

rfid

1.2.1

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# Chapter 1

## Module Index

### 1.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

Application Interface . . . . .	<a href="#">7</a>
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## Chapter 2

# Data Structure Index

### 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

[nlrf\\_cardinfo](#) (RFID card information ) . . . . . 17





# Chapter 3

## File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">main.c</a> (Demo ) . . . . .	19
<a href="#">nlrf.h</a> (RFID API ) . . . . .	19



## Chapter 4

# Module Documentation

### 4.1 Application Interface

#### Data Structures

- struct `nrf_cardinfo`  
*RFID card information.*

#### Files

- file `nrf.h`  
*RFID API.*

#### Defines

- #define `MAX_CARDNUM_LENGTH` 8  
*Maximum card id length.*

#### Enumerations

- enum `RFIDResponse` {  
    `NLRF_OK` = 0,  
    `NLRF_ERR_NODEV` = -1,  
    `NLRF_ERR_NOCARD` = -2,  
    `NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY` = -3,  
    `NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY` = -4,

```
NLRF_ERR_IGNORE_ME = -5,  
NLRF_ERR_INVALID = -6,  
NLRF_ERR_SETTTY = -7,  
NLRF_ERR_BACKUPTTY = -8,  
NLRF_ERR_RESTORETTY = -9,  
NLRF_ERR_UNKNOWN = -10 }
```

*operation responses*

- enum `RFIDModelType` {  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V1`,  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V2`,  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V3` }

*model types*

- enum `RFIDCardType` {  
    `MIFARE_S50` = 0x01,  
    `MIFARE_ULTRALIGHT` = 0x02,  
    `AT88RF020` = 0x04,  
    `ICODE_2` = 0x08 }

*card types*

## Functions

- int `nlrf_open` (const char \*dev\_name)  
    *Open RFID device.*
- int `nlrf_close` (int fd)  
    *Close RFID device.*
- int `nlrf_querycardinfo` (int fd, struct `nlrf_cardinfo` \*info)  
    *Query card information.*
- int `nlrf_send_querycardinfo` (int fd)  
    *Asynchronous query card information.*
- int `nlrf_fetch_querycardinfo` (int fd, struct `nlrf_cardinfo` \*info)  
    *Asynchronous fetch card information.*
- int `nlrf_chkkey` (int fd, const unsigned char \*key, int length)  
    *Set access key.*

- int `nrf_setkey` (int fd, int sector, const unsigned char \*oldkey, const unsigned char \*newkey, int length)  
*Change access key for the specified sector.*
- int `nrf_readblock` (int fd, int sector, int block, unsigned char \*data, int length)  
*Read data.*
- int `nrf_writeblock` (int fd, int sector, int block, const unsigned char \*data, int length)  
*Write data.*
- int `nrf_get_modeltype` (int fd)  
*Get current model type.*
- int `nrf_set_cardtype` (int fd, int cardtype)  
*Set detectable card types.*

### 4.1.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 4.1.1.1 enum RFIDCardType

card types

Enumerator:

**MIFARE\_S50** MIFARE S50. Spec:

- Protocol : ISO14443\_TYPE\_A
- Card ID length : 4
- Sectors : 16
- Blocks per sector : 3
- Bytes per block : 16
- Access key length : 12

**MIFARE\_ULTRALIGHT** MIFARE Ultralight. Spec:

- Protocol : ISO14443\_TYPE\_A
- Card ID length : 4
- Sectors : 4
- Blocks per sector : 4
- Bytes per block : 4
- Access key length : not required

**AT88RF020** AT88RF020. Spec:

- Protocol : ISO14443\_TYPE\_B
- Card ID length : 4
- Sectors : 1

- Blocks per sector : 32
- Bytes per block : 8
- Access key length : 8

**ICODE\_2** ICODE 2. Spec:

- Protocol : ISO15693
- Card ID length : 8
- Sectors : 1
- Blocks per sector : 28
- Bytes per block : 4
- Access key length : not required

Definition at line 92 of file nlrf.h.

#### 4.1.1.2 enum RFIDModelType

model types

Enumerator:

**NLRF\_MODEL\_V1** Model V1. Supported card types:

- [MIFARE\\_S50](#)

**NLRF\_MODEL\_V2** Model V2. Supported card types:

- [MIFARE\\_S50](#)

**NLRF\_MODEL\_V3** Model V3. Supported card types:

- [MIFARE\\_S50](#)
- [MIFARE\\_ULTRALIGHT](#)
- [AT88RF020](#)
- [ICODE\\_2](#)

Definition at line 55 of file nlrf.h.

#### 4.1.1.3 enum RFIDResponse

operation responses

Enumerator:

**NLRF\_OK** operation success

**NLRF\_ERR\_NODEV** rfid device does not exist

**NLRF\_ERR\_NOCARD** no rfid card detected

**NLRF\_ERR\_WRONGKEY** invalid authen key

**NLRF\_ERR\_CARDORKEY** no card detected or invalid key

**NLRF\_ERR\_IGNORE\_ME** just ignore this error

**NLRF\_ERR\_INVALID** invalid input parameter  
**NLRF\_ERR\_SETTTY** error while setting tty  
**NLRF\_ERR\_BACKUPTTY** error while backuping tty  
**NLRF\_ERR\_RESTORETTY** error while restore tty  
**NLRF\_ERR\_UNKNOWN** unknown error occurred

Definition at line 36 of file nlrh.h.

### 4.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 int nlrh\_chkkey ( int *fd*, const unsigned char \* *key*, int *length* )

Set access key.

##### Parameters

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
in	<i>key</i>	access key
in	<i>length</i>	access key length

##### Returns

operation result

##### Return values

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_INVALID</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NOCARD</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY</a>	

##### Attention

Call this function before [nlrh\\_readblock](#) and [nlrh\\_writeblock](#)

#### 4.1.2.2 int nlrh\_close ( int *fd* )

Close RFID device.

##### Parameters

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
----	-----------	-----------------

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_- RESTORETTY</a>	

**4.1.2.3 int nlr\_fetch\_querycardinfo ( int *fd*, struct nlr\_cardinfo \* *info* )**

Asynchronous fetch card information.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
out	<i>info</i>	card information

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_- INVALID</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_- IGNORE_ME</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_- NOCARD</a>	

**4.1.2.4 int nlr\_get\_modeltype ( int *fd* )**

Get current model type.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
----	-----------	-----------------

**Returns**

Model Type

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_MODEL_V1</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_MODEL_V2</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_MODEL_V3</a>	



<code>NLRF_ERR_NODEV</code>	
-----------------------------	--

#### 4.1.2.5 `int nlr_open ( const char * dev_name )`

Open RFID device.

##### Parameters

in	<i>dev_name</i>	device file path
----	-----------------	------------------

##### Returns

file descriptor for RFID device

##### Return values

<i>fd</i>	
<code>NLRF_ERR_NODEV</code>	
<code>NLRF_ERR_- BACKUPTTY</code>	
<code>NLRF_ERR_- SETTTY</code>	

#### 4.1.2.6 `int nlr_querycardinfo ( int fd, struct nlr_cardinfo * info )`

Query card information.

##### Parameters

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
out	<i>info</i>	card information

##### Returns

operation result

##### Return values

<code>NLRF_OK</code>	
<code>NLRF_ERR_NODEV</code>	
<code>NLRF_ERR_- NOCARD</code>	

#### 4.1.2.7 `int nlr_readblock ( int fd, int sector, int block, unsigned char * data, int length )`

Read data.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
in	<i>sector</i>	sector id
in	<i>block</i>	block id
out	<i>data</i>	read data buffer
in	<i>length</i>	data length

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_INVALID</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NOCARD</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY</a>	

**4.1.2.8 int nlr\_send\_querycardinfo ( int *fd* )**

Asynchronous query card information.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
----	-----------	-----------------

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	

**4.1.2.9 int nlr\_set\_cardtype ( int *fd*, int *cardtype* )**

Set detectable card types.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
in	<i>cardtype</i>	detectable card types

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_INVALID</a>	

**Attention**

Only work on [NLRF\\_MODEL\\_V3](#), using bitwise-or to set multiple card types, ex: MIFARE\_S50 | AT88RF020. Default action is detecting all types of cards

**4.1.2.10** `int nlrf_setkey ( int fd, int sector, const unsigned char * oldkey, const unsigned char * newkey, int length )`

Change access key for the specified sector.

**Parameters**

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
in	<i>sector</i>	sector id
in	<i>oldkey</i>	old access key
in	<i>newkey</i>	new access key
in	<i>length</i>	access key length

**Returns**

operation result

**Return values**

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_INVALID</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NOCARD</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY</a>	

**Attention**

Each sector requires its own access key

#### 4.1.2.11 int nlr\_writeblock ( int *fd*, int *sector*, int *block*, const unsigned char \* *data*, int *length* )

Write data.

##### Parameters

in	<i>fd</i>	file descriptor
in	<i>sector</i>	sector id
in	<i>block</i>	block id
in	<i>data</i>	write data buffer
in	<i>length</i>	data length

##### Returns

operation result

##### Return values

<a href="#">NLRF_OK</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NODEV</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_INVALID</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_NOCARD</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY</a>	
<a href="#">NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY</a>	

## Chapter 5

# Data Structure Documentation

### 5.1 nlr\_cardinfo Struct Reference

RFID card information.

```
#include <nlr.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- int `cardtype`  
*card type*
- int `nsector`  
*total sectors*
- int `nblock`  
*blocks per sector*
- int `blocksize`  
*bytes per block*
- int `keysize`  
*access key length*
- int `idlen`  
*card id length*
- unsigned char `cardnum` [MAX\_CARDNUM\_LENGTH]  
*card id*

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

RFID card information.

Definition at line 155 of file nlrf.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [nlrf.h](#)

## Chapter 6

# File Documentation

### 6.1 main.c File Reference

Demo.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "nlrf.h"
```

#### Functions

- int **main** (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Demo. This demo program will work on all models

#### Author

Lin Yuning (lyn), [linyn@newlandcomputer.com](mailto:linyn@newlandcomputer.com)

Definition in file [main.c](#).

### 6.2 nlrf.h File Reference

RFID API.

## Data Structures

- struct `nrf_cardinfo`  
*RFID card information.*

## Defines

- #define `MAX_CARDNUM_LENGTH` 8  
*Maximum card id length.*

## Enumerations

- enum `RFIDResponse` {  
    `NLRF_OK` = 0,  
    `NLRF_ERR_NODEV` = -1,  
    `NLRF_ERR_NOCARD` = -2,  
    `NLRF_ERR_WRONGKEY` = -3,  
    `NLRF_ERR_CARDORKEY` = -4,  
    `NLRF_ERR_IGNORE_ME` = -5,  
    `NLRF_ERR_INVALID` = -6,  
    `NLRF_ERR_SETTTY` = -7,  
    `NLRF_ERR_BACKUPTTY` = -8,  
    `NLRF_ERR_RESTORETTY` = -9,  
    `NLRF_ERR_UNKNOWN` = -10 }  
    *operation responses*
- enum `RFIDModelType` {  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V1`,  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V2`,  
    `NLRF_MODEL_V3` }  
    *model types*
- enum `RFIDCardType` {  
    `MIFARE_S50` = 0x01,  
    `MIFARE_ULTRALIGHT` = 0x02,  
    `AT88RF020` = 0x04,  
    `ICODE_2` = 0x08 }  
    *card types*



## Functions

- int [nlrf\\_open](#) (const char \*dev\_name)  
*Open RFID device.*
- int [nlrf\\_close](#) (int fd)  
*Close RFID device.*
- int [nlrf\\_querycardinfo](#) (int fd, struct [nlrf\\_cardinfo](#) \*info)  
*Query card information.*
- int [nlrf\\_send\\_querycardinfo](#) (int fd)  
*Asynchronous query card information.*
- int [nlrf\\_fetch\\_querycardinfo](#) (int fd, struct [nlrf\\_cardinfo](#) \*info)  
*Asynchronous fetch card information.*
- int [nlrf\\_chkkey](#) (int fd, const unsigned char \*key, int length)  
*Set access key.*
- int [nlrf\\_setkey](#) (int fd, int sector, const unsigned char \*oldkey, const unsigned char \*newkey, int length)  
*Change access key for the specified sector.*
- int [nlrf\\_readblock](#) (int fd, int sector, int block, unsigned char \*data, int length)  
*Read data.*
- int [nlrf\\_writeblock](#) (int fd, int sector, int block, const unsigned char \*data, int length)  
*Write data.*
- int [nlrf\\_get\\_modeltype](#) (int fd)  
*Get current model type.*
- int [nlrf\\_set\\_cardtype](#) (int fd, int cardtype)  
*Set detectable card types.*

### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

RFID API. API for RFID reader

#### Author

Lin Yuning (lyn), [linyn@newlandcomputer.com](mailto:linyn@newlandcomputer.com)

Definition in file [nlrf.h](#).