

InfluxDB 介紹

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procedure and task

Need Program: Mosquitto MQTT Broker, NODE-RED, InfluxDB, Grafana

Task: 想知道我建的aws遠端伺服器溫度隨時間變化圖

Procedure:

1. 利用遠端伺服器把NODE-RED建立起來，此NODE-RED串接MQTT Broker, InfluxDB
2. 寫一個python程式將伺服器溫度訊息傳送到MQTT Broker, MQTT Broker再將接收到的溫度訊息發送給NODE-RED
3. NODE-RED再將訊息彙整給influxDB，此時可利用Grafana將溫度訊息畫出來

Step1. 安裝

以下的安裝都是以Aws linux/Ubuntu當系統

1. 安裝 Mosquitto MQTT Broker:

<https://oranwind.org/-mqtt-zai-aws-ec2-an-zhuang-mosquitto/>

1. 安裝NODE-RED:

<https://oranwind.org/-aws-zai-aws-ec2-an-zhuang-node-red/>

Step1. 安裝 (influxdb)

3. 安裝influxDB: <https://oranwind.org/post-post-12/>

安裝好後，輸入 influx 就能進入 Command Line 模式

```
[ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-56:~]$ influx
Connected to http://localhost:8086 version 1.8.4
InfluxDB shell version: 1.8.4
> █
```

Step1. 安裝 (influxdb)

在輸入 `create database SensorData` 後，可以看到database被建立

```
[> show databases
name: databases
name
----
_internal
SensorData
[> use SensorData
Using database SensorData
[> show measurements
name: measurements
name
----
Temperature
```

Step1. 安裝 (influxdb)

要查看資料的語法類似SQL

```
> select * from Temperature
```

```
name: Temperature
```

```
time                value
```

```
----
```

```
-----
```

```
1617678175054749822 13
```

```
1617678185035397470 8
```

```
1617678195031822838 24
```

```
1617678205040154739 17
```

```
1617678215041040252 8
```

```
1617678225042781121 9
```

```
1617678235051969889 6
```

```
1617678245062340296 11
```

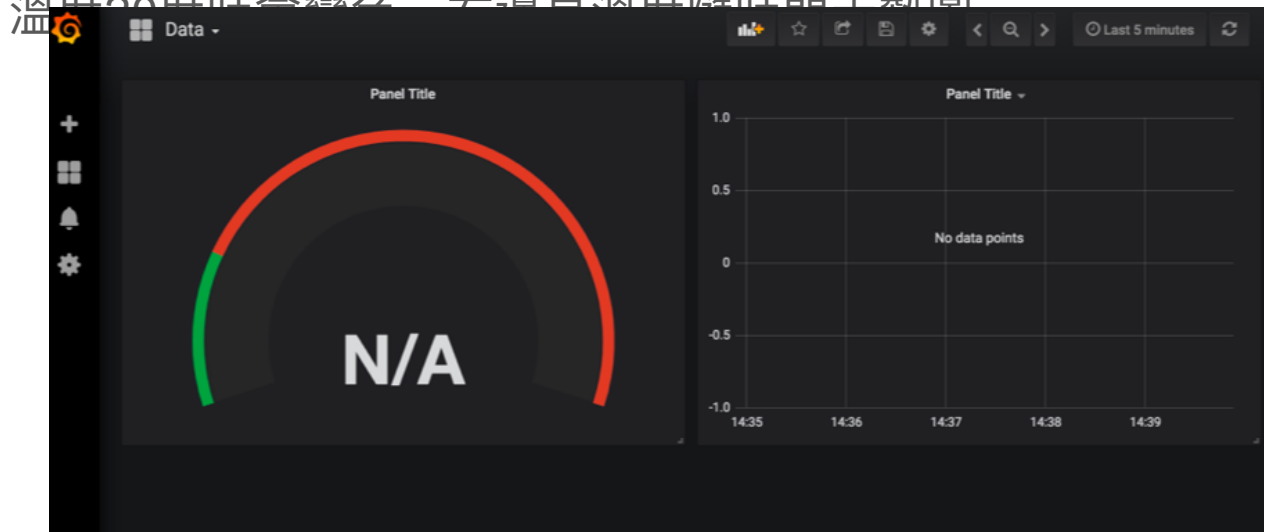
```
1617678465314335215 19
```

Step1. 安裝 (Grafana)

1. 安裝 Grafana : <https://oranwind.org/post-post-13/>
2. Grafana 串接 influxDB: <https://oranwind.org/post-post-15/>

最後樣子長這樣，詳細步驟在第2點裡面，總之，就是設計一個左邊估計圖在超過

溫度90度時會變紅，右邊是溫度隨時間走動圖



Step2. 設定MQTT Broker和串接NODE-RED

1. MQTTlens 串接 Mosquitto MQTT Broker:

<https://oranwind.org/-mqtt-mqttlens-chuan-jie-mosquitto-mqtt-broker/>

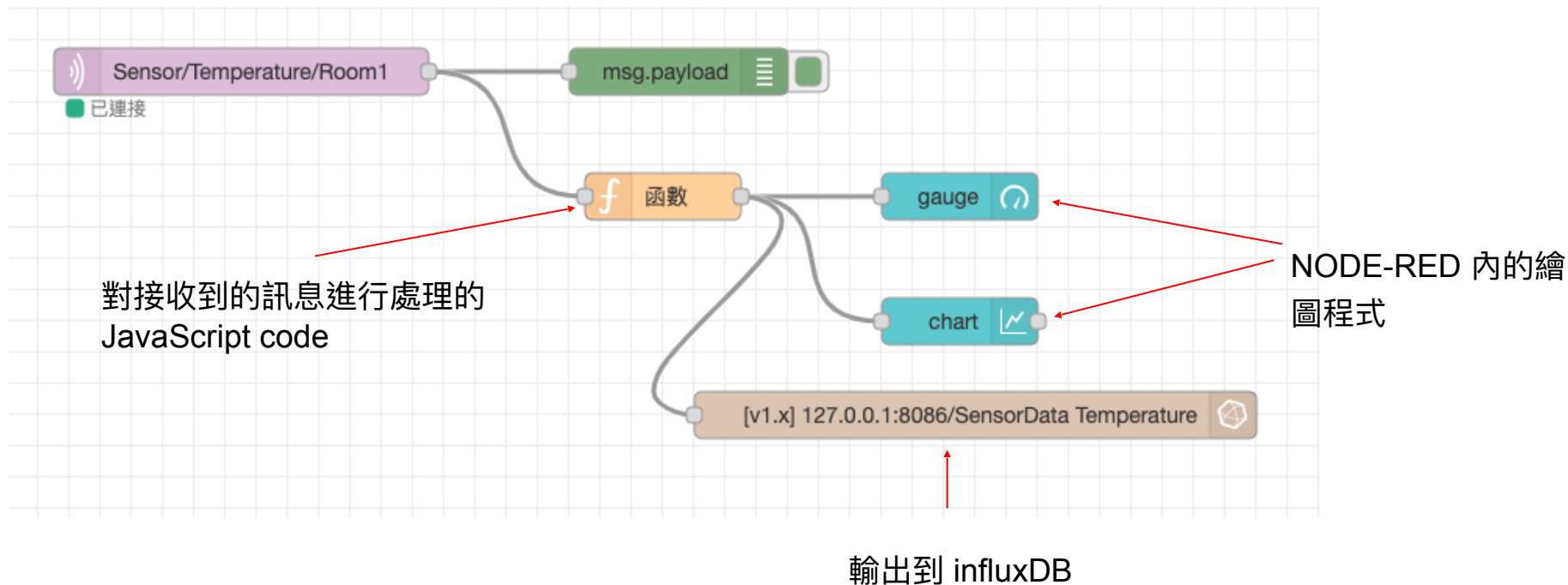
1. NODE-RED 串接 Mosquitto MQTT Broker:

<https://oranwind.org/-mqtt-node-red-she-ding-chuan-jie-mosquitto/>

1. NODE-RED串接 influxDB:

<https://oranwind.org/post-post-14/>

Step2. 設定MQTT Broker和串接NODE-RED



Step3. Python 串接 MQTT Broker

來源：<https://oranwind.org/-data-visualization-python-chuan-jie-mosquitto-mqtt-broker-2/>

python 執行畫面：

```
/Users/huangshihao/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/venv/bin/python /Users/huangshihao/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/mosquitto_mqtt.py
Temperature : 9
Temperature : 29
Temperature : 9
Temperature : 4
Temperature : 21
```

流程1

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2021/4/6 下午2:15:02 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[40]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 9}

2021/4/6 下午2:15:12 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[41]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 29}

2021/4/6 下午2:15:22 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[40]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 9}

2021/4/6 下午2:15:32 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[40]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 4}

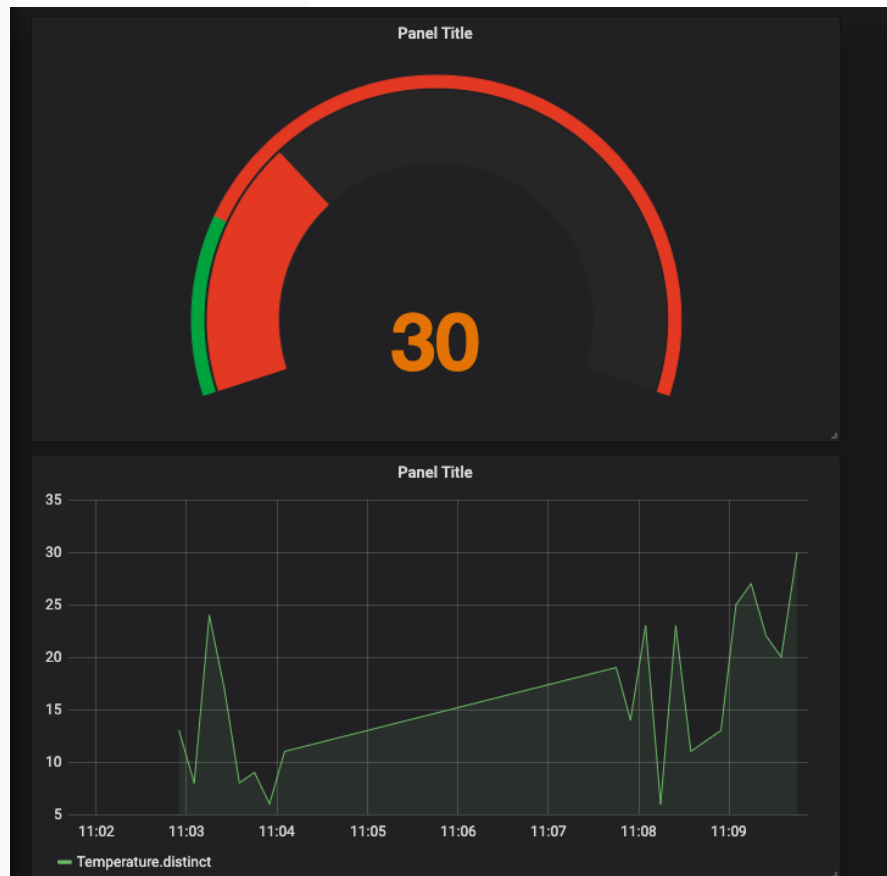
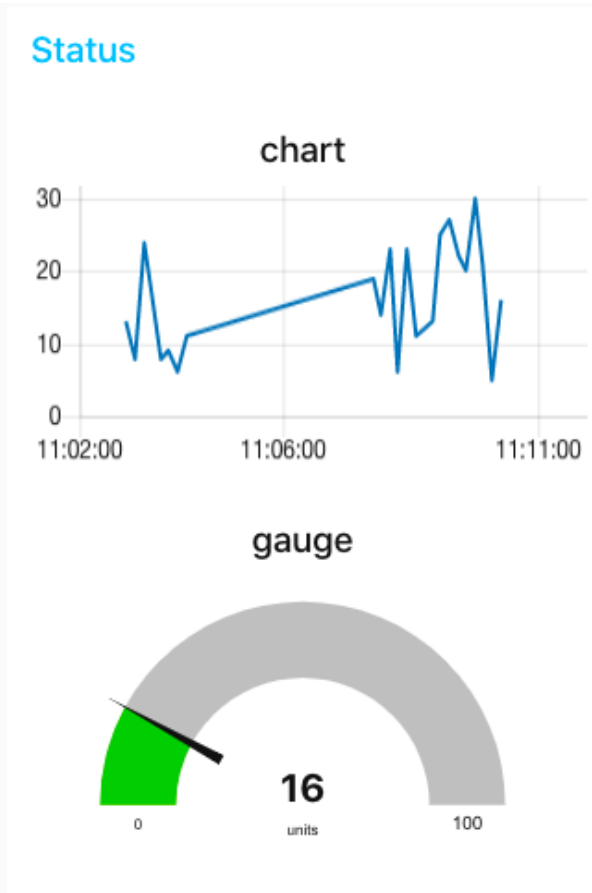
2021/4/6 下午2:15:42 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[41]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 21}

2021/4/6 下午2:15:52 node: 4d85f501.d1502c
Sensor/Temperature/Room1 : msg.payload : string[41]
{"dataChnId": "Temperature",
"value": 24}

```
graph LR; A["Sensor/Temperature/Room1  
已連接"] --> B["msg.payload"]; B --> C["f 函數"]; C --> D["gauge"]; C --> E["chart"]; C --> F["[v1.x] 127.0.0.1:8086/SensorData Temperature"]
```

與上一張投影片python執行畫面的值是相同的

輸出的資料可以直接在NODE-RED中畫出，也可以匯到influxDB後用Grafana畫出



Summary

1. influxDB 是處理時序資料的，屬於非關聯性資料，繪圖可以用Grafana 或 NODE-RED畫出
2. 操作方式是需要CMD (windows)的，它似乎有做GUI介面，但我認為用 Command line 模式很方便，語法和SQL類似，或許要再研究一下。

參考資料：都是參考這位阿全先生寫的，寫得很詳盡。

<https://oranwind.org/-data-visualization-gan-ce-zi-liao-shou-ji-yu-zi-liao-shi-jue-hua-shi-zuo-qing-jing-grafana/>