Whitesmiths, Ltd.

IDRIS USERS' MANUAL

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The C language was developed at Bell Laboratories by Dennis Ritchie; Whitesmiths, Ltd. has endeavored to remain as faithful as possible to his language specification. The external specifications of the Idris operating system, and of most of its utilities, are based heavily on those of UNIX, which was also developed at Bell Laboratories by Dennis Ritchie and Ken Thompson. Whitesmiths, Ltd. gratefully acknowledges the parentage of many of the concepts we have commercialized, and we thank Western Electric Co. for waiving patent licensing fees for use of the UNIX protection mechanism.

The successful implementation of Whitesmiths' compilers, operating systems, and utilities, however, is entirely the work of our programming staff and allied consultants.

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### IDRIS USERS' MANUAL

## SECTIONS

I. Introduction to Idris

II. Standard Utilities

III. Standard File Formats

IV. System Administration Guide

#### SCOPE

This manual introduces the Idris operating system to non-programmers. Section I provides detailed, tutorial descriptions of the major languages used to interact with the system, along with the conventions that guide their use. Section II describes, in much more succinct form, all of the standard utilities available for general use. Section III, of less interest to novice users, details the formats of the various kinds of files accepted or produced by Idris utilities, while Section IV is a guide to the utilities that Idris provides for system administration, as well as to some common maintenance procedures.

Information of interest specifically to programmers may be found in the  $\underline{\text{Idris}}$   $\underline{\text{Programmers}}$  'Manual. Details on the machine dependent aspects of each implementation may be found in the  $\underline{\text{Idris}}$   $\underline{\text{Interface Manual for the appropriate target machine.}}$ 

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# II. Standard Utilities

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cd	change working directory II	- 8
chmod	change the mode of a file	
emds	locate commands along execution path II -	
cmp	compare one or more pairs of files II -	
comm	find common lines in two sorted files II -	. 14
copy	copy one or more files II -	- 16
ер	copy one or more files II -	. 17
erypt	encrypt and decrypt files II -	- 19
eu	call up a computer II -	- 20
date	print or set system date and time	. 22
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deque	control stream output of queued files II -	. 26
detab	convert tab to equivalent number of spaces II -	- 29
df	find free space left in a filesystem II -	_
diff	find all differences between pairs of files II -	. 31
dn	transmit files uplink or downlink II -	_
е	text editor	
echo	copy arguments to STDOUT II -	
enque	queue up files for stream output II -	. 44
entab	convert spaces to tabs	
error	redirect STDERR	
exec	execute a command	
exit	terminate a shell script II -	
exp	evaluate binary expression II -	_
first	print first lines of text files II -	
goto	branch to label in a shell script II -	-
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nead	add title or footing to text files II -	-
cill	send signal to process II -	_
last	print final lines of text files II -	_
ln	link file to new name II -	
lpr	drive line printer II -	
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ls	list statue of car				
mail	list status of files or directory contents II - 60				
MC	send and receive messages				
md	display file in multiple columns maintain a dictionary as needed for the second				
mesg	maintain a dictionary as needed for spell. II - 6 turn on or off messages to current town.				
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roff	remove files				
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spell	order lines within still				
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tee	redu or write a tan format				
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time	evaluate conditional annual				
tp	time a command				
tr	read or write a th commut				
uniq	transliterate one set as				
up	collapse duplicated lines II - 100				
Wait	Pull Illes unlink				
MG	walt until all child nuccei.				
who	count words in one on many our support.				
Write	indicate who is on the sunt				
ML.T.CG	send a message to another user				
	send a message to another user				
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ASCII	special file formats				
block	standard character codes				
character					
directory	character special files				
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dump	incremental dump history				
	dump file format				
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