Perfect place to start an Indian Restaurant in Queens, NY.

1. Introduction - Business Problem and Describe the Data:

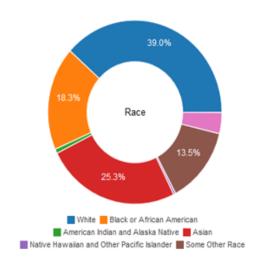
1.1 Introduction:

New York, is the most populous state in the United States. It is diverse and is the financial capital of USA. It is multicultural with 19.45 million people. New York welcomed a record of 65.2 million visitors, comprising 51.6 million domestic and 13.5 million international visitors in 2019.

It provides lot of business opportunities and business friendly environment. One of the most immigrant-friendly cities in New York is Queens, this city has a lot of immigrants from all over the world with many cultural diversity which allowing a huge types of cuisines one can offer in the restaurant business.

Queens Population by Race:

Race	Population	Percentage
Whit	896,722	39.01%
Asian	580,709	25.26%
Black or African American	421,038	18.32%
Some Other Race	309,236	13.45%
Two or More Races	79,731	3.47%
American Indian an Alaska Native	9,977	0.43%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,100	0.05%



1.2 Business Problem:

As it is highly developed city so cost of doing business is also one of the highest. Thus, any new business venture or expansion needs to be analyzed carefully. The insights derived from analysis will give good understanding of the business environment which help in strategically targeting the market. This will help in reduction of risk and the return on investment will be reasonable. So in this project we will analyze the neighborhoods in Queens to identify the most profitable area to start the business to make sure whether it is a profitable idea or not. If so, where we can place it?

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1.3 Data Description:

- To identify the best location to start the business in Queens, I need to find out the number of our competitors in each neighborhoods in Queens.
- I used NY Open-Data to import the data of "Neighborhoods in New York.
 https://data.cityofnewyork.us/City-Government/Neighborhood-Tabulation-Areas-NTA-/cpf4-rkhq
- I used Foursquare API to get the most common venues of given Borough of Queens and the Indian restaurants Id. https://foursquare.com/
- I used Google API to find their geographic coordinates based on their postal code addresses.

1.4 Data Selection:

I used Google API to find their geographic coordinates of the 5 locations shortlisted for our Indian restaurant:-

	Neighborhood	Neighborhood Latitude	_	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
0	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	The Gully	40.766719	-73.912410	Indian Restaurant
1	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Tikka Indian Grill	40.765397	-73.918658	Indian Restaurant
2	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Namaste	40.766669	-73.920784	Indian Restaurant
3	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Mysttik Masaala (Indian Food Truck)	40.766437	-73.920462	Food Truck
4	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Mysttik Masaala	40.770163	-73.906086	Food Truck

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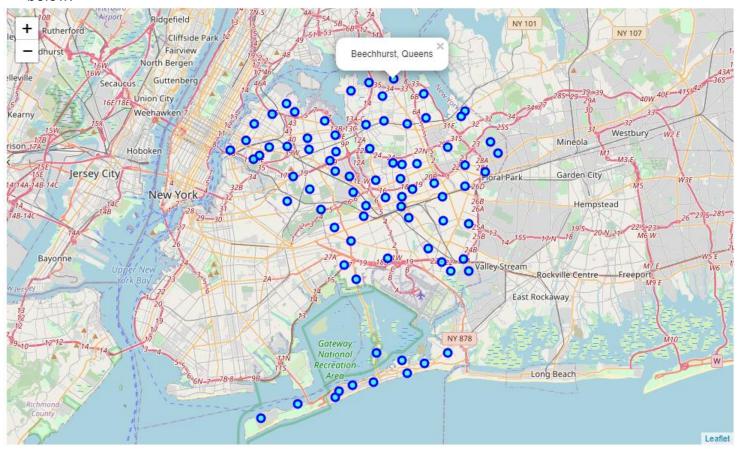
2. Methodology:

As a database, I used NY Open-Data repository in my study. My master data which has the main components Borough, Neighborhood, Latitude and Longitude information of the city.

	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
0	Queens	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654
1	Queens	Woodside	40.746349	-73.901842
2	Queens	Jackson; Heights	40.751981	-73.882821
3	Queens	Elmhurst	40.744049	-73.881656
4	Queens	Howard; Beach	40.654225	-73.838138

2.1 Create a map of New York with neighborhoods:

I used python folium library to visualize geographic details of Queens and its boroughs and I created a map of NYC with Queens Neighborhood. I used latitude and longitude values to get the visual as below:



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3. Analysis & Machine Learning

3.1 Analyze Each Neighborhood:

I utilized the Foursquare API to explore the venues in Queens's neighborhoods

utilized the Foul	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
Neighborhood						
Astoria	1	1	1	1	1	1
Auburndale	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bay; Terrace	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bellaire	2	2	2	2	2	2
Belle; Harbor	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bellerose	3	3	3	3	3	3
Briarwood	1	1	1	1	1	1
Broad; Channel	4	4	4	4	4	4
Brookville	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cambria; Heights	1	1	1	1	1	1
College;	1	1	1	1	1	1
Douglaston	2	2	2	2	2	2
Downtown; Flushing	4	4	4	4	4	4
		1	1	1	1	1
Elmhurst	1					
Far; Rockaway	4	4	4	4	4	4
Floral; Park	3	3	3	3	3	3
Forest; Hills; Gardens	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fresh; Meadows	2	2	2	2	2	2
Glen; Oaks	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hillcrest	5	5	5	5	5	5
Holliswood	2	2	2	2	2	2
Howard; Beach	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hunters;	3	3	3	3	3	3
Jackson; Heights	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jamaica; Center	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jamaica; Hills	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kew; Gardens; Hills	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lefrak; City	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lindenwood	1	1	1	1	1	1
Little; Neck	2	2	2	2	2	2
Long; Island; City	2	2	2	2	2	2
Malba	2	2	2	2	2	2
Neponsit	1	1	1	1	1	1
		4		4		
North; Corona	4		4		4	4
Oakland; Gardens	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ozone; Park	3	3	3	3	3	3
Pomonok	2	2	2	2	2	2
Queens; Village	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ravenswood	3	3	3	3	3	3
Rego; Park	1	1	1	1	1	1
Richmond; Hill	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rochdale	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rosedale	1	1	1	1	1	1
Roxbury	3	3	3	3	3	3
Seaside	2	2	2	2	2	2
South; Corona	2	2	2	2	2	2
South; Jamaica	1	1	1	1	1	1
South; Ozone; Park	3	3	3	3	3	3
Springfield; Gardens	2	2	2	2	2	2
St.; Albans	4	4	4	4	4	4
Steinway	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sunnyside; Gardens	1	1	1	1	1	1
Whitestone	1	1	1	1	1	1
Woodside	4	4	4	4	4	4

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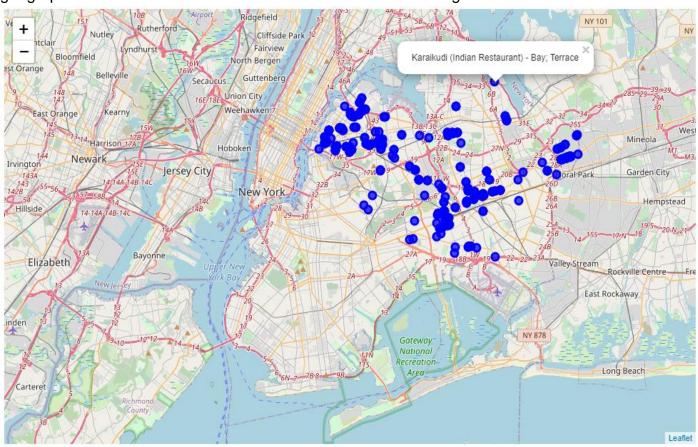
3.2 Foursquare venues

After that, explore function to get Indian restaurant in each neighborhood.

	Neighborhood	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
0	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	The Gully	40.766719	-73.912410	Indian Restaurant
1	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Tikka Indian Grill	40.765397	-73.918658	Indian Restaurant
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3	Astoria	40.768509	-73.915654	Mysttik Masaala (Indian Food Truck)	40.766437	-73.920462	Food Truck
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In Queens there is 427 Indian Restaurants are currently operating.

Visualize the geographic details of Queens and its boroughs and I created a map of Queens with geographical distribution of the Indian restaurants in each borough



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Analyze the data to find out the top 10 food categories in Queens:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
Caribbean Restaurant	48.0	0.030382	0.149294	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	1.000000
Indian Chinese Restaurant	48.0	0.031250	0.159995	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	1.000000
Indian Restaurant	48.0	0.839561	0.231071	0.0	0.776786	0.912077	1.0	1.000000
North Indian Restaurant	48.0	0.030084	0.085826	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.500000
Food Truck	48.0	0.017981	0.060472	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.333333
Island	48.0	0.006944	0.048113	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.333333
Middle Eastern Restaurant	48.0	0.013393	0.056623	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.333333
Chinese Restaurant	48.0	0.017804	0.046476	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.200000
Hookah Bar	48.0	0.004774	0.025512	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.166667
Asian Restaurant	48.0	0.002342	0.008510	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.047619

In summary of this graph 63 unique categories were returned by Foursquare, then I created a table which shows list of top 10 venue category for each borough in below table.

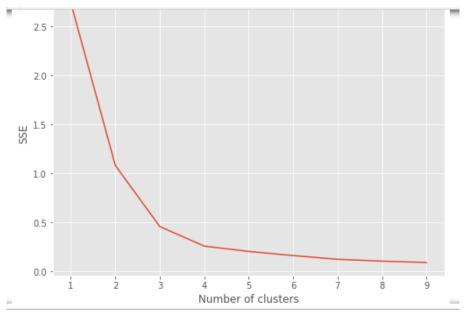
	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue	8th Most Common Venue	9th Most Common Venue	10th Most Common Venue
0	Astoria	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Hookah Bar	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Himalayan Restaurant
11	Astoria; Heights	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
2	Bay; Terrace	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
3	Bayside	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
4	Bellaire	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant

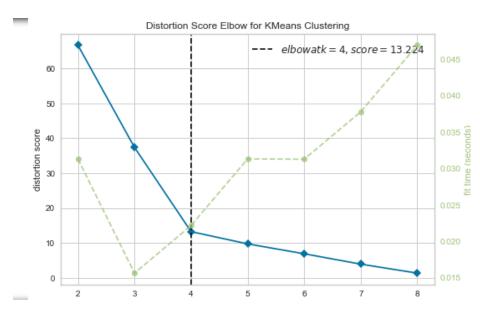
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4. Predictive Modelling:

We have some common venue categories in boroughs. In this reason I used unsupervised learning K-means algorithm to cluster the boroughs.

First, I will initiate this clustering is to find the optimal number of clusters for the dataset to find out the k value.





After analyzing the elbow method along with distortion score and squared error, the optimal k value is 4.

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Here is the merged table with cluster labels for each borough.

	Cluster Labels	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue	8th Most Common Venue	9th Most Common Venue	10th Most Common Venue
0	3	Astoria	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Hookah Bar	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Himalayan Restaurant
1	0	Astoria; Heights	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
2	3	Bay; Terrace	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
3	3	Bayside	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
4	3	Bellaire	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant

5. Result:

Using K-mean to clustering data area with less number of Indian Restaurants - Clustering Queens neighborhoods with ${\bf k}={\bf 4}$

5.1 Cluster 1, Label = 0:

	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue	8th Most Common Venue	9th Most Common Venue	10th Most Common Venue
1	Astoria; Heights	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
6	Blissville	Indian Restaurant	North Indian Restaurant	Chinese Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
18	Hunters;	Indian Restaurant	North Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
26	Long; Island; City	Indian Restaurant	North Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant
27	Maspeth	North Indian Restaurant	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant

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5.2 Cluster 2, Label = 1:

	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	Common	5th Most Common Venue	Common		8th Most Common Venue		10th Most Common Venue
24	, ,	Indian Restaurant	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	Indian	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island		Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
31	Pomonok	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Restaurant		Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant

```
Indian Chinese Restaurant 1
Indian Restaurant 1
Name: 1st Most Common Venue, dtype: int64
Indian Chinese Restaurant 1
Tibetan Restaurant 1
Name: 2nd Most Common Venue, dtype: int64
Island 1
Middle Eastern Restaurant 1
Name: 6th Most Common Venue, dtype: int64
```

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5.2 Cluster 3, Label = 2:

		Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	Common				Common	Common		Common	
;	34	South; Jamaica	Caribbean Restaurant		Snack Place	Indian	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Restaurant	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant

Caribbean Restaurant 1

Name: 1st Most Common Venue, dtype: int64

Tibetan Restaurant 1

Name: 2nd Most Common Venue, dtype: int64

Island 1

Name: 6th Most Common Venue, dtype: int64

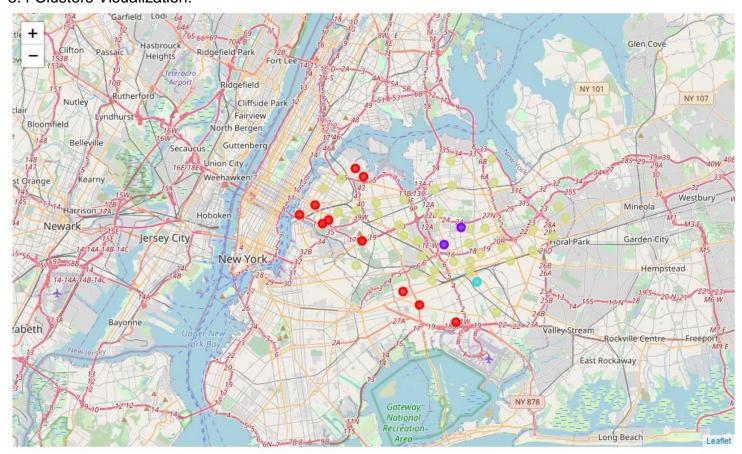
5.3 Cluster 4, Label = 3:

	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue	8th Most Common Venue	9th Most Common Venue	10th Most Common Venue
0	Astoria	Indian Restaurant	Food Truck	Hookah Bar	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Himalayan Restaurant
2	Bay; Terrace	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
3	Bayside	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
4	Bellaire	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant
5	Bellerose	Indian Restaurant	Tibetan Restaurant	Snack Place	North Indian Restaurant	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Island	Indian Chinese Restaurant	Hookah Bar	Himalayan Restaurant	Halal Restaurant

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Indian Restaurant 35		
Name: 1st Most Common Venue,	dtype:	int64
Tibetan Restaurant	24	
Chinese Restaurant	5	
Middle Eastern Restaurant	2	
Food Truck	1	
Caribbean Restaurant	1	
Dosa Place	1	
North Indian Restaurant	1	
Name: 2nd Most Common Venue,	dtype:	int64
Island	24	
North Indian Restaurant	6	
Middle Eastern Restaurant	4	
Asian Restaurant	1	
Name: 6th Most Common Venue,	dtype:	int64

5.4 Clusters Visualization:



Based on data-frame analysis above Cluster 1 (Kew; Gardens - Hills), (Pomonok) and Cluster 2 (South Jamaica) areas are the best places to open a new Indian restaurant business.

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6. Discussion:

According to this analysis, Kew; Gardens - Hills, Pomonok and South Jamaica borough will provide the least competition for the new upcoming Indian restaurant as there is very little Indian restaurants spread or no Indian restaurants in few neighborhoods.

Kew; Gardens - Hills, Pomonok is the best place to open an Indian restaurants based on the lease competition and Indian population distribution.

6. Conclusion:

I have got a chance to work on a business problem with real world data set. I have used many libraries of python to fetch, manipulate and visualize the data. I have also used the foursquare API to focus on the venue details of each neighborhood of Queens. I used NY Open-Data to import the data of "Neighborhoods in New York and scrapped it for further analysis. For achieving valuable insights, I have applied machine learning algorithms to the scrapped data and to predict the outcome of the business problem.

Some of the drawbacks of this analysis are — the clustering is completely based only on data obtained from Foursquare API and the data about the Indian population distribution is also not up-to date. Even Though there are lots of areas where it can be improved yet this analysis has certainly provided us with some good insights, preliminary information on possibilities & a head start into this business problem by setting the step stones properly.

The goals of the project were met and, with some more work, could easily be developed into a fully pledged application that could support the opening a business idea in an unknown location. Hopefully, this project helps acts as initial guidance to take more complex real-life challenges using data-science.

Please find this project on GitHub.

https://dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/analytics/notebooks/v2/de87e4a7-4149-4ac1-858b-b97796536f33/view?projectid=6eaf45ad-2a42-497e-855e-220736668f1d&context=cpdaas

https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/perfect-place-start-indian-restaurant-queens-ny-hani-abousoraia