

Jon Gauthier, Ph.D.

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Current position

Postdoctoral Scholar

University of California, San Francisco
Department of Neurological Surgery

Affiliated with:

Chang Lab (PI: Edward F. Chang)

Education

- 2017–2023 Ph.D. in Cognitive Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Cambridge, MA)
Thesis title: *Multi-level models of language comprehension in the mind and brain*
Advised by Roger P. Levy and Joshua B. Tenenbaum.
- 2013–2017 B.Sc. in Symbolic Systems, Stanford University (Palo Alto, CA)
Advised by Christopher D. Manning.

Work experience

- 2016 *Research Intern*, OpenAI (San Francisco, CA)
- 2015 *Research Intern*, Google Brain (Mountain View, CA)
- 2014–2017 *Research Assistant*, Stanford Natural Language Processing Group (Stanford, CA)
- 2012–2013 *Software Development Engineer*, Stremor Corp. (Phoenix, AZ)

Publications & talks

REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- 2023 **Jon Gauthier** & Roger Levy. The neural dynamics of word recognition and integration. In *Proceedings of the Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN 2023)* (Oxford, England). Kinan Martin, **Jon Gauthier**, Canaan Breiss, & Roger Levy. Probing self-supervised speech models for phonetic and phonemic information: a case study in aspiration. In *Proceedings of INTERSPEECH 2023* (Dublin, Ireland). {Koustuv Sinha, **Jon Gauthier**}, {Aaron Mueller, Kanishka Misra}, Keren Fuentes, Roger P. Levy, & Adina Williams. Language model acceptability judgements are not always robust to context. In *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2023)*.
- 2020 Ethan Wilcox, **Jon Gauthier**, Jennifer Hu, Peng Qian, & Roger P. Levy. On the predictive power of neural language models for human real-time comprehension behavior. In *Proceedings of the 42nd*

Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci 2020).

Jennifer Hu, **Jon Gauthier**, Peng Qian, Ethan Wilcox, & Roger P. Levy. A systematic assessment of syntactic generalization in neural language models. In *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2020)*.

Jon Gauthier, Jennifer Hu, Ethan Wilcox, Peng Qian, & Roger P. Levy. SyntaxGym: An online platform for targeted evaluation of language models. In *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: System Demonstrations (ACL 2020)*.

2019 **Jon Gauthier** & Roger P. Levy. Linking artificial and human neural representations of language. In *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)* (Hong Kong).

Jon Gauthier, Roger P. Levy, & Joshua B. Tenenbaum. A rational model of syntactic bootstrapping. In *Proceedings of the 41st Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci 2019)* (Montreal, Canada).

2018 {**Jon Gauthier**, Anna Ivanova}. Does the brain represent words? An evaluation of brain decoding studies of language understanding. In *Proceedings of the 2nd Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN 2018)* (Philadelphia, PA).

Jon Gauthier, Roger P. Levy, & Joshua B. Tenenbaum. Word learning and the acquisition of syntactic-semantic overhypotheses. In *Proceedings of the 40th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci 2018)* (Madison, WI).

2016 {Sam Bowman, **Jon Gauthier**}, Raghav Gupta, Abhinav Rastogi, Christopher D. Manning, & Christopher Potts. A fast unified model for parsing and sentence understanding. In *Proceedings of the 54th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2016)* (Berlin, Germany).

OTHER REFEREED CONTENT

2019 **Jon Gauthier**, João Loula, Eli Pollock, Tyler Brooke Wilson, & Catherine Wong. From mental representations to neural codes: A multilevel approach. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 42, E228.

BOOK CHAPTERS

2022 Ethan Gotlieb Wilcox, Jon Gauthier, Jennifer Hu, Peng Qian, & Roger Levy. *Learning syntactic structures from string input*. In *Algebraic Structures in Natural Language*. CRC Press.

PRESENTATIONS

2023 **Jon Gauthier** & Roger Levy. The neural dynamics of word recognition and integration. Invited talk at the NeuroCognition of Language Lab at Tufts University (Medford, MA).

Jon Gauthier. Multi-level models of language comprehension in the mind and brain. Thesis defense at MIT.

2022 **Jon Gauthier** & Roger Levy. Multi-level modeling for the cognitive neuroscience of language: two case studies. Invited talk at the Computation and Psycholinguistics Lab at New York University (New York, NY).

Jon Gauthier & Roger Levy. Multi-level modeling for the cognitive neuroscience of language: two case studies. Invited talk at UC San Francisco Speech Lab (San Francisco, CA).

Jon Gauthier & Roger Levy. Multi-level modeling for the cognitive neuroscience of language: two case studies. Invited talk at Meta Brain & AI (Paris, France).

2018 **Jon Gauthier**, Maxwell Nye, Roger Levy, & Joshua B. Tenenbaum. A scalable computational model for capturing the syntax- semantics link. Invited talk at Harvard Language and Cognition speaker series (Cambridge, MA).

Jon Gauthier, Maxwell Nye, Roger Levy, & Joshua B. Tenenbaum. A rational model of syntactic and semantic bootstrapping. Poster presentation at *Language Learning in Humans and Machines (L2HM 2018)* (Paris, France).

- 2017 **Jon Gauthier**. What does natural language processing tell us about language? Invited talk in the MIT Computation and Language talk series.
 Li Lucy & **Jon Gauthier**. Are distributional representations ready for the real world? Poster presentation at the *ACL 2017 Workshop on Language Grounding for Robotics* (Vancouver, Canada).
- 2016 **Jon Gauthier** & Igor Mordatch. A paradigm for situated and goal-driven language learning. Oral presentation at the *NIPS 2016 Machine Intelligence Workshop* (Barcelona, Spain).
Jon Gauthier. Structured deep models for sentence representation. Invited talk at Google DeepMind (London, UK).

PREPRINTS

- 2018 **Jon Gauthier**. Conceptual issues in AI safety: the paradigmatic gap.
- 2015 **Jon Gauthier**. Conditional generative adversarial networks for convolutional face generation.
- 2014 **Jon Gauthier**, Danqi Chen, and Christopher D. Manning. Exploiting long-distance context in transition-based dependency parsing with recurrent neural networks.

Awards

- 2018–2023 Open Philanthropy AI Fellow
- 2017 Stanford J.E. Wallace Sterling Award for Scholastic Achievement
 Awarded to 25 undergraduates in the School of Humanities and Sciences in the class of 2017.
- 2017 Stanford Dean’s Award for Academic Excellence
 Awarded to ten undergraduates in the class of 2017 by faculty nomination.
- 2016 Phi Beta Kappa
- 2014 Stanford President’s Award for Academic Excellence in the Freshman Year
- 2013 National Merit Scholar
- 2013 AP Scholar with Honor

Service

- 2018–2020 Co-founder of the MIT Brain and Cognitive Sciences Philosophy Circle
- 2015– Reviewer for NeurIPS, ICLR, CCN, AACL, *ACL

Relevant coursework

This section lists graduate-level coursework and relevant research output. Full transcript available upon request.

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| 2019 | Pragmatics in Linguistic Theory | MIT 9.S913 (Roger Levy and Danny Fox) |
| | Neural Mechanisms of Cognitive Computation | MIT 9.017 (Michael Halassa) |
| 2018 | Computational Psycholinguistics | MIT 9.012 (Roger Levy) |
| | Project: “A rational model of syntactic and semantic bootstrapping.” Presented at L2HM 2018. | |
| | Developmental Proseminar | Harvard PSY 2170 (Liz Spelke) |
| 2017 | Computational Cognitive Science | MIT 9.660 (Josh Tenenbaum) |
| | Project: “Language is not ambiguous! An evolutionary simulation study of communication in grounded contexts.” | |
| 2016 | Developmental Psycholinguistics | Stanford LINGUIST 248 (Eve Clark) |
| | Computational Cognitive Science | Stanford PSYCH 204 (Noah Goodman) |

- Project: “Online learning of compositional semantics in spatial reference games.” With Sebastian Schuster.
- 2015 Probabilistic Graphical Models Stanford CS 228 (Stefano Ermon)
Artificial Intelligence Stanford CS 221 (Percy Liang)
- Project: “Reinforcement learning pointer networks.” With Ilya Sutskever & Oriol Vinyals. Submitted to ICML 2015.
- Independent Research Stanford CS 199 (Christopher Manning)
Project: “Just-in-time estimation of unknown word embeddings.” Submitted to EMNLP 2015.
- 2014 Foundations of Psycholinguistics Stanford LINGUIST 246 (Eve Clark)
Theoretical Neuroscience Stanford APPPHYS 293 (Surya Ganguli)
Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition Stanford CS 231N (Andrej Karpathy)
- Project: “Conditional generative adversarial networks for convolutional face generation.” Published as technical report, 2015.
- Natural Language Processing Stanford CS 224N (Christopher Manning)
Project: “Buffer-aware transition-based dependency parsing with recurrent neural networks.”
- Machine Learning Stanford CS 229 (Andrew Ng)
Project: “Language identification and accent variation detection in spoken language recordings.” With Shyamal Buch and Arthur Tsang.
- Independent Research Stanford CS 199 (Christopher Manning)
Project: “Improved data selection methods for low-resource machine translation applications.” With Danqi Chen.
Project: “Exploiting long-distance context in transition-based dependency parsing with recurrent neural networks.” With Danqi Chen. Submitted to ICLR 2015.
- 2013 Natural Language Understanding Stanford CS 224U (Christopher Potts)
Project: “Deep neural models for bilingual lexicon extraction.” With Arthur Tsang. Submitted to ACL 2014.