$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Tufts~University} \\ {\rm Department~of~Mathematics} \\ {\rm Fall~2018} \end{array}$

MA 126: Numerical Analysis

Homework 11 (v1.1) 1

Assigned Monday 3 December 2018 Due Monday 10 December 2018 at 5 pm

This assignment will require a computer.

- 1. Atkinson & Han, Section 8.2, Problem 1b
- 2. Atkinson & Han, Section 8.3, Problem 6
- 3. Use the unstable method presented in class

$$y_{n+1} = y_{n-1} + h f(x_n, y_n)$$

to try to integrate the ODE y' = -y. Use the initial condition $y_0 = 1$, and figure out how to choose y_1 to delay the onset of the instability for as long as possible. Taking h = 0.01, for approximately how many iterations can you run this method before the unstable oscillation is manifest on a plot of the results?

- 4. Use the Crank-Nicolson (trapezoidal) method to perform the same integration. Compare y_{100} with e^{-1} , and y_{200} with e^{-2} . Can you use Richardson extrapolation to obtain additional accuracy.
- 5. Repeat the previous problem using the second-order Runge-Kutta method described in Eq. (8.8.1).

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