Whitesmiths, Ltd.

C INTERFACE MANUAL FOR 8086

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The C language was developed at Bell Laboratories by Dennis Ritchie; Whitesmiths, Ltd. has endeavored to remain as faithful as possible to his language specification. The external specifications of the Idris operating system, and of most of its utilities, are based heavily on those of UNIX, which was also developed at Bell Laboratories by Dennis Ritchie and Ken Thompson. Whitesmiths, Ltd. gratefully acknowledges the parentage of many of the concepts we have commercialized, and we thank Western Electric Co. for waiving patent licensing fees for use of the UNIX protection mechanism.

The successful implementation of Whitesmiths' compilers, operating systems, and utilities, however, is entirely the work of our programming staff and allied consultants.

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SECTIONS

SCOPE

This manual describes the 8086 dependent aspects of the C programming environment provided by Whitesmiths, Ltd. In addition, it documents all of the utilities necessary for building new programs. Section I introduces the conventions and describes the format used by the Idris assembler. Section II succinctly describes the programming utilities of Idris, which also serve as cross support utilities for other host machines. Each subsection of Section III describes the library functions that interface the portable C library to Idris, to CP/M-86 or PCDOS/MSDOS, or to the Intel UDI; and Section IV describes the runtime routines called upon by code produced by the 8086 C compiler.

Information on the C language and the portable library may be found in the C Programmers' Manual, while information peculiar to other machines supported by Whitesmiths, Ltd. is given in other C Interface Manuals.

THIS MANUAL IS PROVIDED WITH SEVERAL SOFTWARE PACKAGES, SOME OF WHICH USE ONLY A SUBSET OF THE FACILITIES DOCUMENTED. THE PRESENCE OF A MANUAL PAGE HERE DOES NOT IMPLY THAT THE CORRESPONDING SOFTWARE IS ALSO SUPPLIED.

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