X448, 56, 56, 56 }

table of KEMs

4.1.3.7 hpke_mode_strtab

```
const char* hpke_mode_strtab[]
```

Initial value:

```
={
     HPKE_MODESTR_BASE,
     HPKE_MODESTR_PSK,
     HPKE_MODESTR_AUTH,
     HPKE_MODESTR_PSKAUTH}
```

4.1.3.8 zero_buf

```
const unsigned char zero_buf[SHA512_DIGEST_LENGTH] [static]
```

Initial value:

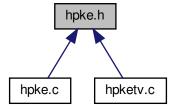
```
 = \{ \\ 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, \\ 0x00, \\ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 \}
```

handy thing to have :-)

4.2 hpke.h File Reference

This has the data structures and prototypes (both internal and external) for an OpenSSL-based HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

struct hpke_suite_t

ciphersuite combination

Macros

• #define HPKE_MAXSIZE (640*1024)

640k is more than enough for anyone (using this program:-)

• #define HPKE_MODE_BASE 0

Base mode (all that we support for now)

• #define HPKE MODE PSK 1

Pre-shared key mode.

#define HPKE_MODE_AUTH 2

Authenticated mode.

• #define HPKE MODE PSKAUTH 3

PSK+authenticated mode.

#define HPKE_KEM_ID_RESERVED 0x0000

not used

#define HPKE KEM ID P256 0x0001

NIST P-256.

#define HPKE KEM ID 25519 0x0002

Curve25519.

#define HPKE_KEM_ID_P521 0x0003

NIST P-521.

#define HPKE_KEM_ID_448 0x0004

Curve448.

• #define HPKE_KEM_ID_MAX 0x0004

Curve448.

• #define HPKE_KDF_ID_RESERVED 0x0000

not used

#define HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA256 0x0001

HKDF-SHA256.

#define HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA512 0x0002

HKDF-SHA512.

#define HPKE_KDF_ID_MAX 0x0002

HKDF-SHA512.

#define HPKE_AEAD_ID_RESERVED 0x0000

not used

• #define HPKE_AEAD_ID_AES_GCM_128 0x0001

AES-GCM-128.

#define HPKE_AEAD_ID_AES_GCM_256 0x0002

AES-GCM-256.

#define HPKE AEAD ID CHACHA POLY1305 0x0003

Chacha20-Poly1305.

• #define HPKE_AEAD_ID_MAX 0x0003

Chacha20-Poly1305.

• #define HPKE MODESTR BASE "base"

base mode (1), no sender auth

#define HPKE_MODESTR_PSK "psk"

psk mode (2)

• #define HPKE_MODESTR_AUTH "auth"

auth (3), with a sender-key pair

• #define HPKE_MODESTR_PSKAUTH "pskauth"

psk+sender-key pair (4)

• #define HPKE_KEMSTR_P256 "p256"

KEM id 1.

#define HPKE KEMSTR X25519 "x25519"

KEM id 2.

#define HPKE KEMSTR P521 "p521"

KEM id 3.

• #define HPKE_KEMSTR_X448 "x448"

KEM id 4.

• #define HPKE KDFSTR 256 "hkdf-sha256"

KDF id 1.

#define HPKE KDFSTR 512 "hkdf-sha512"

KDF id 2.

#define HPKE_AEADSTR_AES128GCM "aes128gcm"

AEAD id 1.

#define HPKE_AEADSTR_AES256GCM "aes256gcm"

AEAD id 2.

#define HPKE_AEADSTR_CP "chachapoly1305"

AEAD id 3.

- #define HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT { HPKE_KEM_ID_25519, HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA256, HPKE_AEA↔
 D_ID_AES_GCM_128 }
- #define HPKE_A2B(__c__)

Map ascii to binary - utility macro used in > 1 place.

Functions

int hpke_enc (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, char *pskid, size_t psklen, unsigned char *psk, size
_t publen, unsigned char *pub, size_t privlen, unsigned char *priv, size_t clearlen, unsigned char *clear,
size_t aadlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t infolen, unsigned char *info, size_t *senderpublen, unsigned char
*senderpub, size_t *cipherlen, unsigned char *cipher)

HPKE single-shot encryption function.

int hpke_dec (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, char *pskid, size_t psklen, unsigned char *psk, size_t publen, unsigned char *publen, unsigned char *priv, size_t enclen, unsigned char *enc, size
_t cipherlen, unsigned char *cipher, size_t aadlen, unsigned char *aad, size_t infolen, unsigned char *info, size_t *clearlen, unsigned char *clear)

HPKE single-shot decryption function.

• int hpke_kg (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, size_t *publen, unsigned char *pub, size_t *privlen, unsigned char *priv)

generate a key pair

• int hpke_ah_decode (size_t ahlen, const char *ah, size_t *blen, unsigned char **buf)

decode ascii hex to a binary buffer

4.2.1 Detailed Description

This has the data structures and prototypes (both internal and external) for an OpenSSL-based HPKE implementation following draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke.

I plan to use this for my ESNI-enabled OpenSSL build when the time is right, that's: https://github.←com/sftcd/openssl)

4.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.2.2.1 HPKE_A2B

```
#define HPKE_A2B( \__c\_ )
```

Value:

Map ascii to binary - utility macro used in >1 place.

4.2.2.2 HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT

```
#define HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT { HPKE_KEM_ID_25519, HPKE_KDF_ID_HKDF_SHA256, HPKE_AEAD_ID_AES_GC ← M_128 }
```

Two suite constants, use this like:

```
hpke_suite_t myvar = HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT;
```

4.2.3 Function Documentation

4.2.3.1 hpke_ah_decode()

decode ascii hex to a binary buffer

Parameters

ahlen	is the ascii hex string length	
ah	is the ascii hex string	
blen	blen is a pointer to the returned binary length	
buf is a pointer to the internally allocated binary buffe		

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

Since I always have to reconstruct this again in my head... Bash command line hashing starting from ascii hex example:

\$ echo -e "4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e" | xxd -r -p | openssl sha256 (stdin)= 55c4040629c64c5efec2f7230407d6

The above generates the Hash(info) used in Appendix A.2

If you'd like to regenerate the zero_sha256 value above, feel free \$ echo -n "" | openssl sha256 echo -n "" | openssl sha256 (stdin)= e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b934ca495991b7852b855 Or if you'd like to re-caclulate the sha256 of nothing... SHA256_CTX sha256; SHA256_Init(&sha256); char* buffer = NULL; int bytesRead = 0; SHA256_Update(&sha256, buffer, bytesRead); SHA256_Final(zero_sha256, &sha256); ...but I've done it for you, so no need:-) static const unsigned char zero_sha256[SHA256_DIGEST_LENGTH] = { 0xe3, 0xb0, 0xc4, 0x42, 0x98, 0xfc, 0x1c, 0x14, 0x9a, 0xfb, 0xf4, 0xc8, 0x99, 0x6f, 0xb9, 0x24, 0x27, 0xae, 0x41, 0xe4, 0x64, 0x9b, 0x93, 0x4c, 0xa4, 0x95, 0x99, 0x1b, 0x78, 0x52, 0xb8, 0x55};

Parameters

ahlen	is the ascii hex string length
ah	is the ascii hex string
blen	is a pointer to the returned binary length
buf	is a pointer to the internally allocated binary buffer

Returns

1 for good otherwise bad

4.2.3.2 hpke_dec()

```
int hpke_dec (
    unsigned int mode,
    hpke_suite_t suite,
    char * pskid,
    size_t psklen,
    unsigned char * psk,
    size_t publen,
    unsigned char * pub,
    size_t privlen,
    unsigned char * priv,
```

```
size_t enclen,
unsigned char * enc,
size_t cipherlen,
unsigned char * cipher,
size_t aadlen,
unsigned char * aad,
size_t infolen,
unsigned char * info,
size_t * clearlen,
unsigned char * clear )
```

HPKE single-shot decryption function.

Parameters

mode	is the HPKE mode
suite	is the ciphersuite
pskid	is the pskid string fpr a PSK mode (can be NULL)
psklen	is the psk length
psk	is the psk
publen	is the length of the public (authentication) key
pub	is the encoded public (authentication) key
privlen	is the length of the private key
priv	is the encoded private key
enclen	is the length of the peer's public value
enc	is the peer's public value
cipherlen	is the length of the ciphertext
cipher	is the ciphertext
aadlen	is the lenght of the additional data
aad	is the encoded additional data
infolen	is the lenght of the info data (can be zero)
info	is the encoded info data (can be NULL)
clearlen	is the length of the input buffer for cleartext (octets used on output)
clear	is the encoded cleartext

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.2.3.3 hpke_enc()

```
int hpke_enc (
          unsigned int mode,
          hpke_suite_t suite,
          char * pskid,
          size_t psklen,
          unsigned char * psk,
          size_t publen,
          unsigned char * pub,
```

```
size_t privlen,
unsigned char * priv,
size_t clearlen,
unsigned char * clear,
size_t aadlen,
unsigned char * aad,
size_t infolen,
unsigned char * info,
size_t * senderpublen,
unsigned char * senderpub,
size_t * cipherlen,
unsigned char * cipher )
```

HPKE single-shot encryption function.

Parameters

mode	is the HPKE mode
suite	is the ciphersuite to use
pskid	is the pskid string fpr a PSK mode (can be NULL)
psklen	is the psk length
psk	is the psk
publen	is the length of the recipient public key
pub	is the encoded recipient public key
privlen	is the length of the private (authentication) key
priv	is the encoded private (authentication) key
clearlen	is the length of the cleartext
clear	is the encoded cleartext
aadlen	is the lenght of the additional data (can be zero)
aad	is the encoded additional data (can be NULL)
infolen	is the lenght of the info data (can be zero)
info	is the encoded info data (can be NULL)
senderpublen	is the length of the input buffer for the sender's public key (length used on output)
senderpub	is the input buffer for ciphertext
cipherlen	is the length of the input buffer for ciphertext (length used on output)
cipher	is the input buffer for ciphertext

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.2.3.4 hpke_kg()

```
int hpke_kg (
          unsigned int mode,
          hpke_suite_t suite,
          size_t * publen,
          unsigned char * pub,
          size_t * privlen,
          unsigned char * priv )
```

generate a key pair

Parameters

mode	is the mode (currently unused)
suite	is the ciphersuite (currently unused)
publen	is the size of the public key buffer (exact length on output)
pub	is the public value
privlen	is the size of the private key buffer (exact length on output)
priv	is the private key

Returns

1 for good (OpenSSL style), not-1 for error

4.3 hpketv.c File Reference

Implementation related to test vectors for HPKE.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "hpke.h"
#include "hpketv.h"
#include <json.h>
#include <json_tokener.h>
```

Include dependency graph for hpketv.c:



Macros

- #define FAIL2BUILD(x) int x;
- #define grabnum(_xx) if (!strcmp(key,""#_xx"")) { thearr[i]._xx=json_object_get_int(val); }
 copy typed/named field from json-c to hpke_tv_t
- #define grabstr(_xx) if (!strcmp(key,""#_xx"")) { thearr[i]._xx=json_object_get_string(val); }
 copy typed/named field from json-c to hpke_tv_t
- #define grabestr(_xx) if (!strcmp(key1,""#_xx"")) { encs[j]._xx=json_object_get_string(val1); }
 copy typed/named field from json-c to hpke_tv_t
- #define PRINTIT(_xx) printf("\t"#_xx": %s\n",a->_xx);
 print the name of a field and the value of that field

Functions

```
static char * u2c_transform (const char *uncomp)
int hpke_tv_load (char *fname, int *nelems, hpke_tv_t **array)

load test vectors from json file to array
void hpke_tv_free (int nelems, hpke_tv_t *array)

free up test vector array
void hpke_tv_print (int nelems, hpke_tv_t *array)

print test vectors
static int hpke_tv_match (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, hpke_tv_t *arr, hpke_tv_t **tv)
int hpke_tv_pick (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, int nelems, hpke_tv_t *arr, hpke_tv_t **tv)
```

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Implementation related to test vectors for HPKE.

This is compiled in if TESTVECTORS is #define'd, otherwise not.

select a test vector to use based on mode and suite

The overall plan with test vectors is to:

- · define data structures here to store the test vectors
- have global variables with the actual data
- · have a #ifdef'd command line argument to generate/check a test vector
- have #ifdef'd additional parameters to _enc/_dec functions for doing generation/checking

Source for test vectors is: https://raw.githubusercontent.com/cfrg/draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke/master/test json A copy from 20191126 is are also in this repo in test-vectors.json

4.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.3.2.1 FAIL2BUILD

```
#define FAIL2BUILD(
     x ) int x;
```

Crap out if this isn't defined.

4.3.3 Function Documentation

free up test vector array

Parameters

nelems	is the number of array elements
array	is a guess what?

Caller doesn't need to free "parent" array

4.3.3.2 hpke_tv_load()

load test vectors from json file to array

Parameters

fname	is the json file
nelems	returns with the number of array elements
array	returns with the elements

Returns

1 for good, other for bad

4.3.3.3 hpke_tv_pick()

```
int hpke_tv_pick (
          unsigned int mode,
          hpke_suite_t suite,
          int nelems,
          hpke_tv_t * arr,
          hpke_tv_t ** tv )
```

select a test vector to use based on mode and suite

mode	is the selected mode
suite	is the ciphersuite
nelems	is the number of array elements
arr	is the elements
tv	is the chosen test vector (doesn't need to be freed)

Returns

1 for good, other for bad

This function will randomly pick a matching test vector that matches the specified criteria.

The string to use is like "0,1,1,2" specifying the mode and suite in the (sorta:-) obvious manner. < array of pointers to matching vectors

4.3.3.4 hpke_tv_print()

print test vectors

Parameters

nelems	is the number of array elements
array	is the elements

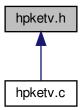
Returns

1 for good, other for bad

4.4 hpketv.h File Reference

Header file related to test vectors for HPKE.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

struct hpke_tv_encs_t

Encryption(s) Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

struct hpke_tv_s

HKPE Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

Typedefs

typedef struct hpke_tv_s hpke_tv_t
 HKPE Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

Functions

```
    int hpke_tv_load (char *fname, int *nelems, hpke_tv_t **array)
    load test vectors from json file to array
```

- int hpke_tv_pick (unsigned int mode, hpke_suite_t suite, int nelems, hpke_tv_t *arr, hpke_tv_t **tv)
 select a test vector to use based on mode and suite
- void hpke_tv_free (int nelems, hpke_tv_t *array)

free up test vector array

void hpke_tv_print (int nelems, hpke_tv_t *array)

print test vectors

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file related to test vectors for HPKE.

This is compiled in if TESTVECTORS is #define'd, otherwise not.

The overall plan with test vectors is to:

- · define data structures here to store the test vectors
- · have global variables with the actual data
- · have a #ifdef'd command line argument to generate/check a test vector
- have #ifdef'd additional parameters to enc/ dec functions for doing generation/checking

Source for test vectors is: https://raw.githubusercontent.com/cfrg/draft-irtf-cfrg-hpke/master/test json A copy from 20191126 is are also in this repo in test-vectors.json

This should only be included if TESTVECTORS is #define'd.

4.4.2 Typedef Documentation

```
4.4.2.1 hpke_tv_t
```

```
typedef struct hpke_tv_s hpke_tv_t
```

HKPE Test Vector structure using field names from published JSON file.

The jobj field (at the end) is the json-c object from which all these are derived and into which most of the char * pointers point. When we make an array of hpke_tv_s then the same jobj will be pointed at by all, so when it's time to call hpke_tv_free then we'll just free one of those using the json-c API.

4.4.3 Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 hpke_tv_free()

free up test vector array

Parameters

nelems	is the number of array elements
array	is a guess what?

Caller doesn't need to free "parent" array

4.4.3.2 hpke_tv_load()

load test vectors from json file to array

Parameters

fname	is the json file
nelems	returns with the number of array elements
array	returns with the elements

Returns

1 for good, other for bad

4.4.3.3 hpke_tv_pick()

select a test vector to use based on mode and suite

Parameters

mode	is the selected mode
suite	is the ciphersuite
nelems	is the number of array elements
arr	is the elements
tv	is the chosen test vector (doesn't need to be freed)

Returns

1 for good, other for bad

This function will randomly pick a matching test vector that matches the specified criteria.

The string to use is like "0,1,1,2" specifying the mode and suite in the (sorta:-) obvious manner. < array of pointers to matching vectors

4.4.3.4 hpke_tv_print()

print test vectors

Parameters

nelems	is the number of array elements
array	is the elements

Returns

1 for good, other for bad

Index

FAIL2BUILD	hpke_aead_info_t, 5
hpketv.c, 33	hpke_aead_strtab
figure_contextlen	hpke.c, 23
hpke.c, 13	hpke_aead_tab
,	hpke.c, 23
HPKE_A2B	hpke_ah_decode
hpke.h, 28	hpke.c, 15
HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT	hpke.h, 28
hpke.h, 28	hpke_dec
hpke.c, 11	hpke.c, 16
figure_contextlen, 13	hpke.h, 29
hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_private_key, 18	hpke_do_kem
hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_public_key, 18	hpke.c, 17
hpke_aead_dec, 13	hpke_enc
hpke_aead_enc, 14	hpke.c, 17
hpke_aead_strtab, 23	hpke.h, 30
hpke_aead_tab, 23	•
hpke_ah_decode, 15	hpke_expand
hpke_dec, 16	hpke.c, 19
hpke_do_kem, 17	hpke_extract
hpke enc, 17	hpke.c, 19
hpke_expand, 19	hpke_kdf_info_t, 5
hpke_extract, 19	hpke_kdf_strtab
hpke_kdf_strtab, 23	hpke.c, 23
hpke_kdf_tab, 24	hpke_kdf_tab
hpke_kem_strtab, 24	hpke.c, 24
hpke_kem_tab, 24	hpke_kem_info_t, 6
hpke_kg, 20	hpke_kem_strtab
hpke_make_context, 21	hpke.c, 24
hpke_mode_check, 21	hpke_kem_tab
hpke_mode_strtab, 24	hpke.c, 24
hpke_pbuf, 22	hpke_kg
hpke_psk_check, 22	hpke.c, 20
hpke_suite_check, 23	hpke.h, 31
zero_buf, 25	hpke_make_context
hpke.h, 25	hpke.c, 21
HPKE_A2B, 28	hpke_mode_check
HPKE_SUITE_DEFAULT, 28	hpke.c, 21
hpke_ah_decode, 28	hpke_mode_strtab
hpke_dec, 29	hpke.c, 24
hpke enc, 30	hpke_pbuf
hpke_kg, 31	hpke.c, 22
hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_private_key	hpke_psk_check
hpke.c, 18	hpke.c, 22
hpke_EVP_PKEY_new_raw_nist_public_key	hpke_suite_check
hpke.c, 18	hpke.c, 23
hpke_aead_dec	hpke_suite_t, 6
hpke.c, 13	hpke_tv_encs_t, 7
hpke_aead_enc	hpke_tv_free
hpke.c, 14	hpketv.c, 33
[- e:=) : :	·· =··=, ==

40 INDEX

```
hpketv.h, 37
hpke_tv_load
    hpketv.c, 34
    hpketv.h, 37
hpke_tv_pick
    hpketv.c, 34
    hpketv.h, 37
hpke_tv_print
    hpketv.c, 35
    hpketv.h, 38
hpke_tv_s, 8
hpke_tv_t
    hpketv.h, 36
hpketv.c, 32
     FAIL2BUILD, 33
    hpke_tv_free, 33
    hpke_tv_load, 34
    hpke_tv_pick, 34
    hpke_tv_print, 35
hpketv.h, 35
    hpke_tv_free, 37
    hpke_tv_load, 37
    hpke_tv_pick, 37
    hpke_tv_print, 38
    hpke_tv_t, 36
zero_buf
    hpke.c, 25
```