

Kotlin



Coroutines Labs



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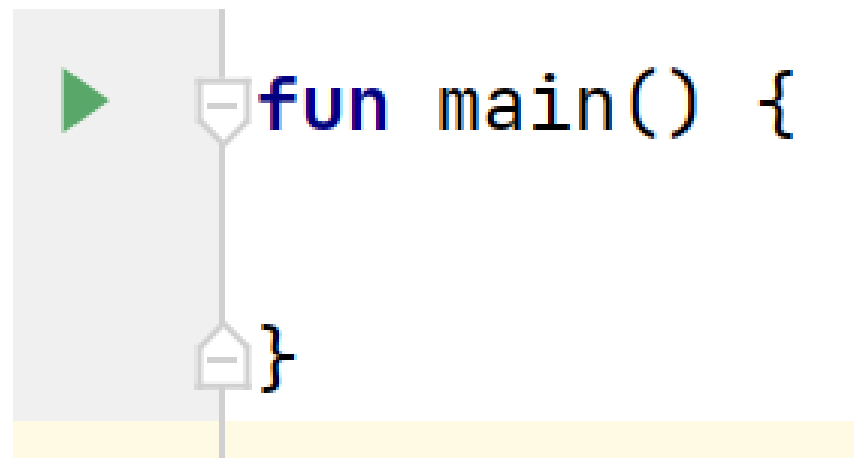
Bước 1

- Tạo Project Kotlin coroutine example
- Thêm các dependencies vào `app/build.gradle.kt`

```
implementation("org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-coroutines-android:1.3.9")
```

Bước 2.

- Tạo package firstcoroutines, tạo file BuildFirstCoroutines.kt trong package này.
- Tạo hàm main.
- Ấn nút mũi tên xanh và chạy Run (hoặc ấn Ctrl+Shift+F10).





Chương trình coroutine đầu tiên

package

vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.firstcoroutines

import kotlinx.coroutines.GlobalScope

import kotlinx.coroutines.delay

import kotlinx.coroutines.launch

```
fun main() {  
    GlobalScope.launch {  
        delay(1000)  
        print("Hello ")  
    }  
    print("World ")  
    Thread.sleep(2000)  
}
```

Kết quả

The screenshot displays the Android Studio interface with the following components:

- Top Bar:** File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, Help. The title bar indicates the project is "Coroutine Example - BuildFirstCoroutine.kt [Coroutine_Example.app.main]".
- Project View (Left):** Shows the project structure with folders like .gradle, .idea, app, build, libs, src, androidTest, main, java, and files like BuildFirstCoroutine.kt and MainActivity.
- Code Editor (Center):** Contains the Kotlin code for MainActivity.kt:

```
6  
7 fun main() {  
8     GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope  
9         delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
10        println("Hello ")  
11    }  
12    println("World ")  
13    Thread.sleep( millis: 2000)  
14 }
```
- Run Console (Bottom):** Shows the execution output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
World  
Hello  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```
- Bottom Bar:** Includes tabs for Version Control, Run, TODO, Problems, Terminal, Services, App Quality Insights, App Inspection, Logcat, Build, Profiler, and Layout Inspector. A status bar at the bottom indicates "Gradle build finished in 2 s 500 ms (a minute ago)" and the time "12:11".



Ví dụ 2

- Tạo coroutine dùng `runBlocking`: tạo ra coroutine và block thread hiện tại

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        delay(1000)  
        println("Hello ")  
        delay(1000)  
        println("World ")  
    }  
    println("After runBlocking")  
}
```

- Xác định kết quả của chương trình này
- Hãy hiển thị tên tiến trình của từng đoạn code trong chương trình

```
println("Current Thread: ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
```

Kết quả

The screenshot displays the Android Studio interface with the following components:

- Top Bar:** File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, Help. The title bar indicates the project is "Coroutine Example - BuildFirstCoroutine.kt [Coroutine_Example.app.main]".
- Project View (Left):** Shows the project structure with folders like .gradle, .idea, app, build, libs, src, androidTest, main, java, and files like BuildFirstCoroutine.kt and MainActivity.
- Code Editor (Center):** Displays the Kotlin code in MainActivity.kt:

```
15 } /*  
16  
17 fun main() {  
18     runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
19         delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
20         println("Hello ")  
21         delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
22         println("World ")  
23     }  
24     println("After runBlocking")  
25 }
```
- Run Console (Bottom):** Shows the execution output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
Hello  
World  
After runBlocking  
Process finished with exit code 0
```
- Bottom Bar:** Includes tabs for Version Control, Run, TODO, Problems, Terminal, Services, App Quality Insights, App Inspection, Logcat, Build, Profiler, and Layout Inspector. A status bar at the bottom indicates "Gradle build finished in 3 s 643 ms (moments ago)" and the system time "21:14 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces".



Bài 2. Coroutine Context

2.1. Dispatchers

- Dispatchers: quyết định Thread mà Coroutine chạy
 - Dispatchers.Default
 - Dispatchers.IO: đọc Database, Networking
 - Dispatchers.Main: update UI
 - Dispatchers.Unconfined



Dispatcher. Ví dụ 3

- Tạo package coroutinecontext
- Tạo file TestDispatchers:

package

vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.coroutinecontext

import android.util.Log

import kotlinx.coroutines.Dispatchers

import kotlinx.coroutines.GlobalScope

import kotlinx.coroutines.launch

import

vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.MainActivity

```

object TestDispatchers {
    fun runMyFirstCoroutines() {
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Default) {
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers Default run
on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        }
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) {
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers IO run on
${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        }
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Unconfined) {
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers Unconfined
run on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        }
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Main) {
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers Main run on
${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        }
    }
}

```



File MainActivity.kt

```
package vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
```

```
import android.os.Bundle
```

```
import
```

```
vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.coroutinecont  
xt.TestDispatchers
```

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
```

```
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
```

```
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
```

```
        TestDispatchers.runMyFirstCoroutines()
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Kết quả khi chạy app

The screenshot displays the Android Studio IDE with the `MainActivity.kt` file open. The code defines a `MainActivity` class that inherits from `AppCompatActivity` and overrides the `onCreate` method. The `onCreate` method calls `super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)`, sets the content view to `R.layout.activity_main`, and then calls `TestDispatchers.runMyFirstCoroutines()`.

The Logcat window at the bottom shows the following log messages:

```
I Start proc 5608:vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/u0a199 for next-top-activity {vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.MainActivity}
V Sent Transition #7 createdAt=12-02 21:37:36.516 via request=TransitionRequestInfo { type = OPEN, triggerTask = Task
D Dispatchers Default run on DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
D Dispatchers Unconfined run on main
D Dispatchers IO run on DefaultDispatcher-worker-2
D Window{e9acfa3 u0 vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.MainActivity}
D Dispatchers Main run on main
I Displayed vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/.MainActivity for user 0: +2s624ms
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates that the installation was successful, finishing in 2 s 240 ms (2 minutes ago). The system clock shows 7:34, and the encoding is UTF-8 with 4 spaces.



Nhận xét

- Các luồng chạy bất đồng bộ, không theo đúng thứ tự code
- Dispatchers Unconfined và Main đều chạy trên Main thread. Tuy nhiên nếu Dispatchers Unconfined chạy quá lâu thì sẽ được chuyển sang Thread mới.



Ví dụ 4

```
object TestDispatchers {  
    fun runMyFirstCoroutines() {  
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Unconfined) {  
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Before delay -  
Dispatchers Unconfined run on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")  
            delay(1000)  
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers  
Unconfined run on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")  
        }  
        GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Main) {  
            Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, "Dispatchers Main run  
on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

The screenshot displays the Android Studio IDE interface. The top toolbar includes menus like File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, and Help. The project name is 'Coroutine Example - TestDispatchers.kt [Coroutine_Example.app.main]'. The breadcrumb navigation shows 'routineexample > coroutinecontext > TestDispatchers > runMyFirstCoroutines'. The code editor shows 'TestDispatchers.kt' with the following code:

```
20 delay(1000)
21 Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, msg: "Dispatchers Unconfined run on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
22 }
23 GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.Main) { this: CoroutineScope
24     Log.d(MainActivity::class.java.simpleName, msg: "Dispatchers Main run on ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
25 }
26 }
```

The Logcat window at the bottom shows the following log entries for 'MainActivity' on 'Nexus S API 34 (emulator-5554) Android 14, API 34':

- V Transition requested: android.os.BinderProxy@31ce525 TransitionRequestInfo { type = OPEN, triggerTask = TaskInfo{us
- I START v0 {act=android.intent.action.MAIN cat=[android.intent.category.LAUNCHER] flg=0x10000000 cmp=vn.edu.hust.soic
- I Start proc 5754:vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/u0a199 for next-top-activity {vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.qu
- V Sent Transition #9 createdAt=12-02 21:42:11.473 via request=TransitionRequestInfo { type = OPEN, triggerTask = Task
- D Before delay - Dispatchers Unconfined run on main
- D Window{5854e72 v0 vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.MainA
- D Dispatchers Main run on main
- I Displayed vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample/.MainActivity for user 0: +3s414ms
- D Dispatchers Unconfined run on kotlinx.coroutines.DefaultExecutor

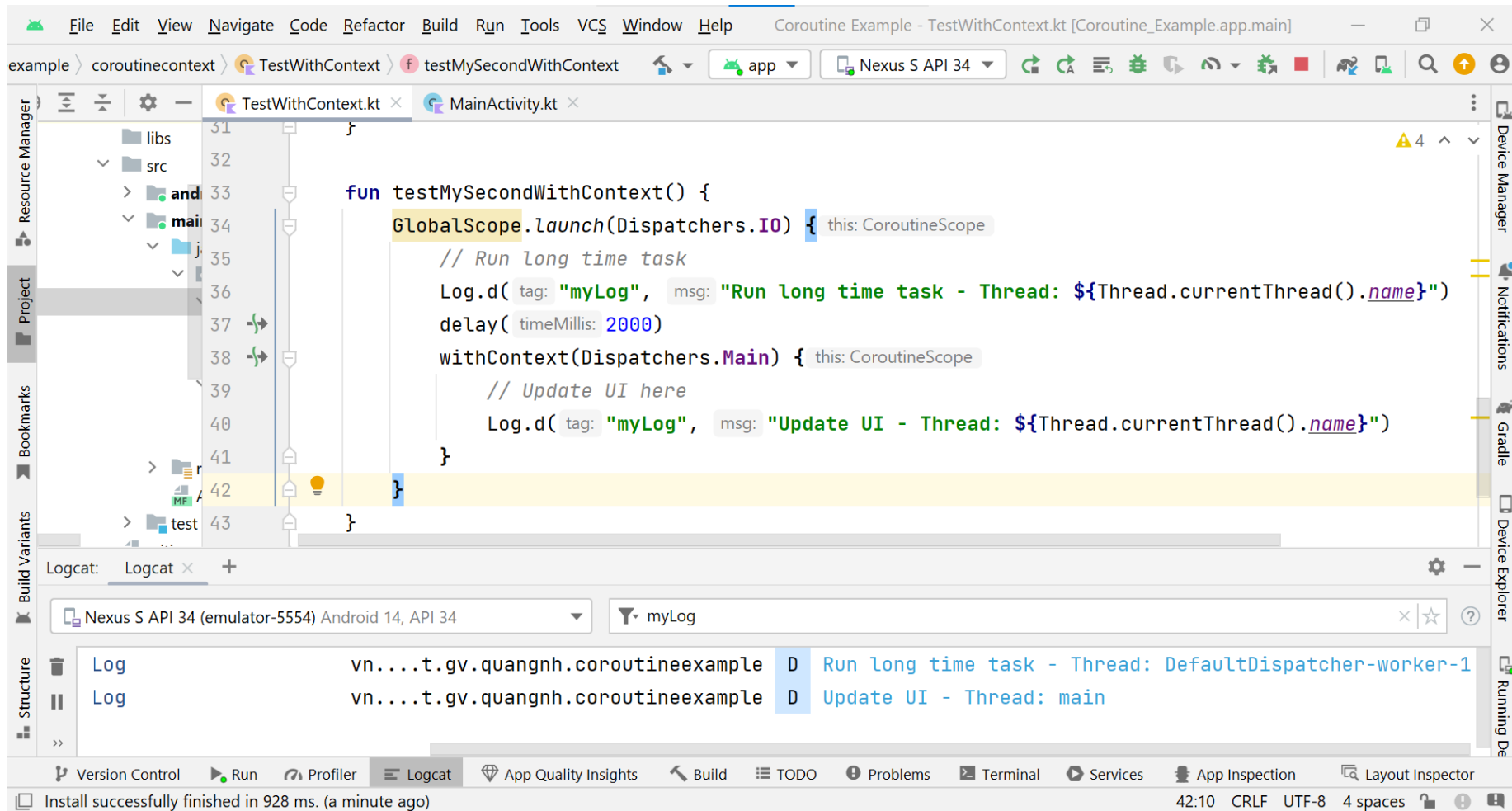
The bottom status bar shows 'Install successfully finished in 1 s 76 ms. (a minute ago)' and the time '25:10 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces'.

2.2. withContext

Ví dụ 5

```
fun testMySecondWithContext() {  
    GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.io) {  
        // Run long time task  
        Log.d("myLog", "Run long time task - Thread:  
        ${Thread.currentThread().name}")  
        delay(2000)  
        withContext(Dispatchers.Main) {  
            // Update UI here  
            Log.d("myLog", "Update UI - Thread:  
            ${Thread.currentThread().name}")  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả



The screenshot displays the Android Studio IDE with the following components:

- Top Bar:** File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, Help. The title bar indicates the file is `Coroutine Example - TestWithContext.kt [Coroutine_Example.app.main]`.
- Left Sidebar:** Resource Manager, Project, Bookmarks, Build Variants, Structure.
- Editor:** Shows `TestWithContext.kt` with the following code:

```
31 }
32
33 fun testMySecondWithContext() {
34     GlobalScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) { this: CoroutineScope
35         // Run long time task
36         Log.d( tag: "myLog", msg: "Run long time task - Thread: ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
37         delay( timeMillis: 2000)
38         withContext(Dispatchers.Main) { this: CoroutineScope
39             // Update UI here
40             Log.d( tag: "myLog", msg: "Update UI - Thread: ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
41         }
42     }
43 }
```
- Right Sidebar:** Device Manager, Notifications, Gradle, Device Explorer, Running De.
- Logcat:** Shows logs for the `Nexus S API 34 (emulator-5554) Android 14, API 34` with the filter `myLog`. The logs are:

```
Log vn...t.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample D Run long time task - Thread: DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
Log vn...t.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample D Update UI - Thread: main
```
- Bottom Bar:** Version Control, Run, Profiler, Logcat, App Quality Insights, Build, TODO, Problems, Terminal, Services, App Inspection, Layout Inspector. A status bar at the bottom shows `Install successfully finished in 928 ms. (a minute ago)`, `42:10`, `CRLF`, `UTF-8`, and `4 spaces`.



2.3. Job. Ví dụ 6

package

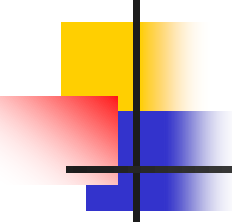
`vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.coroutinecontext`

import `kotlinx.coroutines.GlobalScope`

import `kotlinx.coroutines.Job`

import `kotlinx.coroutines.delay`

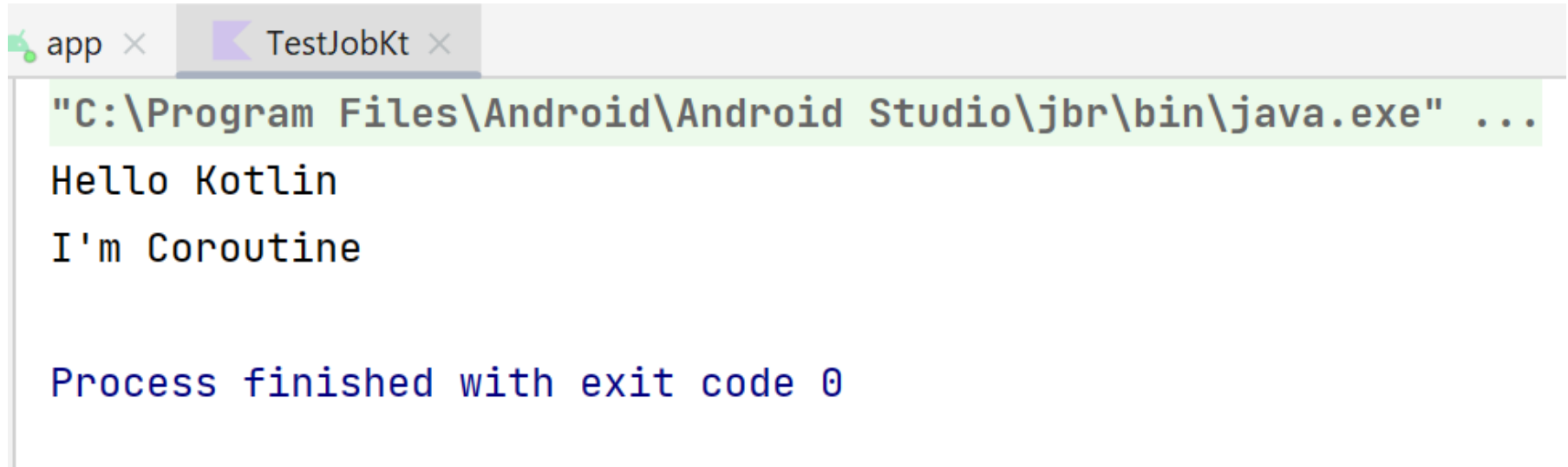
import `kotlinx.coroutines.launch`



```
fun main() {  
    val job1: Job = GlobalScope.launch {  
        delay(2000)  
        println("Hello Kotlin")  
    }  
}
```

```
    val job2: Job = GlobalScope.launch {  
        // job2 chờ đợi công việc của job1 hoàn thành rồi mới thực hiện  
        job1.join()  
        delay(1000)  
        println("I'm Coroutine")  
    }  
    Thread.sleep(4000)  
}
```

Kết quả

A screenshot of a terminal window with two tabs: 'app' and 'TestJobKt'. The 'TestJobKt' tab is active. The terminal shows the execution of a Java command to run a Kotlin program, followed by the program's output and a confirmation that the process finished successfully.

```
app × TestJobKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
Hello Kotlin  
I'm Coroutine  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Cancel coroutine. Ví dụ 7

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch(Dispatchers.Default) {  
            repeat(1000) {  
                delay(500)  
                println("I'm sleeping $it ...")  
            }  
        }  
        delay(1500)  
        job.cancel()  
        print("Cancelled coroutines")  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

```
app × TestJobKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
I'm sleeping 0 ...  
I'm sleeping 1 ...  
Cancelled coroutines  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Hàm cancelAndJoin(). Ví dụ 8

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
        val job = launch(Dispatchers.Default) {  
            var nextPrintTime = startTime  
            var i = 0  
            while (i < 5) { // computation loop, just waste CPU  
                // print a message twice a second  
                if (System.currentTimeMillis() >= nextPrintTime) {  
                    println("job: I'm sleeping ${i++} ...")  
                    nextPrintTime += 500  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    delay(1400) // delay a bit  
    println("main: I'm tired of waiting")  
    job.cancelAndJoin() // cancel the job and waits for its completion  
    println("main: Now I can quit")  
}
```




Kết quả

```
app × TestJobKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
job: I'm sleeping 0 ...
```

```
job: I'm sleeping 1 ...
```

```
job: I'm sleeping 2 ...
```

```
job: I'm sleeping 3 ...
```

```
main: I'm tired of waiting
```

```
job: I'm sleeping 4 ...
```

```
main: Now I can quit
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Biến isActive. Ví dụ 9

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
        val job = launch(Dispatchers.Default) {  
            var nextPrintTime = startTime  
            var i = 0  
            while (isActive) { // computation loop, just waste CPU  
                // print a message twice a second  
                if (System.currentTimeMillis() >= nextPrintTime) {  
                    println("job: I'm sleeping ${i++} ...")  
                    nextPrintTime += 500  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    delay(1400) // delay a bit  
    println("main: I'm tired of waiting")  
    job.cancelAndJoin() // cancel the job and waits for its completion  
    println("main: Now I can quit")  
}
```



Kết quả

```
app × TestJobKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
job: I'm sleeping 0 ...  
job: I'm sleeping 1 ...  
job: I'm sleeping 2 ...  
job: I'm sleeping 3 ...  
main: I'm tired of waiting  
main: Now I can quit
```

Process finished with exit code 0



Coroutine với try ... catch ... finally

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch {  
            try {  
                repeat(1000) {  
                    delay(100)  
                    println("Hello Coroutine")  
                }  
            } finally {  
                println("Print from finally")  
            }  
        }  
        delay(300)  
        println("I want stop coroutine")  
        job.cancel()  
    }  
}
```

Ví dụ 10



Kết quả

app × TestJobKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Hello Coroutine
```

```
Hello Coroutine
```

```
I want stop coroutine
```

```
Print from finally
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Hàm delay trong khối finally Ví dụ 11

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch {  
            try {  
                repeat(1000) {  
                    delay(100)  
                    println("Hello Coroutine")  
                }  
            } finally {  
                println("Print from finally")  
                delay(100)  
                println("Please print me last times")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    delay(300)  
    println("I want stop coroutine")  
    job.cancel()  
}
```

Kết quả

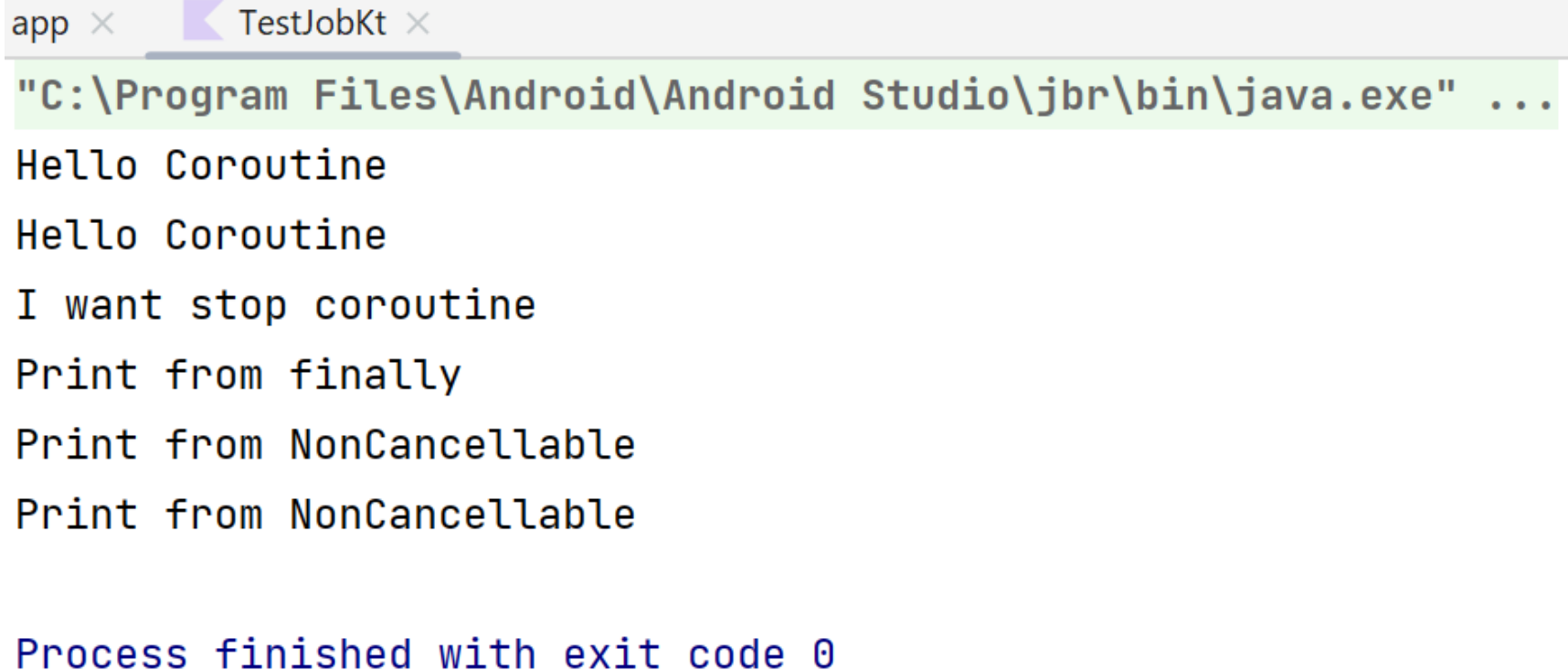
```
app × TestJobKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
Hello Coroutine  
Hello Coroutine  
I want stop coroutine  
Print from finally  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Lý do: Hàm delay sẽ check coroutine còn alive hay không, do đó hàm delay và các câu lệnh sau đó không còn chạy

Hàm withContext(NonCancellable) Ví dụ 12

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch {  
            try {  
                repeat(1000) {  
                    delay(100)  
                    println("Hello Coroutine")  
                }  
            } finally {  
                println("Print from finally")  
                withContext(NonCancellable) {  
                    repeat(2) {  
                        delay(100)  
                        println("Print from NonCancellable")  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        }  
        delay(300)  
        println("I want stop coroutine")  
        job.cancel()  
    }  
}
```


Kết quả



The screenshot shows an Android Studio interface with a tab labeled 'TestJobKt'. The terminal window displays the following output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
Hello Coroutine  
Hello Coroutine  
I want stop coroutine  
Print from finally  
Print from NonCancellable  
Print from NonCancellable  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Nhận xét: khối lệnh bên trong `withContext(NonCancellable)` sẽ luôn được thực hiện.



2.4. Timeouts. Ví dụ 13

```
fun main() {  
  runBlocking {  
    withTimeout(1800) {  
      repeat(1000) {  
        println("I'm sleeping $it")  
        delay(500)  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Nghĩa là coroutine này chỉ chạy tối đa 1800 ms.

Kết quả

app × TestTimeOutKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
I'm sleeping 0
```

```
I'm sleeping 1
```

```
I'm sleeping 2
```

```
I'm sleeping 3
```

```
Exception in thread "main" kotlinx.coroutines.TimeoutCancellationException: Timed out waiting for 1800 ms
    at kotlinx.coroutines.TimeoutKt.TimeoutCancellationException(Timeout.kt:184)
    at kotlinx.coroutines.TimeoutCoroutine.run(Timeout.kt:154)
    at kotlinx.coroutines.EventLoopImplBase$DelayedRunnableTask.run(EventLoop.common.kt:508)
    at kotlinx.coroutines.EventLoopImplBase.processNextEvent(EventLoop.common.kt:284)
    at kotlinx.coroutines.DefaultExecutor.run(DefaultExecutor.kt:108)
    at java.base/java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:833)
```

```
Process finished with exit code 1
```



Xử lý Exception bằng withTimeoutOrNull

Ví dụ 14

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val result = withTimeoutOrNull(1800) {  
            repeat(1000) {  
                println("I'm sleeping $it")  
                delay(500)  
            }  
            "Done"  
        }  
        println("Result = $result")  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

app × TestTimeOutKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
I'm sleeping 0
```

```
I'm sleeping 1
```

```
I'm sleeping 2
```

```
I'm sleeping 3
```

```
Result = null
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Nếu thời gian chạy coroutine ít hơn thời gian Timeout. Ví dụ 15

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val result = withTimeoutOrNull(1800) {  
            repeat(2) {  
                println("I'm sleeping $it")  
                delay(500)  
            }  
            "Done"  
        }  
        println("Result = $result")  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

app × TestTimeOutKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
I'm sleeping 0
```

```
I'm sleeping 1
```

```
Result = Done
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



3. Async và Await. Ví dụ 16

package

vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.async_await

import kotlinx.coroutines.delay

import kotlinx.coroutines.runBlocking

import kotlin.system.measureTimeMillis


```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val time = measureTimeMillis {  
            val a = doSomethingFunny1()  
            val b = doSomethingFunny2()  
            println("a + b = ${a + b}")  
        }  
        println("Time = $time")  
    }  
}  
  
suspend fun doSomethingFunny1(): Int {  
    delay(1000)  
    return 10  
}  
  
suspend fun doSomethingFunny2(): Int {  
    delay(1000)  
    return 20  
}
```

Kết quả

```
app × TestAsyncAwaitKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
a + b = 30  
Time = 2101  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Như vậy thời gian chạy cần đến 2101 ms (vì là chạy tuần tự).
- Có cách khác để chạy nhanh hơn, đó là sử dụng `async – await`.



Ví dụ 17: async - await

```
import kotlinx.coroutines.Deferred  
import kotlinx.coroutines.async  
import kotlinx.coroutines.delay  
import kotlinx.coroutines.runBlocking  
import kotlin.system.measureTimeMillis
```

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val time = measureTimeMillis {  
            val a: Deferred<Int> = async { doSomethingFunny1() }  
            val b: Deferred<Int> = async { doSomethingFunny2() }  
            println(a.await() + b.await())  
        }  
        println("Time = $time")  
    }  
}  
  
suspend fun doSomethingFunny1(): Int {  
    delay(1000)  
    return 10  
}  
  
suspend fun doSomethingFunny2(): Int {  
    delay(1000)  
    return 20  
}
```



Kết quả

app × TestAsyncAwaitKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
30
```

```
Time = 1146
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

4. CoroutineScope

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        launch { this: CoroutineScope  
            }  
        async { this: CoroutineScope  
            } ^runBlocking  
    }  
}
```

- Nhận xét: cả `runBlocking`, `launch` và `async` đều chạy trong một `CoroutineScope`

Ví dụ 18

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
  
        val job1 = launch {  
            launch {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine 1: Hello")  
                delay(1000)  
                println("coroutine 1: Goodbye")  
            }  
            launch {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine 2: Hello")  
                delay(1000)  
                println("coroutine 2: Goodbye")  
            }  
        }  
        delay(500)  
        job1.cancel()  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

```
app × TestCoroutineScopeKt ×  
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...  
coroutine 1: Hello  
coroutine 2: Hello  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Nhận xét: coroutine cha bị cancel thì coroutine con cũng bị hủy theo.
- Nếu tác vụ nhất thiết phải hoàn thành kể cả khi coroutine cha bị hủy thì dùng GlobalScope.

Ví dụ 19

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
  
        val job1 = launch {  
            launch {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine 1: Hello")  
                delay(1000)  
                println("coroutine 1: Goodbye")  
            }  
            launch {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine 2: Hello")  
                delay(1000)  
                println("coroutine 2: Goodbye")  
            }  
            GlobalScope.launch {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine 3: Hello")  
                delay(1000)  
                println("coroutine 3: Goodbye")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        delay(500)  
        job1.cancel()  
        delay(2500)  
    }
```



Kết quả

app × TestCoroutineScopeKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
coroutine 1: Hello
```

```
coroutine 2: Hello
```

```
coroutine 3: Hello
```

```
coroutine 3: Goodbye
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Ví dụ 20

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch {  
            repeat(3) {  
                delay(100)  
                println("coroutine: $it")  
            }  
            println("Print from parent")  
        }  
        job.join()  
        delay(1000)  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

app × TestCoroutineScopeKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
coroutine: 0
```

```
coroutine: 1
```

```
coroutine: 2
```

```
Print from parent
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Ví dụ 21

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = launch {  
            repeat(3) {  
                launch {  
                    delay(100)  
                    println("coroutine: $it")  
                }  
            }  
            println("Print from parent")  
        }  
        job.join()  
        delay(1000)  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

app × TestCoroutineScopeKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Print from parent
```

```
coroutine: 0
```

```
coroutine: 1
```

```
coroutine: 2
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



5. Xử lý Exception và Supervision trong Coroutine

Ví dụ 22

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = GlobalScope.launch {  
            println("Throw Exception from Launch")  
            throw NullPointerException()  
        }  
        // chờ đợi coroutine hoàn thành  
        job.join()  
        val deferred = GlobalScope.async {  
            println("Throw Exception from Async")  
            throw IndexOutOfBoundsException()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt x



```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

Throw Exception from Launch

Exception in thread "DefaultDispatcher-worker-1" java.lang.[NullPointerException](#) [Create breakpoint](#)

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt$main$1$job$1
.invokeSuspend(TestExceptionHandler.kt:12)
```

```
at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith(ContinuationImpl.kt:33) <5 internal lines>
```

```
Suppressed: kotlinx.coroutines.DiagnosticCoroutineContextException:
[StandaloneCoroutine{Cancelling}@46b9e67a, Dispatchers.Default]
```

Throw Exception from Async

Process finished with exit code 0

- Lý do async không tạo ra các thông báo lỗi vì các thông báo lỗi này đã được bắt bởi biến deferred.



Khi thêm câu lệnh `await()`

Ví dụ 23

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val job = GlobalScope.launch {  
            println("Throw Exception from Launch")  
            throw NullPointerException()  
        }  
        // chờ đợi coroutine hoàn thành  
        job.join()  
        val deferred = GlobalScope.async {  
            println("Throw Exception from Async")  
            throw IndexOutOfBoundsException()  
        }  
        deferred.await()  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt x



"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...

Throw Exception from Launch

Exception in thread "DefaultDispatcher-worker-1" java.lang.[NullPointerException](#) [Create breakpoint](#)

at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt\$main\$1\$job\$1
.invokeSuspend([TestExceptionHandler.kt:12](#))

at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith([ContinuationImpl.kt:33](#)) [<5 internal lines>](#)

Suppressed: kotlinx.coroutines.DiagnosticCoroutineContextException:
[StandaloneCoroutine{Cancelling}@34039da4, Dispatchers.Default]

Throw Exception from Async

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.[IndexOutOfBoundsException](#) [Create breakpoint](#)

at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling
.TestExceptionHandlerKt\$main\$1\$deferred\$1.invokeSuspend([TestExceptionHandler.kt:18](#))

at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith([ContinuationImpl.kt:33](#)) [<5 internal lines>](#)

Process finished with exit code 1

```

fun main() {
    runBlocking {
        val job = GlobalScope.launch {
            try {
                println("Throw Exception from Launch")
                throw NullPointerException()
            } catch (e: NullPointerException) {
                println(e.toString())
            }
        }
        // chờ đợi coroutine hoàn thành
        job.join()
        val deferred = GlobalScope.async {
            println("Throw Exception from Async")
            throw IndexOutOfBoundsException()
        }
        try {
            deferred.await()
        } catch (e: IndexOutOfBoundsException) {
            println(e.toString())
        }
    }
}

```

Xử lý lỗi trong
coroutine dùng
`try ... catch`
Ví dụ 24



Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt ✕

"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...

Throw Exception from Launch

java.lang.NullPointerException

Throw Exception from Async

java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException

Process finished with exit code 0

```

fun main() {
    runBlocking {
        val handler = CoroutineExceptionHandler { _, exception ->
            println("Error here: ${exception.toString()}")
        }
        val job = GlobalScope.launch(handler) {
            println("Throw Exception from Launch")
            throw NullPointerException()
        }
        // chờ đợi coroutine hoàn thành
        job.join()
        val deferred = GlobalScope.async {
            println("Throw Exception from Async")
            throw IndexOutOfBoundsException()
        }
        try {
            deferred.await()
        } catch (e: IndexOutOfBoundsException) {
            println(e.toString())
        }
    }
}

```

Bắt lỗi với
CoroutineExceptionHandler
 Ví dụ 25



Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt x

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Throw Exception from Launch
```

```
Error here: java.lang.NullPointerException
```

```
Throw Exception from Async
```

```
java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Bắt lỗi + chỉ định context

```
val job = GlobalScope.launch(handler + Dispatchers.Default) {  
    println("Throw Exception from Launch")  
    throw NullPointerException()  
}
```

CoroutineExceptionHandler không bắt được lỗi với async

Ví dụ 26

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val handler = CoroutineExceptionHandler { _, exception ->  
            println("Error here: ${exception.toString()}")  
        }  
        val job = GlobalScope.launch(handler + Dispatchers.Default) {  
            println("Throw Exception from Launch")  
            throw NullPointerException()  
        }  
        // chờ đợi coroutine hoàn thành  
        job.join()  
        val deferred = GlobalScope.async(handler) {  
            println("Throw Exception from Async")  
            throw IndexOutOfBoundsException()  
        }  
        deferred.await()  
    }  
}
```


Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

Throw Exception from Launch

Error here: java.lang.NullPointerException

Throw Exception from Async

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException [Create breakpoint](#)

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling
```

```
.TestExceptionHandlerKt$main$1$deferred$1.invokeSuspend(TestExceptionHandler.kt:23)
```

```
at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith(ContinuationImpl.kt:33) <5 internal lines>
```

Process finished with exit code 1

■ Tổng kết:


- Sử dụng CoroutineExceptionHandler để bắt lỗi với coroutine tạo ra bằng launch.
- Sử dụng try ... catch để bắt lỗi với coroutine tạo ra bằng async.



Nếu trong Coroutine cha có nhiều coroutine con, và các coroutine con có khả năng tạo ra các lỗi. Ví dụ 27

- Khi Coroutine thứ 2 throw Exception thì các coroutine khác sẽ dừng.

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val handle = CoroutineExceptionHandler {_, exception ->  
            println("Exception: $exception")  
        }  
        val job = GlobalScope.launch(handle) {  
            launch {  
                println("Coroutine 1")  
                delay(300)  
                println("Coroutine 1 continue")  
                throw IndexOutOfBoundsException("Coroutine 1")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
launch {  
    println("Coroutine 2")  
    delay(200)  
    throw NullPointerException("Coroutine 2")  
}  
launch {  
    println("Coroutine 3")  
    delay(400)  
    println("Coroutine 3 continue")  
    throw ArithmeticException("Coroutine 3")  
}  
}  
job.join()  
delay(1000)  
} // end of runBlocking  
}
```

Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlerKt ×

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Coroutine 1
```

```
Coroutine 2
```

```
Coroutine 3
```


```
Exception: java.lang.NullPointerException: Coroutine 2
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



Bắt lỗi với suppressed. Ví dụ 28

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val handle = CoroutineExceptionHandler {_, exception ->  
            println("Exception: $exception with suppressed  
${exception.suppressed.contentToString()}")  
        }  
        val job = GlobalScope.launch(handle) {  
            launch {  
                println("Coroutine 1")  
                delay(300)  
                println("Coroutine 1 continue")  
                throw IndexOutOfBoundsException("Coroutine 1")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
launch {  
    try {  
        delay(Long.MAX_VALUE)  
    } finally {  
        throw ArithmeticException("Coroutine 2")  
    }  
}  
  
launch {  
    println("Coroutine 3")  
    delay(400)  
    println("Coroutine 3 continue")  
    throw ArithmeticException("Coroutine 3")  
}  
}  
job.join()  
delay(1000)  
} // end of runBlocking  
}
```

Kết quả

TestExceptionHandlingKt x

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Coroutine 1
```

```
Coroutine 3
```

```
Coroutine 1 continue
```

```
Exception: java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException: Coroutine 1 with suppressed [java.lang.ArithmeticException:  
Coroutine 2]
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Exception aggregation: When multiple children of a coroutine fail with an exception, the general rule is "the first exception wins", so the first exception gets handled.
- All additional exceptions that happen after the first one are attached to the first exception as suppressed ones.



SupervisorJob và SupervisorScope

Ví dụ 29

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val supervisorJob = SupervisorJob()  
        with(CoroutineScope(coroutineContext +  
supervisorJob)) {  
            val firstChild = launch {  
                println("Print from First Child")  
                throw NullPointerException()  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
val secondChild = launch {  
    firstChild.join()  
    println("print from second Child. First Child is  
Active: ${firstChild.isActive}")  
    try {  
        delay(1000)  
    } finally {  
        println("Second Child Cancelled")  
    }  
}  
firstChild.join()  
println("Cancelling SupervisorJob")  
supervisorJob.cancel()  
secondChild.join()  
}  
}
```

Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Print from First Child
```

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling
```

```
.TestExceptionHandlerKt$main$1$1$firstChild$1.invokeSuspend(TestExceptionHandler.kt:20)
```

```
at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith(ContinuationImpl.kt:33) <7 internal lines>
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt.main
```

```
(TestExceptionHandler.kt:15)
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt.main
```

```
(TestExceptionHandler.kt)
```

```
Suppressed: kotlinx.coroutines.DiagnosticCoroutineContextException:
```

```
[StandaloneCoroutine{Cancelling}@cb0ed20, BlockingEventLoop@8e24743]
```

```
print from second Child. First Child is Active: false
```

```
Cancelling SupervisorJob
```

```
Second Child Cancelled
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Nhận xét: secondChild vẫn chạy ngay cả khi firstChild đã throw Exception

SupervisorScope

Ví dụ 30

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        supervisorScope {  
            val firstChild = launch {  
                println("Print from First Child")  
                throw NullPointerException()  
            }  
            val secondChild = launch {  
                firstChild.join()  
                println("print from second Child. First Child is Active:  
${firstChild.isActive}")  
                try {  
                    delay(1000)  
                } finally {  
                    println("Second Child Cancelled")  
                }  
            }  
            firstChild.join()  
            secondChild.join()  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
Print from First Child
```

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling
```

```
.TestExceptionHandlerKt$main$1$1$firstChild$1.invokeSuspend(TestExceptionHandler.kt:19)
```

```
] at kotlin.coroutines.jvm.internal.BaseContinuationImpl.resumeWith(ContinuationImpl.kt:33) <7 internal lines>
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt.main
```

```
(TestExceptionHandler.kt:15)
```

```
at vn.edu.hust.soict.gv.quangnh.coroutineexample.exception_handling.TestExceptionHandlerKt.main  
(TestExceptionHandler.kt)
```

```
Suppressed: kotlinx.coroutines.DiagnosticCoroutineContextException:
```

```
[StandaloneCoroutine{Cancelling}@76a3e297, BlockingEventLoop@4d3167f4]
```

```
print from second Child. First Child is Active: false
```

```
Second Child Cancelled
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



6. Sequence trong Kotlin

Ví dụ 31

```
fun foo(n: Int) : Sequence<Int> = sequence {  
    for (i in 0..n) {  
        if (i % 2 == 0)  
            yield(i)  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main() {  
    foo(10).forEach {  
        println(it)  
    }  
}
```



Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
0
```

```
2
```

```
4
```

```
6
```

```
8
```

```
10
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Kết hợp sequence với map

```
fun main() {  
    foo(10).map{it * it}.forEach {  
        println(it)  
    }  
}
```

■ Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
0  
4  
16  
36  
64  
100
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Kết hợp sequence với filter

```
fun main() {  
    foo(10).filter { it < 8 }.forEach {  
        println(it)  
    }  
}
```

■ Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
0
```

```
2
```

```
4
```

```
6
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```




7. Giới thiệu về Flow trong Kotlin Coroutines

Ví dụ 32

```
fun main() {  
    runBlocking {  
        val foo = foo(200)  
        foo(5).collect {  
            println("i = $it")  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
fun foo(n : Int): Flow<Int> = flow {  
    for(i in 0..n) {  
        delay(1000)  
        emit(i)  
    }  
}
```

Kết quả

```
"C:\Program Files\Android\Android Studio\jbr\bin\java.exe" ...
```

```
i = 0
```

```
i = 1
```

```
i = 2
```

```
i = 3
```

```
i = 4
```

```
i = 5
```

Process

■ Nhận xét:

- Flow chỉ cấp dữ liệu khi cần, do đó kết quả được in ra mà không cần đợi 200 giây do lệnh `val foo = foo(200)`.
- Flow chạy bất đồng bộ nên không ảnh hưởng đến Thread hiện tại.