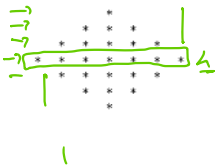


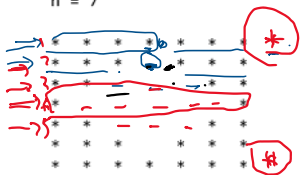
Ques 18:
n = 7

space = n/2
while(row <= n){

// space
// star

star = 1
row = 1

// next line
if(row < n/2 + 1){
space--
star += 2
}
else{
space++
star -= 2
}

Ques 19:
n = 7

row = 1

star = n/2 + 1

space = 0
-1+2
=1+2
=3+2
=5

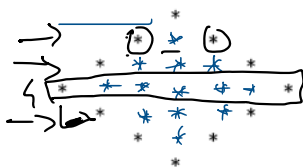
while(row <= n){

// star
int i = 1
while(i <= star){
cout(*) i++
}

// space
int j = 1
while(j <= space){
cout(*) j++
}

star

// next line
if(row < n/2 + 1)
star--
space++
star++
space--

Ques 20:
n = 7

space = n/2
3

star = 1

row = 1

while(row <= n){

// space
int i = 1
while(i <= space){
cout();
i++
}

// star

int j = 1
while(j <= star){
if(j == 1 || j == star)
n cout(*)
}

// next line
if(row < n/2 + 1)
star += 2
space--
else
star -= 2
space++
...

```

if (i == 1 || j == m)
    cout(*)
else
    cout( )
}
j++

```

```

}
cout++
cout()

```

$$\text{space} = \underbrace{n * 2} - 3$$

Ques 21:
n = 5

