

RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am currently a research scientist at OpenAI working on improving ChatGPT. Previously, I worked on developing principled data-efficient RLHF for fine-tuning LLMs and their application for Google Bard and Gemini. I am also interested in fundamental research on reinforcement learning and multi-armed bandits.

EDUCATIONS

Ph.D. in Statistics Department of Statistics, Purdue University Advisor: Prof. Guang Cheng	Sep. 2014 - Dec. 2019
B.S. in Statistics School of Mathematics, Nankai University	Sep. 2010 - Aug. 2014

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

▲ Research Scientist, OpenAI, San Francisco	Jun. 2024 - Now
▲ Senior Research Scientist, Deepmind, Mountain View	Feb. 2022 - Jun. 2024
▲ Research Scientist, Deepmind, London	Nov. 2020 - Feb. 2022
▲ Postdoctoral Researcher, Princeton University Advisor: Prof. Mengdi Wang	Dec. 2019 - Nov. 2020
▲ Research Intern, Deepmind, London	May 2019 - Sep. 2019
▲ Research Intern, Adobe Research	May 2018 - Aug. 2018

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- ▲ **Stochastic Low-rank Tensor Bandits for Multi-dimensional Online Decision Making**
Jie Zhou, **Botao Hao**, Zheng Wen, Jingfei Zhang, Will Wei Sun
Journal of the American Statistical Association (2024). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Bridging Imitation and Online Reinforcement Learning: An Optimistic Tale**
Botao Hao, Rahul Jain, Dengwang Tang, Zheng Wen
Transactions on Machine Learning Research (2023). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Sparse Tensor Additive Regression**
Botao Hao, Boxiang Wang, Pengyuan Wang, Emma Jingfei Zhang, Jian Yang, Will Wei Sun
Journal of Machine Learning Research (2021). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Sparse and Low-rank Tensor Estimation via Cubic Sketchings**
Botao Hao, Anru Zhang, and Guang Cheng
IEEE Transactions on Information Theory (2020). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Nonparametric Bayesian Aggregation for Massive Data**
Zuofeng Shang, **Botao Hao**, and Guang Cheng
Journal of Machine Learning Research (2019). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Simultaneous Clustering and Estimation of Heterogeneous Graphical Models**
Botao Hao, Will Wei Sun, Yufeng Liu, and Guang Cheng
Journal of Machine Learning Research (2018). [[ArXiv](#)]

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- ▲ **Efficient Exploration for LLMs**
Vikranth Dwaracherla, Seyed Mohammad Asghari, **Botao Hao**, Benjamin Van Roy
ICML 2024. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Leveraging Demonstrations to Improve Online Learning: Quality Matters**
Botao Hao, Rahul Jain, Tor Lattimore, Benjamin Van Roy, Zheng Wen
ICML 2023. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Regret Bounds for Information-Directed Reinforcement Learning**
Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore
NeurIPS 2022. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **The Neural Testbed: Evaluating Predictive Distributions**
Ian Osband, Zheng Wen, Mohamammad Asghari, Vikranth Dwaracherla, **Botao Hao**,
Morteza Ibrahimi, Dieterich Lawson, Xiuyuan Lu, Brendan O'Donoghue, Benjamin Van Roy
NeurIPS 2022. [[ArXiv](#)][[GitHub](#)]
- ▲ **Contextual Information-Directed Sampling**
Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore, Chao Qin
ICML 2022. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Interacting Contour Stochastic Gradient Langevin Dynamics**
Wei Deng, Siqi Liang, **Botao Hao**, Guang Lin, Faming Liang
ICLR 2022. [[OpenReview](#)]
- ▲ **Confident Least Square Value Iteration with Local Access to a Simulator**
Botao Hao, Nevena Lazic, Dong Yin, Yasin Abbasi-Yadkori, Csaba Szepesvári
AISTATS 2022. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Efficient Local Planning with Linear Function Approximation**
Dong Yin, **Botao Hao**, Yasin Abbasi-Yadkori, Nevena Lazic, Csaba Szepesvári
ALT 2022. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Bandit Phase Retrieval**
Tor Lattimore, **Botao Hao**
NeurIPS 2021. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Information Directed Sampling for Sparse Linear Bandits**
Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore, Wei Deng
NeurIPS 2021 (spotlight). [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Bootstrapping Statistical Inference for Off-Policy Evaluation**
Botao Hao, Xiang Ji, Yaqi Duan, Hao Lu, Csaba Szepesvári, Mengdi Wang
ICML 2021. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Sparse Feature Selection Makes Batch Reinforcement Learning More Sample Efficient**
Botao Hao, Yaqi Duan, Tor Lattimore, Csaba Szepesvári, Mengdi Wang
ICML 2021. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Online Sparse Reinforcement Learning**
Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore, Csaba Szepesvári, Mengdi Wang
AISTATS 2021. [[ArXiv](#)]
- ▲ **Adaptive Approximate Policy Iteration**
Botao Hao, Nevena Lazic, Yasin Abbasi-Yadkori, Pooria Joulani, Csaba Szepesvári

AISTATS 2021. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **High-Dimensional Sparse Linear Bandits**

Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore, Mengdi Wang

NeurIPS 2020. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **Adaptive Exploration in Linear Contextual Bandit**

Botao Hao, Tor Lattimore, and Csaba Szepesvári

AISTATS 2020. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **Sparse and Low-rank Tensor Estimation via Cubic Sketchings**

Botao Hao, Anru Zhang, and Guang Cheng

AISTATS 2020. [[Link](#)]

▲ **Bootstrapped Upper Confidence Bound**

Botao Hao, Yasin Abbasi-Yadkori, Zheng Wen, and Guang Cheng

NeurIPS 2019. [[ArXiv](#)]

BOOK CHAPTERS

▲ **Tensors in Modern Statistical Learning**

Will Wei Sun, **Botao Hao**, Lexin Li

In Wiley StatsRef: Statistics Reference Online. [[Link](#)]

PREPRINTS

▲ **Sequential Best-Arm Identification with Application to Brain-Computer Interface**

Xin Zhou, **Botao Hao**, Jian Kang, Tor Lattimore, Lexin Li

Submitted. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **Sample Efficient Deep Reinforcement Learning via Local Planning**

Dong Yin, Sridhar Thiagarajan, Nevena Lazic, Nived Rajaraman, **Botao Hao**, Csaba Szepesvari

Major revision at Journal of Machine Learning Research. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **Optimization Issues in KL-Constrained Approximate Policy Iteration**

Nevena Lazic, **Botao Hao**, Yasin Abbasi-Yadkori, Dale Schurmans, Csaba Szepesvári

Preprint. [[ArXiv](#)]

▲ **Residual Bootstrap Exploration for Bandit Algorithms**

Chi-Hua Wang*, Yang Yu*, **Botao Hao**, Guang Cheng

Preprint. [[ArXiv](#)]