

# Lab Three

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## 1 CRAFTING A COMPILER

### EXERCISES 4.7 (DERIVATIONS)

a)

= Start

= E \$

= T plus E \$

= F plus E \$

= num plus E \$

= num plus T plus E \$

= num plus T times F plus E \$

= num plus F times F plus E \$

= num plus num times F plus E \$

= num plus num times num plus E \$

= num plus num times num plus T \$

= num plus num times num plus F \$

= num plus num times num plus num \$

b)

=Start

=E \$

=T plus E \$

=T plus T \$

```

=T plus T times F $
=T plus T times num $
=T plus num times num $
=T times F plus num times num $
=T times num plus num times num $
=F times num plus num times num $
=num times num plus num times num $

```

c)

Make operator precedence and left associative (operator times) or right associative (operator plus) to describe how this grammar constructs expressions. And precedence Order of operators : (), times, plus.

EXERCISES5.2C (RECURSIVE DESCENT PARSER PSEUDO CODE ONLY)

```

parseStart(){
  parseValue()
  match($)
}
parseValue(){
  if(Token() == num){
    match(num)
  }
  else{
    match()
    parseExpr()
    match()
  }
}
parseExpr(){
  if(Token() == plus){
    match(plus)
    parseValue()
    parseValue()
  }
  else{
    match(prod)
    parseValues()
  }
}

```

```

}
parseValues(){
if(Token() == Value){
parseValue()
parseValues()
}
else
// epsilon production
}

```

## 2 DRAGON

### EXERCISES 4.2.1 A, B, AND C (DERIVATIONS AND A PARSE TREE)

a)

$S \Rightarrow$

$SS^* \Rightarrow$

$SS+S^* \Rightarrow$

$aS+S^* \Rightarrow$

$aa+S^* \Rightarrow$

$aa+a^* \Rightarrow$

b)

$S \Rightarrow$

$SS^* \Rightarrow$

$Sa^* \Rightarrow$

$SS+a^* \Rightarrow$

$Sa+a^* \Rightarrow$

$aa+a^* \Rightarrow$

c)

