



deeplearning.ai

NLP and Word Embeddings

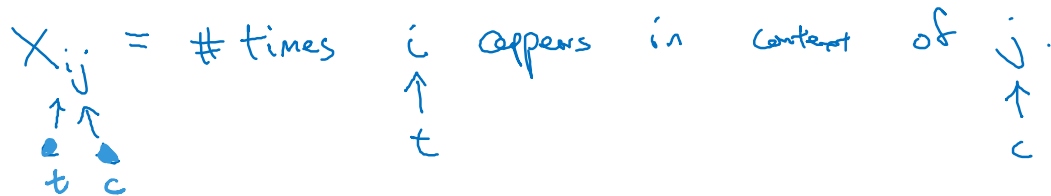
GloVe word vectors

GloVe (global vectors for word representation)

I want a glass of orange juice to go along with my cereal.

c, t

X_{ij} = # times i appears in context of j .



$$X_{ij} = X_{ji} \leftarrow$$

Model

minimize

$$\sum_{i=1}^{10,000} \sum_{j=1}^{10,000} f(x_{ij}) \left(\underbrace{\Theta_i^T e_j}_{\substack{t \quad c \\ \text{"}\Theta_t^T e_c\text{"}}} + b_i + b_j' - \log x_{ij} \right)^2 \leftarrow$$

weighting term

$f(x_{ij}) = 0$ if $x_{ij} = 0$.

" $0 \log 0$ " = 0

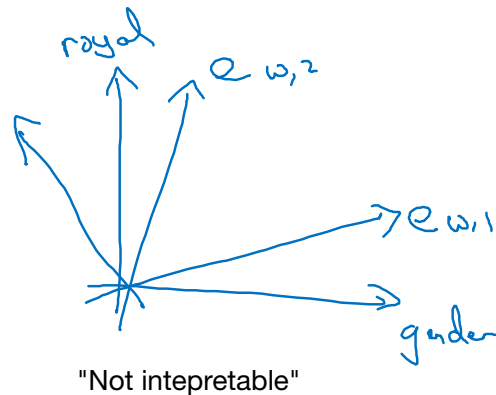
→ this, is, at, a, ...
 → derivation

Θ_i, e_j are symmetric

$$e_w^{(final)} = \frac{e_w + \Theta_w}{2}$$

A note on the featurization view of word embeddings

	Man (5391)	Woman (9853)	King (4914)	Queen (7157)	
Gender	-1	1	-0.95	0.97	←
Royal	0.01	0.02	0.93	0.95	←
Age	0.03	0.02	0.70	0.69	←
Food	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.01	←



$$\text{minimize } \sum_{i=1}^{10,000} \sum_{j=1}^{10,000} f(X_{ij}) (\underbrace{\theta_i^T e_j}_{(A\theta_i)^T (A^T e_j)} + b_i - b'_j - \log X_{ij})^2$$

$(A\theta_i)^T (A^T e_j) = \theta_i^T A^T A e_j$