Sum Rule

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Proposition 1. $\forall f, g, \text{ both differentiable at } c, \frac{d}{dx}(f(x) + g(x)) = \frac{d}{dx}f(x) + \frac{d}{dx}g(x).$ Proof.

$$\frac{d}{dx}f(x) + \frac{d}{dx}g(x) = \lim_{x \to c} \frac{f(x) - f(c)}{x - c} + \lim_{x \to c} \frac{g(x) - g(c)}{x - c}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to c} \frac{f(x) - f(c)}{x - c} + \frac{g(x) - g(c)}{x - c}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to c} \frac{f(x) - f(c) + g(x) - g(c)}{x - c}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to c} \frac{(f(x) + g(x)) - (f(c) + g(c))}{x - c}$$

$$= \frac{d}{dx}(f(x) + g(x))$$