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## 第5次计算物理作业

## 题目

$$\partial_t^2 y = \partial_x^2 y$$

此为一维双曲型偏微分方程,求通解需要两个初始条件:

$$\begin{cases} y(x,0) = \sin \pi x \\ \partial_t y(x,0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

此外有两个束缚条件,但是若循环设置的好不用管。

$$\begin{cases} y(0,t) = 0 \\ y(1,t) = 0 \end{cases}$$

## 参数设置

• 迭代公式

迭代差分公式为:

$$y(x_i,t_{k+1}) = 2(1-(rac{ au}{h})^2)y(x_i,t_k) + (rac{ au}{h})^2[y(x_{i+1},t_k) + y(x_{i-1},t_k)] - y(x_i,t_{k-1})$$

其中 $\tau$ 为时间步长,h为空间步长。其收敛条件为:

• 步长设置

$$\frac{\tau}{h} \leq 1$$

题目令  $\tau = h$  多半是为了简化迭代公式,但其实从计算量来说,简化不了多少,所以就不卡着极限了。设置步长为:

$$\left\{egin{array}{l} au=0.01 \ h=0.02 \end{array}
ight.$$

区间

$$t_{range} \in [0, 10] \ x_{range} \in [0, 1]$$

In [ ]: # library

import numpy as np
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.animation import FuncAnimation
from IPython.display import HTML

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```
# varables definition
## parameter setting
h=0.02
tau=0.01
x range=[0,1]
t range=[0,10]
## array presetting
x array=np.arange(x range[0],x range[1]+h,h)
t array=np.arange(t range[0],t range[1]+tau,tau)
x row=np.size(x array)
t_row=np.size(t_array)
y matrix=np.zeros((x row,t row))
# calculate
## primal conditons: t=0 and t=tau
### first kind condition
y matrix[:,0]=np.sin(np.pi*x array)
### second kind condition
y matrix[:,1]=y matrix[:,0]
## 代入迭代公式
### 边界条件已经自动符合。
for k in range(1,t row-1):
    for i in range(1,x row-1):
        y matrix[i,k+1]=2*(1-(tau/h)**2)*y matrix[i,k]\
        +(tau/h)**2*(y matrix[i+1,k]+y matrix[i-1,k])-y matrix[i,k-1]
# Graph
## variables
x_array = x_array
y array = y matrix[:,0]
## figure
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
ax = fig.add subplot(1,1,1)
### plot
line,=ax.plot(x_array,y_array,marker='o',color='k',linewidth=2.0,label='S
### title
ax.set title("String vibration evolution", fontsize=22, x=0.5, y=1)
legend=ax.legend(loc='upper left',prop = {'size':8})
### label
ax.set_xlabel(r"position($m$)")
ax.set ylabel(r"amplitude($m$)")
### limit
ax.set_ylim([-1.1,1.1])
## 动画
def update(n): # 动态更新函数
    line.set_ydata(y_matrix[:,n])
    ## title
    ax.set title("time: {:.2f}s".format(t array[n]))
ani = FuncAnimation(fig, update, fargs=(), frames=int(t row/5), interval=1
## 保存为mp4
ani.save('animation.mp4', writer='ffmpeg', fps=20)
```

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