

Comprehension

Formula

```
l = []  
for {var} in {collection of items}:  
    l.append({expression})
```

Equivalent list comprehension

```
l = [{expression} for {var} in {collection of items}]
```

Example

```
l = []  
for x in range(10):  
    l.append(x*x)
```

Equivalent list comprehension

```
l = [ x*x for x in range(10) ]
```

Conditional comprehension

Formula

```
l = []  
for {var} in {collection of items}:  
    if {condition}:  
        l.append({expression})
```

Equivalent list comprehension

```
l = [{expression} for {var} in {collection of items} if {condition}]
```

Example

```
l = []  
for x in [5,6,7,8,9,10,11]:  
    if x%2 == 0:  
        l.append(x*x)
```

Equivalent list comprehension

```
l = [ x*x for x in [5,6,7,8,9,10,11] if x%2 == 0 ]
```

List comprehension

```
l = [ x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 ]  
l = list( x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 )
```

Dictionary comprehension

```
d = { x:x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 }  
d = dict( { x:x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0} )
```

The lecture video was missing two braces. You need this for the second method.



Set comprehension

```
s = { x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 }  
s = set( x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 )
```

Tuple comprehension (Tuple comprehension requires "tuple()")

```
t = tuple( x*x for x in range(10) if x%2 == 0 )
```