



deeplearning.ai

Error Analysis

Cleaning up
Incorrectly labeled
data

Incorrectly labeled examples

x							
y	1	0	1	1	0	1	1

DL algorithms are quite robust to random errors in the training set.

Systematic errors.

Error analysis

Image	Dog	Great Cat	Blurry	Incorrectly labeled	Comments
...					
98				✓	Labeler missed cat in background
99		✓			
100				✓	Drawing of a cat; Not a real cat.
% of total	8%	43%	61%	6%	

Overall dev set error

10%

2%

Errors due incorrect labels

0.6%

0.6%

Errors due to other causes

9.4% ←

1.4%

2.1% 1.9%

Goal of dev set is to help you select between two classifiers A & B.

Correcting incorrect dev/test set examples

- Apply same process to your dev and test sets to make sure they continue to come from the same distribution
- Consider examining examples your algorithm got right as well as ones it got wrong.
98%
2%
- Train and dev/test data may now come from slightly different distributions.