

웹과 아두이노를 이용한 스 마트팜 제어

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정윤미 차정석

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스마트팜이란?

농·림·축·수산물의 생산, 가공, 유통 단계에서
정보 통신 기술(ICT)을 접목하여 지능화된 농업 시스템

사물 인터넷, 빅데이터, 인공 지능 등의

기술을 이용하여 농작물, 가축 및 수산물 등의
생육 환경을 적정하게 유지·관리하고, PC와 스마트폰
등으로 원격에서 자동 관리할 수 있어, 생산의 효율성 뿐만
아니라 편리성도 높일 수 있다.

ICT 기술을 활용한 스마트팜 기술을 통해

환경 정보(온도·상대습도·광량·이산화탄소·토양 등) 및
생육 정보에 대한 정확한 데이터를 기반으로 생육 단계별 정밀한
관리와 예측 등이 가능하여 수확량, 품질 등을 향상시켜
수익성을 높일 수 있다.

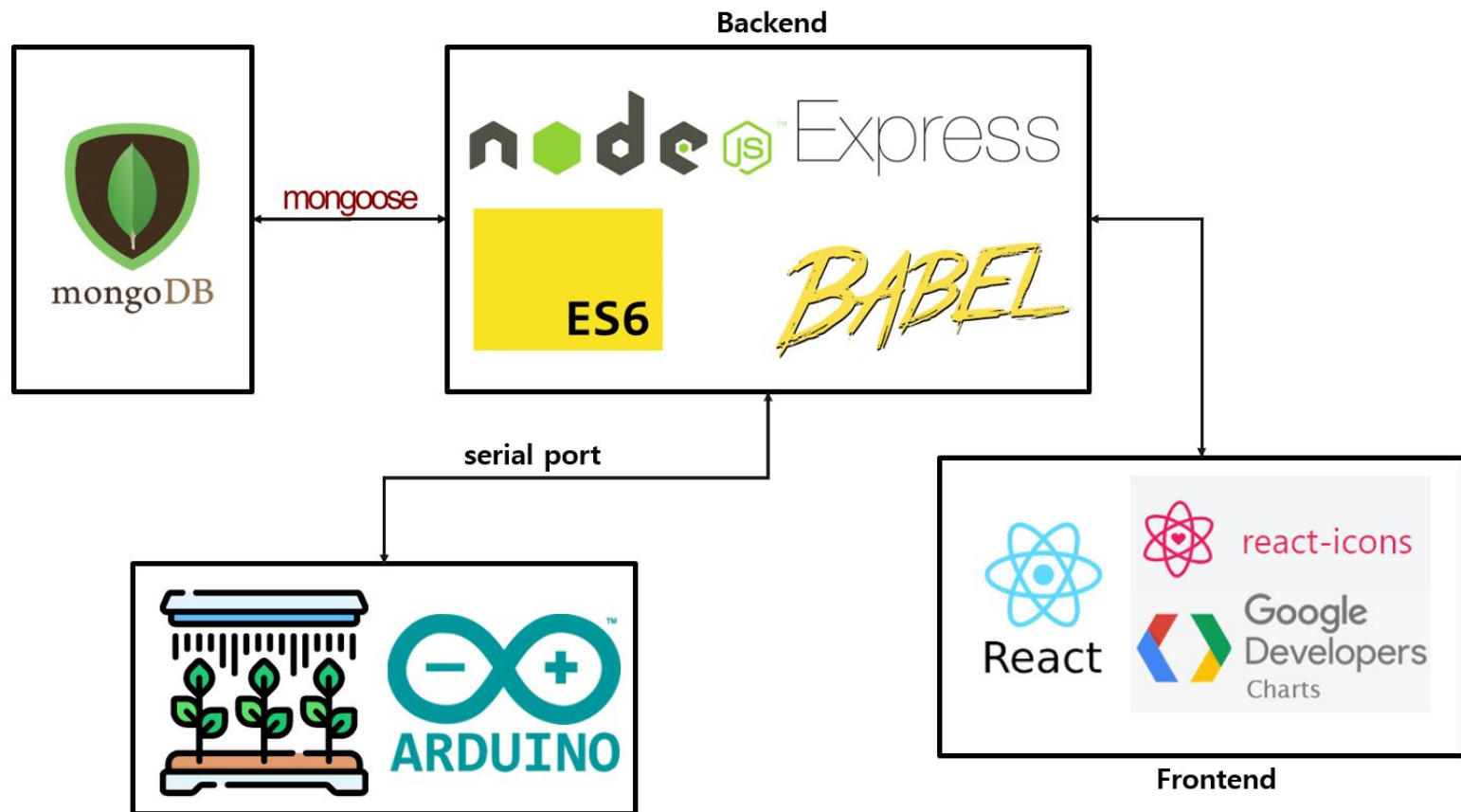
또한, 노동력과 에너지를 효율적으로 관리함으로써
생산비를 절감할 수 있다.

예를 들면, 기존에는 작물에 관수할 때

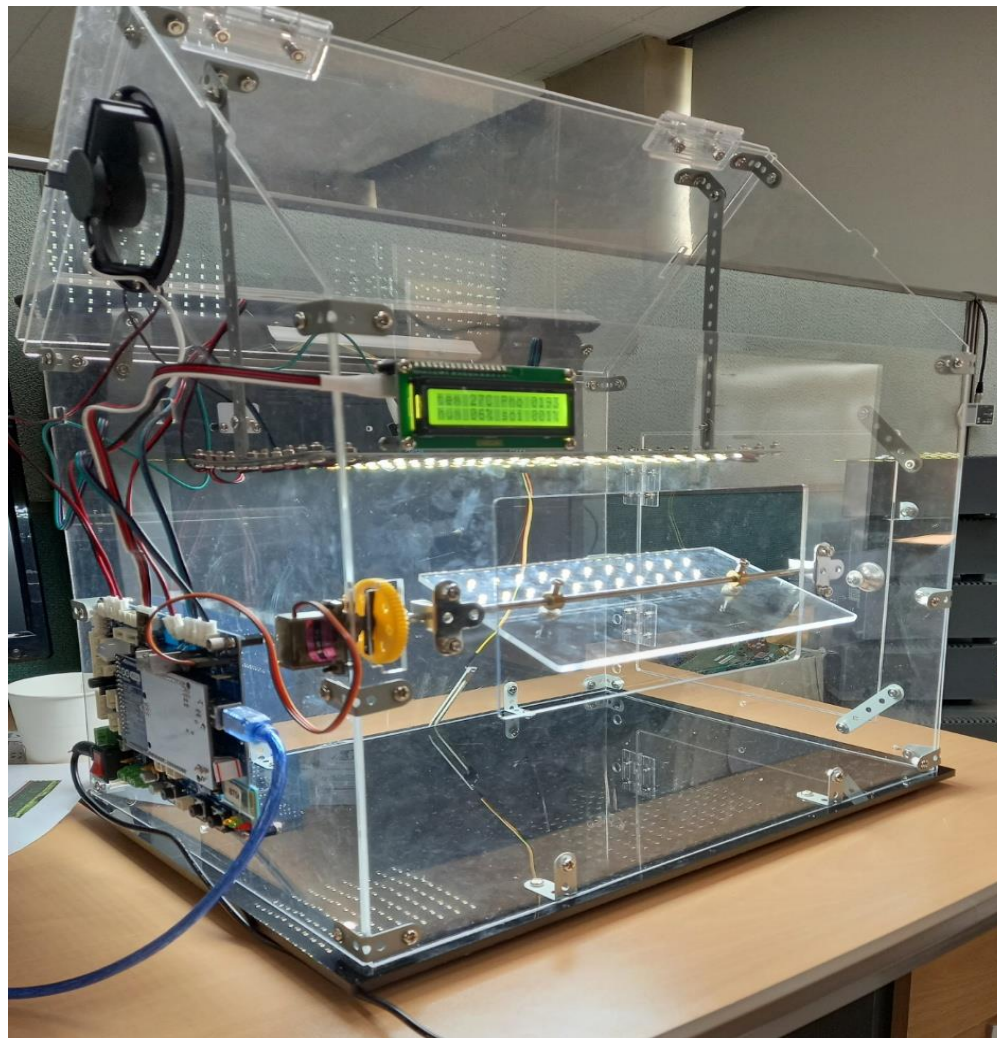
직접 밸브를 열고 모터를 작동해야 했다면, 스마트 팜에서는
전자밸브가 설정값에 맞춰 자동으로 관수를 한다.

또한, 스마트 팜은 농·림·축·수산물의 상세한
생산 정보 이력을 관리할 수 있어 소비자 신뢰도를 높일 수 있다.

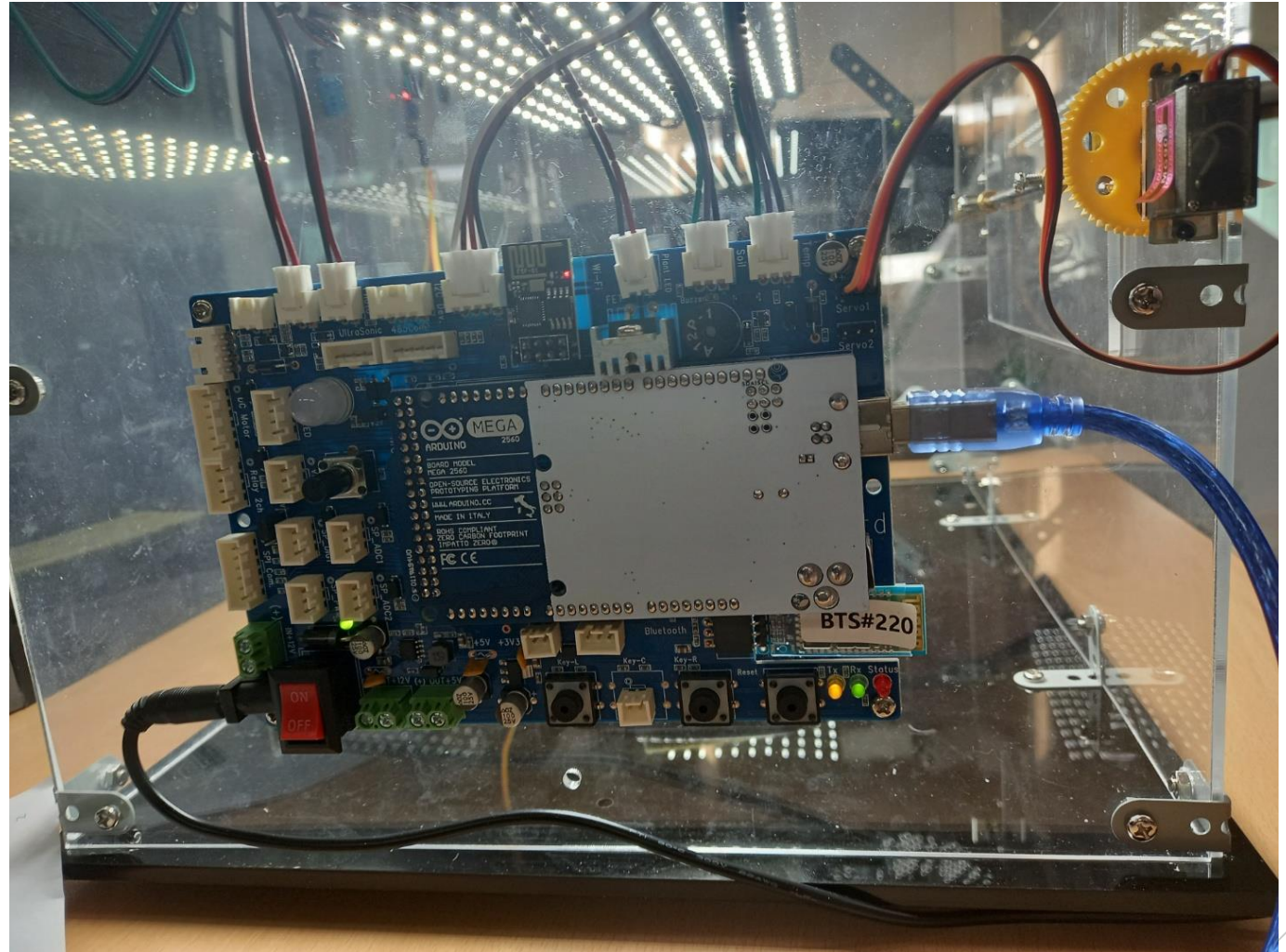
전체 아키텍처



smartfarm 구조

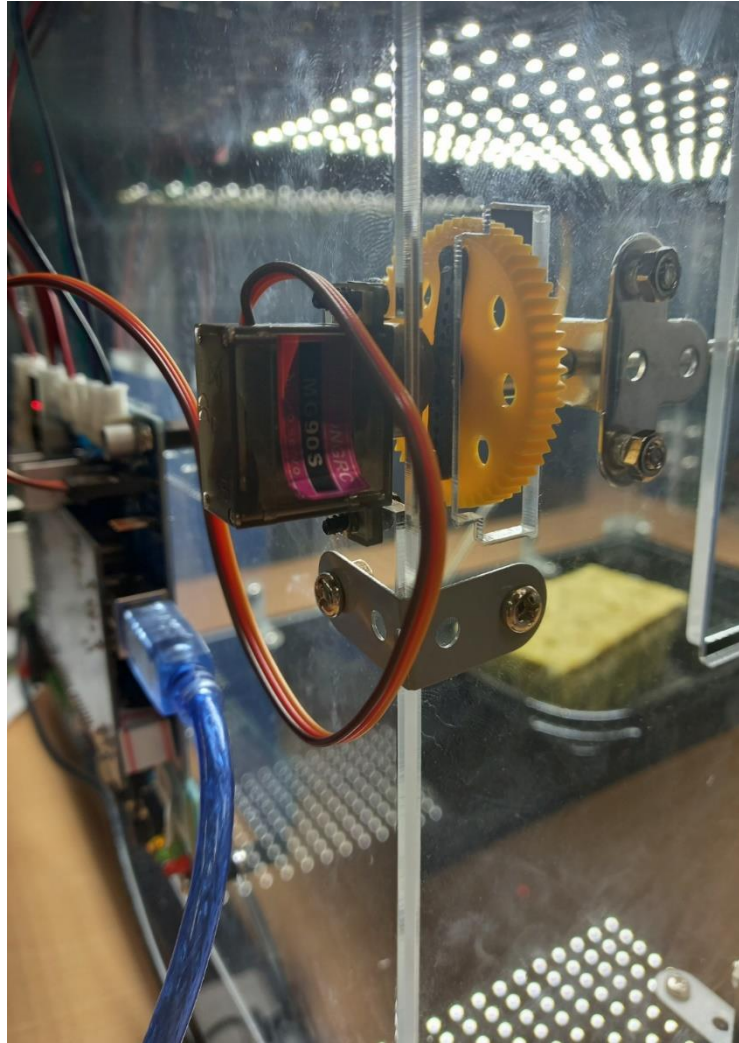


smartfarm 구조



Arduino mega board 2560

smartfarm 구조

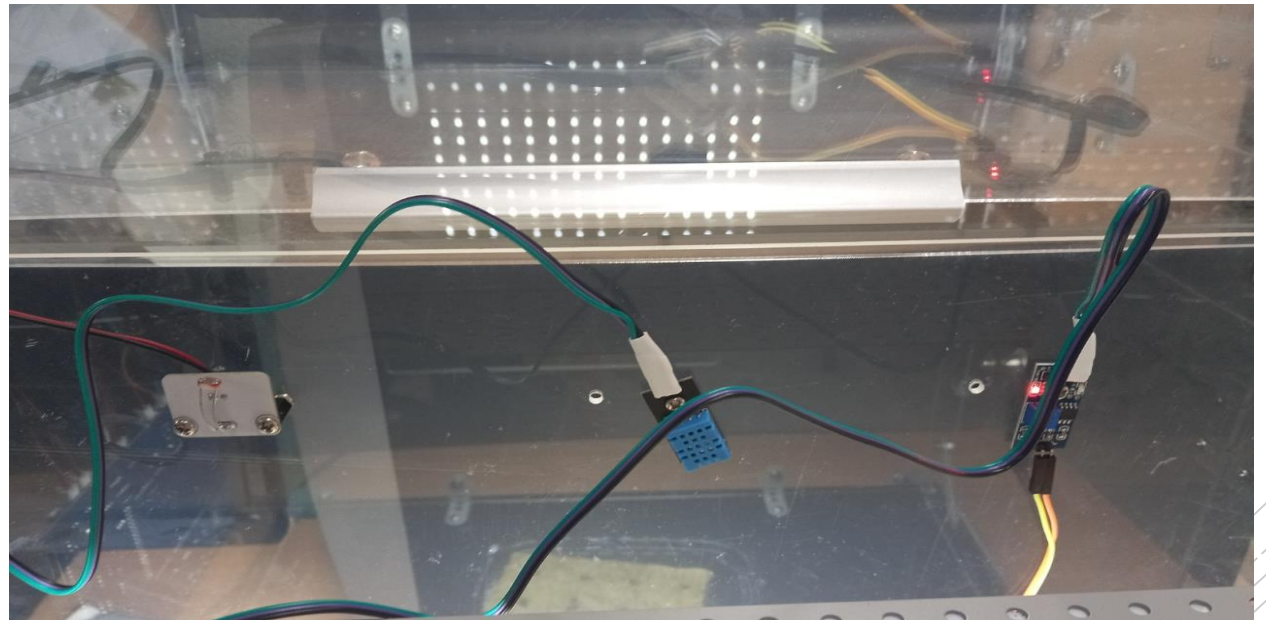


서보모터



LED

smartfarm 구조



Arduino code

```
#include <Servo.h>
```

```
#include <DHT.h>
```

```
#include <Wire.h>
```

```
#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
```

Arduino code

```
Serial.print(humidity);  
  
Serial.print(",");  
  
Serial.print(temperature);  
  
Serial.print(",");  
  
Serial.print(cdcValue);  
  
Serial.print(",");  
  
Serial.println(waterValue);
```

```
1  import Sensor from "../models/Sensor.js";  
2  import SerialPort from "serialport";  
3  import Readline from "@serialport/parser-readline";  
4  // const SerialPort = require('serialport')  
5  // const Readline = require('@serialport/parser-readline')  
6  const port = new SerialPort("COM5", {  
7    baudRate: 9600,  
8  });  
9  
10 const parser = port.pipe(new Readline({ delimiter: "\n" }));  
11 let array = [];  
12  
13 port.on("open", () => {  
14   console.log("serial open");  
15 });  
16  
17 export const dataType = (datatype, light) => {  
18   console.log(datatype, "light", light);  
19   if (datatype === "sensor") {  
20     parser.on("data", async (data) => {  
21       console.log("got word from arduino: ", data);  
22       data  
23         .split(",")  
24         .map((word) => parseInt(word))  
25         .map((word) => array.push(word));  
26       await Sensor.create({  
27         temp: array[0],  
28         humidity: array[1],  
29         cdc: array[2],  
30         water: array[3],  
31       });  
32       console.log(array);  
33       array = [];  
34       // port.write(data);  
35     });
```

Arduino code

```
//servo
```

```
if(waterValue<50){  
  myservo.write(90);  
  delay(1000);  
}
```

```
//LED
```

```
if(Serial.available()>0){  
  char light;  
  light=(char) Serial.read();  
  LEDControl(light);  
}
```

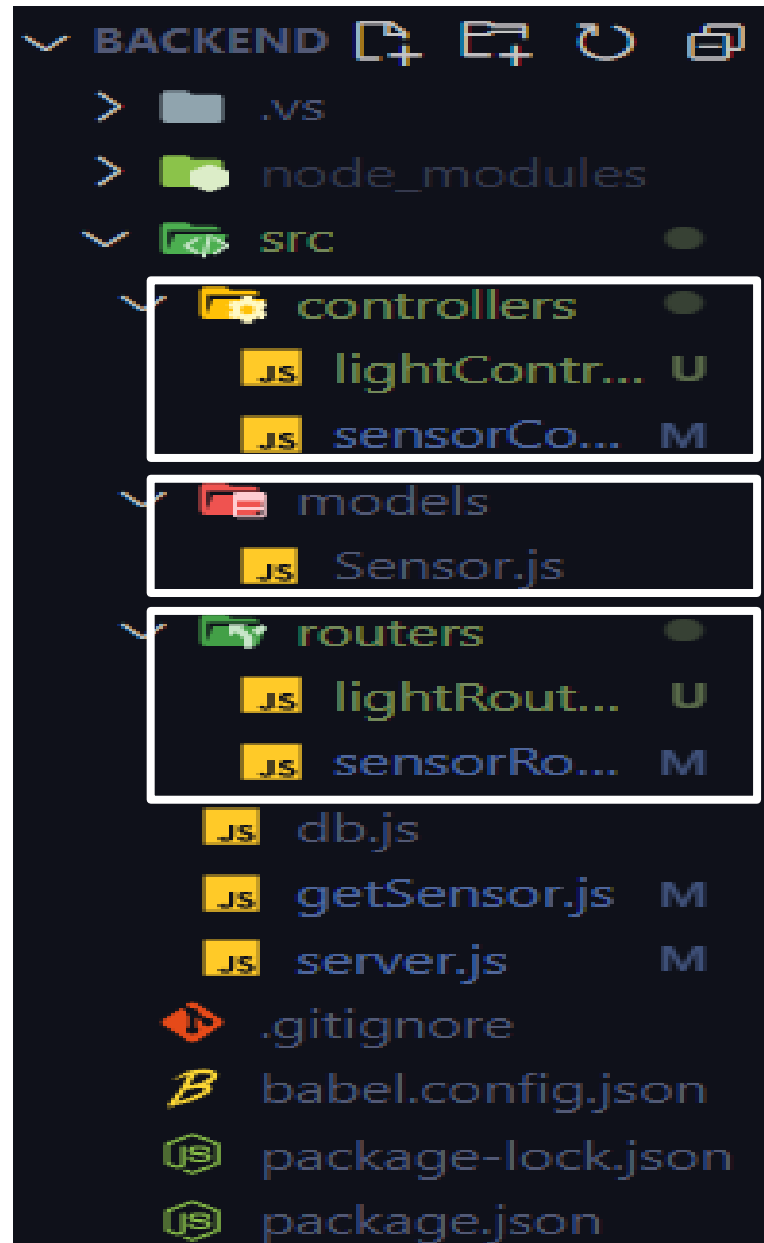
Arduino code

```
void LEDControl(char chr){  
    if(chr=='a'){  
        analogWrite(4,0);  
        delay(1000);  
    }  
    if(chr=='b'){  
        analogWrite(4,50);  
        delay(1000);  
    }  
    if(chr=='c'){  
        analogWrite(4,100);  
        delay(1000);  
    }  
}
```

```
if(chr=='d'){  
    analogWrite(4,150);  
    delay(1000);  
}  
if(chr=='e'){  
    analogWrite(4,255);  
    delay(1000);  
}
```

```
36 } else if (datatype == "led") {  
37     console.log(datatype, "light", light);  
38     switch (light) {  
39         case "a":  
40             console.log("a");  
41             port.write("a");  
42             break;  
43         case "b":  
44             console.log("b");  
45             port.write("b");  
46             break;  
47         case "c":  
48             console.log("c");  
49             port.write("c");  
50             break;  
51         case "d":  
52             console.log("d");  
53             port.write("d");  
54             break;  
55         case "e":  
56             console.log("e");  
57             port.write("e");  
58             break;  
59     }  
60 }  
61 }  
62 }  
63 }
```


BACKEND 구조



request에 대한
처리 담당

센서 데이터 저장을
위한 Model 생성

url 관리를 위한
라우터 생성

Server.js

```
import express from "express";
import cors from "cors";
import "./db.js";
import "./getSensor.js";
import sensorRouter from "./routers/sensorRouter.js";
import lightRouter from "./routers/lightRouter.js";

const PORT = 4000;

const app = express();

const corsOptions = {
  origin: "http://localhost:3000",
};

app.use(express.json());
app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true }));

app.use(cors(corsOptions));

app.use("/", sensorRouter);
app.use("/light", lightRouter);

app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`PORT : ${PORT} is opened`));
```

→ react를 사용하는 프론트의
request 요청을 받겠다는
코드

→ body-parser 사용

db.js

```
import mongoose from "mongoose";

mongoose.connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/smartfarm");

const db = mongoose.connection;

db.on("error", ()=>console.log("DB error",error))
db.once("open", ()=>console.log("DB is opened"))
```

Routers

- sensorRouter
- lightRouter

```
app.use("/", sensorRouter);
```

```
import express from "express";
import {
  home,
  data,
  startend,
  getChartData,
} from "../controllers/sensorController.js";

const sensorRouter = express.Router();

sensorRouter.get("/", home);
sensorRouter.get("/data", data);
sensorRouter.get("/startend", startend);
sensorRouter.post("/getChartData", getChartData);

export default sensorRouter;
```

```
app.use("/light", lightRouter);
```

```
import express from "express";
import {
  off,
  on_20,
  on_40,
  on_60,
  on_100,
} from "../controllers/lightController.js";
const lightRouter = express.Router();

lightRouter.get("/off", off);
lightRouter.get("/on_20", on_20);
lightRouter.get("/on_40", on_40);
lightRouter.get("/on_60", on_60);
lightRouter.get("/on_100", on_100);

export default lightRouter;
```


Sensor Controller .js

```
sensorRouter.get("/", home);
```

```
export const home = async (req, res) => {  
  let data = "sensor"  
  let light = ""  
  dataType(data, light)  
  
  const sensors = await Sensor.findOne().sort({ _id: -1 }).limit(1);  
  
  const dataObject = {  
    temp: sensors.temp,  
    humidity: sensors.humidity,  
    cdc: sensors.cdc,  
    water: sensors.water,  
  };  
  
  return res.send(dataObject);  
};
```

Sensor Controller.js

```
sensorRouter.get("/data", data);
```

```
export const data = async (req, res) => {  
  let sendArray = [];  
  const datas = await Sensor.find().sort({ createdAt: "desc" });  
  
  datas.forEach((element) => {  
    let dataArray = [];  
    dataArray.push(element.createdAt);  
    dataArray.push(element.temp);  
    dataArray.push(element.humidity);  
    dataArray.push(element.cdc);  
    dataArray.push(element.water);  
    sendArray.push(dataArray);  
  });  
  
  const dataObject = { sendArray };  
  
  return res.send(dataObject);  
};
```

```
sensorRouter.get("/startend", startend);
```

```
export const startend = async (req, res) => {  
  const firstData = await Sensor.findOne();  
  const lastData = await Sensor.find().sort({ _id: -1 }).limit(1);  
  
  const firstData_createdAt = firstData.createdAt;  
  const lastData_createdAt = lastData[0].createdAt;  
  
  const startendObject = {  
    firstData_createdAt,  
    lastData_createdAt,  
  };  
  
  res.send(startendObject);  
};
```

Sensor Controller.js

```
sensorRouter.post("/getChartData", getChartData);
```

Chart

~

```
export const getChartData = async (req, res) => {
  let sendArray = [];
  const { startDate, endDate } = req.body;

  if (req.body) {
    const datas = await Sensor.find({
      createdAt: { $gt: startDate, $lt: endDate },
    });

    datas.forEach((element) => {
      let dataArray = [];
      let day = element.createdAt
        .toLocaleString()
        .slice(6, 10)
        .replaceAll(" ", "");
      let time = element.createdAt.toLocaleString().slice(15);
      let day_time = day + " " + time;

      dataArray.push(day_time);
      dataArray.push(element.temp);
      dataArray.push(element.humidity);
      dataArray.push(element.cdc);
      dataArray.push(element.water);
      sendArray.push(dataArray);
    });

    const dataObject = { sendArray };

    console.log(dataObject);
    return res.send(dataObject);
  } else {
    return res.send("No body!");
  }
};
```

lightController.js

```
lightRouter.get("/off", off);  
lightRouter.get("/on_20", on_20);  
lightRouter.get("/on_40", on_40);  
lightRouter.get("/on_60", on_60);  
lightRouter.get("/on_100", on_100);
```

```
export const lighta = (req, res) => {  
  let data = "led"  
  let light = "a";  
  dataType(data, light)  
  res.send('ok');  
};  
export const lightb = (req, res) => {  
  let data = "led"  
  let light = "b";  
  dataType(data, light)  
  res.send('ok');  
};  
export const lightc = (req, res) => {  
  let data = "led"  
  let light = "c";  
  dataType(data, light)  
  res.send('ok');  
};  
export const lightd = (req, res) => {  
  let data = "led"  
  let light = "d";  
  dataType(data, light)  
  res.send('ok');  
};  
export const lighte = (req, res) => {  
  let data = "led"  
  let light = "e";  
  dataType(data, light)  
  res.send('ok');  
};
```

```
}else if(datatype === "led"){  
  switch(light){  
    case 'a':  
      console.log('a');  
      port.write('a');  
      break;  
    case 'b':  
      port.write('b');  
      break;  
    case 'c':  
      port.write('c');  
      break;  
    case 'd':  
      port.write('d');  
      break;  
    case 'e':  
      port.write('e');  
      break;  
  }  
}
```


getSensor. js

```
import Sensor from "../models/Sensor.js";
import SerialPort from "serialport";
import Readline from "@serialport/parser-readline";
// const SerialPort = require('serialport')
// const Readline = require('@serialport/parser-readline')
const port = new SerialPort('COM5',{
  baudRate:9600
});

const parser = port.pipe(new Readline({ delimiter: '\n' }));
let array = [];

port.on("open",()=>{
  console.log('serial open');
});
```

getSensor. js

센서 모델

```
import mongoose from "mongoose";

const sensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  createdAt : {type : Date, default: Date.now},
  temp : Number,
  humidity : Number,
  cdc: Number,
  water : Number,
});

const Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", sensorSchema);

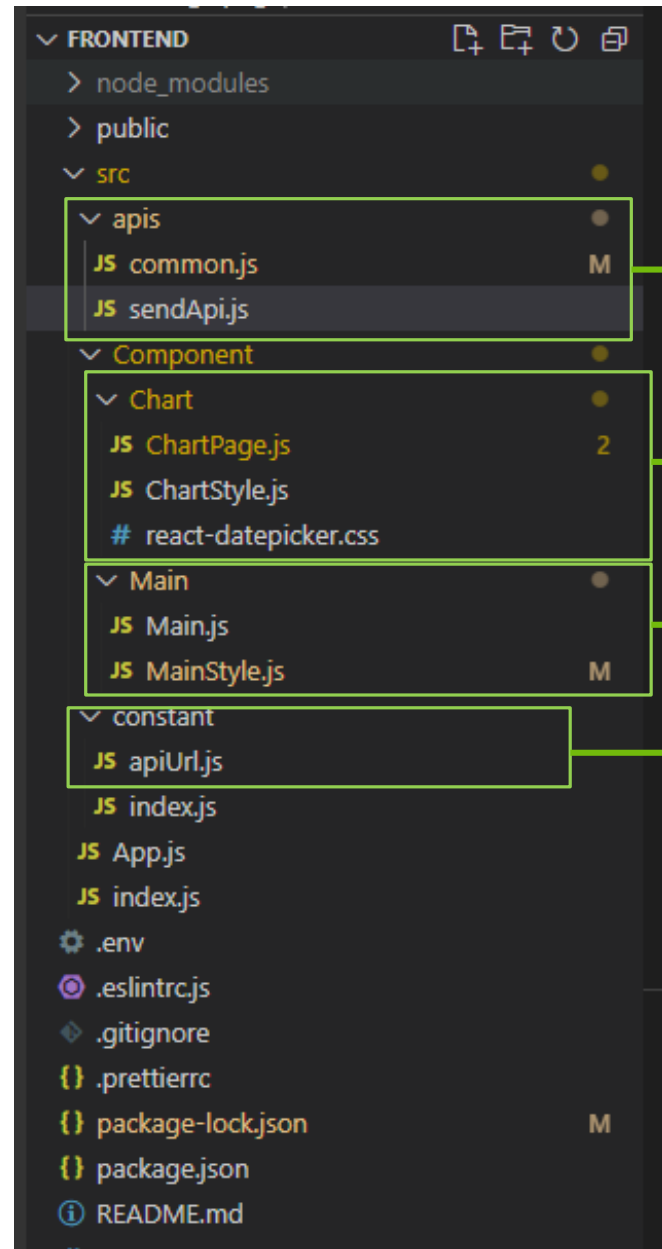
export default Sensor
```

```
export const dataType = (datatype ,light)=>{
  console.log(datatype, "light", light)
  if(datatype === "sensor"){
    parser.on("data", async(data)=>{
      console.log('got word from arduino: ', data);
      data.split(",").map((word)=>parseInt(word)).map((word)=>array.push(word));
      await Sensor.create({
        temp: array[0],
        humidity : array[1],
        cdc: array[2],
        water: array[3],
      })
      console.log(array);
      array = [];
      port.write(data);
    });
  }
}
```

getSensor.
js

```
}else if(datatype === "led"){  
  switch(light){  
    case 'a':  
      console.log('a');  
      port.write('a');  
      break;  
    case 'b':  
      port.write('b');  
      break;  
    case 'c':  
      port.write('c');  
      break;  
    case 'd':  
      port.write('d');  
      break;  
    case 'e':  
      port.write('e');  
      break;  
  }  
}
```

프론트 구조



API 통신 처리

Chart 모달 창 component

Main 화면 component

.env 파일로부터 백엔드
서버 URL 받아옴

프론트 구조 통신 API

```
src > apis > JS common.js > [x] default > [x] post
1  import axios from "axios";
2  import { API_URL } from "../constant";
3
4  export default {
5    get: (url) => {
6      return axios.get(API_URL.apiUrl + url);
7    },
8
9    post: (url, req) => {
10     return axios.post(API_URL.apiUrl + url, req);
11   },
12 };

```

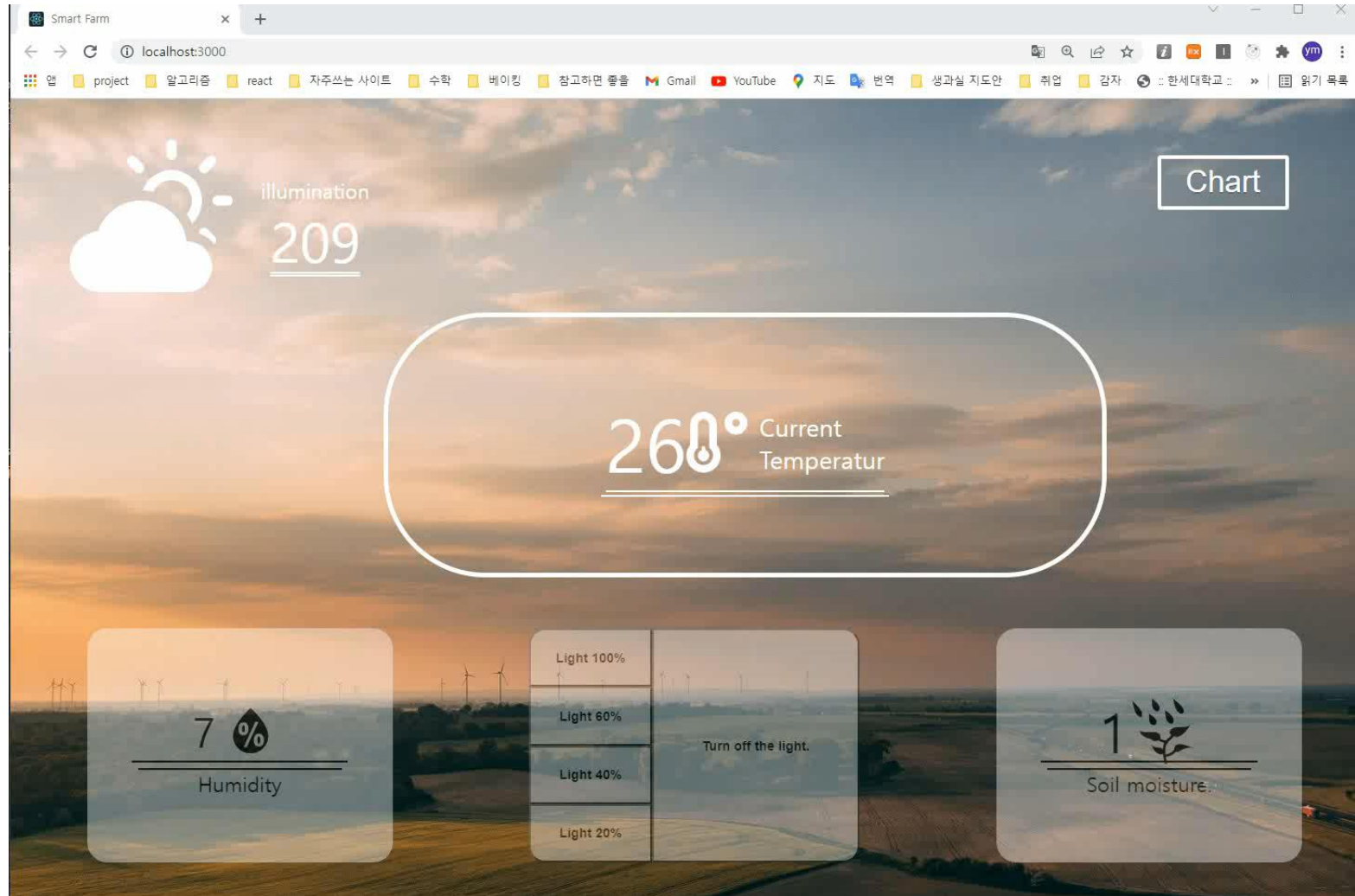
```
src > apis > JS sendApi.js > ...
1  import api from "../common";
2
3  export default {
4    startEndDate: () => {
5      return api.get("/startend");
6    },
7    getChartData: (req) => {
8      return api.post("/getChartData", req);
9    },
10   Alldata: () => {
11     return api.get("/");
12   },

```

```
useEffect(async () => {
  const { data } = await sendApi.startEndDate();
  setReceiveStartDate(new Date(data.firstData_createdAt));
  setReceiveEndDate(new Date(data.lastData_createdAt));
  setStartDate(new Date(data.firstData_createdAt));
  setEndDate(new Date(data.lastData_createdAt));
}, [receiveChart]);

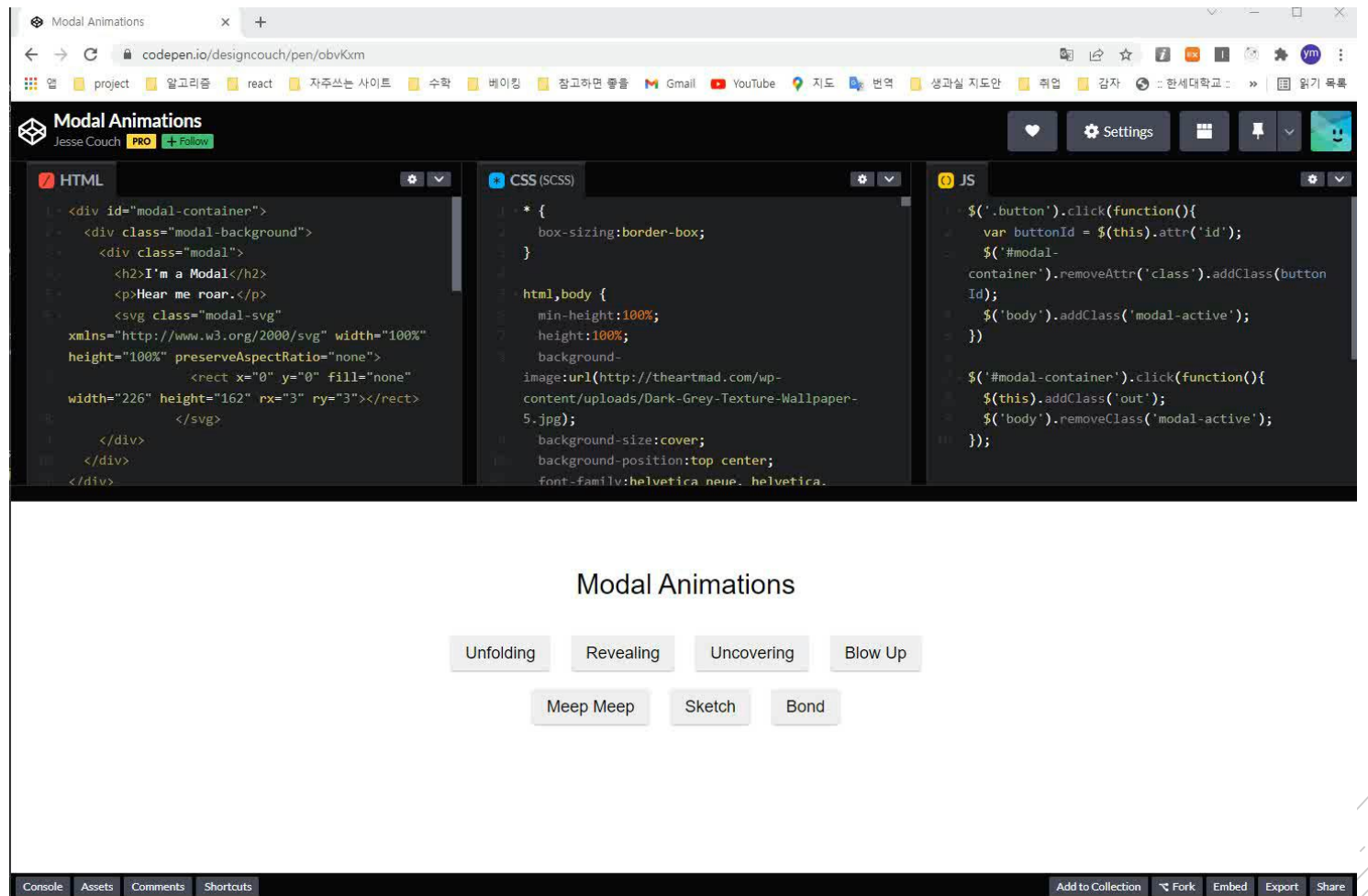
```

프론트 구조 Chart Page



프론트 구조 Chart Page

■ <https://codepen.io/designcouch/pen/obvKxm>



프론트 구조

Chart Page

```
const sketchIn = keyframes`  
  0% {  
    opacity: 30%;  
    stroke-dasharray: 41 2673;  
    stroke-dashoffset: 1716;  
  }  
  10%{  
    opacity: 50%;  
    stroke-dasharray: 298 2427;  
    stroke-dashoffset: 1730;  
  }  
  20%{  
    opacity: 70%;  
    stroke-dasharray: 614 2110;  
    stroke-dashoffset: 1730;  
  }  
`
```

```
<SVG  
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"  
  preserveAspectRatio="none"  
  width="100%"  
  height="100%"  
>  
  <Rect  
    x="0"  
    y="0"  
    fill="none"  
    width="100%"  
    height="100%"  
    rx="3"  
    ry="3"  
  />  
</SVG>
```

```
const SVG = styled.svg`  
  position: absolute;  
  top: 0;  
  left: 0;  
  height: 100%;  
  width: 100%;  
  border-radius: 3px;  
  z-index: -1;  
`;  
  
const Rect = styled.rect`  
  opacity: 0;  
  stroke: #fff;  
  stroke-width: 4px;  
  animation: ${sketchIn} 0.9s 0.3s cubic-bezier(0.165, 0.84, 0.44, 1) forwards;  
`;
```

프론트 구조 Chart Page

Google Chart

- <https://developers.google.com/chart/interactive/docs/gallery/linechart?hl=ko>
- <https://www.react-google-charts.com/>

Initialize using rows and columns

```
import { Chart } from "react-google-charts";

<Chart
  chartType="ScatterChart"
  rows=[[8, 12], [4, 5.5], [11, 14], [4, 5], [3, 3.5], [6.5, 7]]
  columns=[
    {
      type: "number",
      label: "Age"
    },
    {
      type: "number",
      label: "Weight"
    }
  ]
  options={
    // Chart options
    {
      title: "Age vs. Weight comparison",
      hAxis: {
        title: "Age",
        viewWindow: { min: 0, max: 15 }
      },
      vAxis: { title: "Weight", viewWindow: { min: 0, max: 15 } },
      legend: "none"
    }
  }
  width="100%"
  height="400px"
  legendToggle
/>
```

프론트 구조

Chart Page

```
<DatePicker
  selected={startDate} // 날짜 state
  onChange={(date) => setStartDate(date)} // 날짜 설정 콜백 함수
  minDate={receiveStartDate}
  maxDate={receiveEndDate}
/>

~

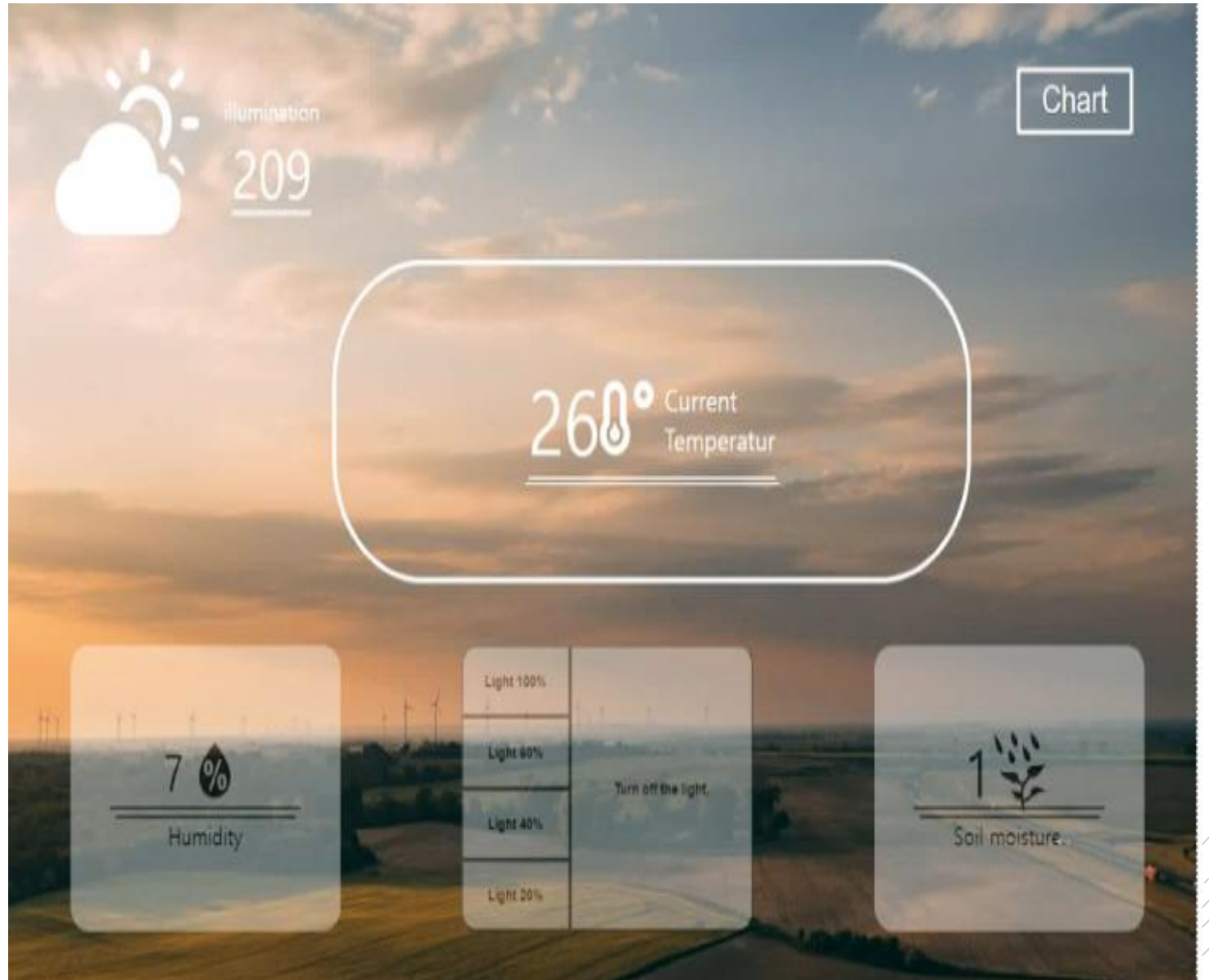
<DatePicker
  selected={endDate} // 날짜 state
  onChange={(date) => setEndDate(date)} // 날짜 설정 콜백 함수
  minDate={receiveStartDate}
  maxDate={receiveEndDate}
/>

<DateButton onClick={onClickDateSendBtn}>검색</DateButton>
```

```
const onClickDateSendBtn = async () => {
  console.log("startDate", startDate, "endDate", endDate);
  const { data } = await sendApi.getChartData({ startDate: startDate, endDate: endDate });
  setReceiveChart([...["date", "temp", "humidity", "cdc", "Soil moisture"].concat(data.sendArray)]);
};
```

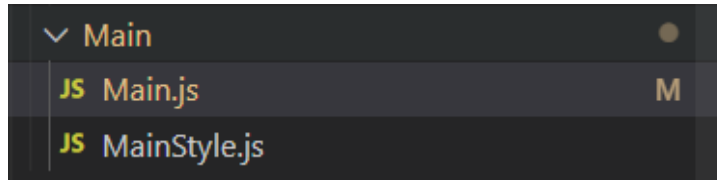
```
content={
  {receiveChart.length ? <Chart
    chartType="LineChart"
    data={receiveChart}
    width="100%"
    height="500px"
    options={LineChartOptions}
    legendToggle
  /> : <None />}
```


프론트 구조 Main Page



프론트 구조

Main Page



```
JS MainStyle.js x
src > Component > Main > JS MainStyle.js > [M] MiddleWapContent
1  /* eslint-disable consistent-return */
2  import styled from "styled-components";
3
4  const Wrapper = styled.div``;
5
6  const Top = styled.div`
7    display: flex;
8    justify-content: space-between;
9    margin-left: 50px;
10   margin-right: 50px;
11   margin-top: 30px;
12   height: 180px;
13 `;
14 const Topleft = styled.div`
15   width: 400px;
16   display: flex;
17   justify-content: flex-start;
18 `;
19 const Illumination = styled.div`
20   text-align: center;
21   margin-left: 28px;
22   margin-top: 26px;
23 `;
24 const IlluminationText = styled.p`
25   font-size: 15pt;
26   color: white;
27   margin-bottom: 0%;
28   fon
29 `;
30 const IlluminationNumber = styled.p`
31   font-size: 40pt;
32   color: white;
33   padding-top: 0%;
34   margin-top: 0%;
35   text-decoration-line: underline;
36   text-decoration-style: double;
37   text-underline-offset: 0.2cm;
38   text-decoration-thickness: 2px;
39 `;
```

```
export {
  Button,
  Top,
  Topleft,
  None,
  Wrapper,
  ModalBackground,
  ChartBox,
  MiniChartBox1,
  Bottom,
  TemperatureNuber,
  TemperatureText,
  Middle,
  Illumination,
  IlluminationText,
  IlluminationNumber,
  IlluminationNumber,
  MiddleContent,
  MiddleWapContent,
  HumidityNumber,
  HumidityText,
  Button2,
  OnButton,
  ChartBox3,
  ChartBox2,
  MiniChartBox2,
  WateringNumber,
  WateringText,
  OnLightLevelDiv
};
```

```
import {
  Wrapper,
  Button,
  Top,
  Topleft,
  None,
  ModalBackground,
  Middle,
  ChartBox,
  MiniChartBox1,
  Bottom,
  Illumination,
  IlluminationText,
  IlluminationNumber,
  TemperatureNuber,
  TemperatureText,
  MiddleContent,
  MiddleWapContent,
  HumidityNumber,
  HumidityText,
  Button2,
  OnButton,
  ChartBox3,
  ChartBox2,
  HumidityText,
  WateringNumber,
  MiniChartBox2,
  WateringText,
  OnLightLevelDiv,
} from "../MainStyle";
```

프론트 구조 Main Page

```
const [Tep, setTep] = useState();
const [Humidity, setHumidity] = useState();
const [Cdc, setCdc] = useState();
const [Water, setWater] = useState();

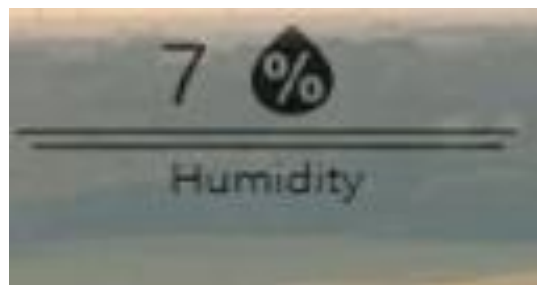
useEffect(async () => {
  const { data } = await sendApi.Alldata();
  setTep(data.temp);
  setCdc(data.cdc);
  setHumidity(data.humidity);
  setWater(data.water);
}, []);
```



```
<TemperatureNuber> {Humidity}</TemperatureNuber>
```



```
<IlluminationNumber>{Cdc}</IlluminationNumber>
```



```
<HumidityNumber>{Tep}</HumidityNumber>
```

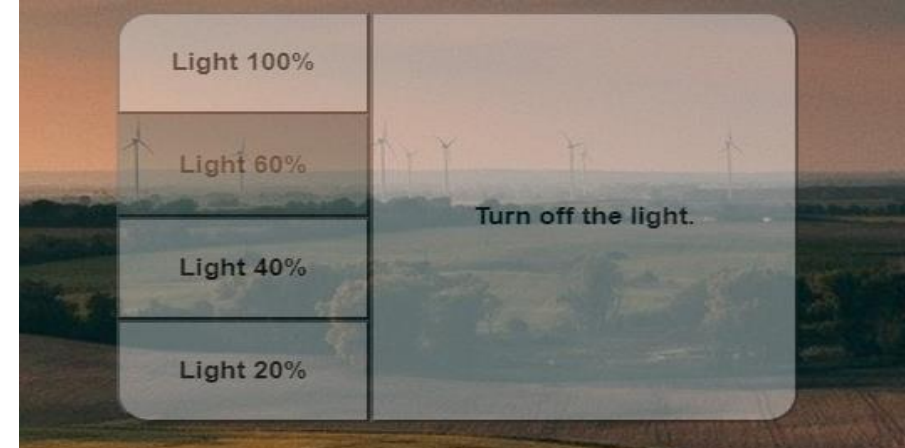


```
<WateringNumber>{Water}</WateringNumber>
```

프론트 구조

Main Page

```
const onClickOn = async (v) => {  
  switch (v) {  
    case "e":  
      const { data } = await sendApi.lightOnE();  
      alert(`Light 100% ${data}`);  
      break;  
    case "d":  
      const dataD = await sendApi.lightOnD();  
      alert(`Light 60% ${dataD.data}`);  
      break;  
    case "c":  
      const dataC = await sendApi.lightOnC();  
      alert(`Light 40% ${dataC.data}`);  
      break;  
    case "b":  
      const dataB = await sendApi.lightOnB();  
      alert(`Light 20% ${dataB.data}`);  
      break;  
    default:  
      break;  
  }  
};  
  
const onClickOff = async () => {  
  const { data } = await sendApi.lightoff();  
  alert(`Light off ${data}`);  
};
```



```
<ChartBox3>  
  <OnLightLevelDiv>  
    <OnButton check="top" onClick={() => onClickOn("e")}>  
      Light 100%  
    </OnButton>{" "  
    <OnButton onClick={() => onClickOn("d")}>Light 60%</OnButton>{" "  
    <OnButton onClick={() => onClickOn("c")}>Light 40%</OnButton>{" "  
    <OnButton check="bottom" onClick={() => onClickOn("b")}>  
      Light 20%  
    </OnButton>{" "  
  </OnLightLevelDiv>  
  <Button2 onClick={onClickOff}>Turn off the light.</Button2>{" "  
</ChartBox3>
```

프론트 구조

Main Page

- <https://react-icons.github.io/react-icons/>

```
import { BsFillCloudSunFill } from "react-icons/bs";  
import { WiHumidity } from "react-icons/wi";  
import { FaTemperatureLow } from "react-icons/fa";  
import { GiPlantWatering } from "react-icons/gi";
```

```
<WiHumidity size={70} color="black" />
```



```
<FaTemperatureLow size={60} />
```



```
<BsFillCloudSunFill size={160} color="white" />
```



```
<GiPlantWatering size={70} />
```



The background features a series of thin, curved lines in a light gray color, sweeping across the frame from the top left towards the bottom right. These lines vary in length and curvature, creating a sense of motion and depth. The overall color palette is a soft, pale blue, providing a clean and modern aesthetic.

시연

보완할 점 및 더 구현하고 싶은 내용

보완할 점

- Frontend

- 좀 더 인터랙티브한 web
- Chart 구현시 좀 더 깔끔한 디자인

-Backend

- LED의 늦은 반응 해결
- 레거시한 코드 수정

더 구현하고 싶은 내용

- 카메라를 통한 실시간 스마트 팜 관찰

The background features a series of thin, curved lines in a light gray color, creating a sense of motion and depth. These lines are more prominent on the left side of the image and fade towards the right.

느낀 점

The background features a series of thin, curved lines in shades of gray, creating a sense of motion and depth. These lines are more prominent on the left side and fade towards the right.

사용한 자료 기록