



Programming Frameworks

Deep Learning frameworks

Deep learning frameworks

- Caffe/Caffe2
- CNTK
- DL4J
- Keras
- Lasagne
- mxnet
- PaddlePaddle
- TensorFlow
- Theano
- Torch

- Choosing deep learning frameworks
- Ease of programming (development and deployment)
 - Running speed
 - - Truly open (open source with good governance)

↓
how much you trust the framework
will remain open ~~to~~ source.

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deeplearning.ai

Programming Frameworks

TensorFlow

Motivating problem

$$\begin{array}{l} J(w) = \boxed{w^2 - 10w + 25} \\ \text{(cost)} \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \\ \quad \quad \quad (w-5)^2 \\ \quad \quad \quad w=5 \end{array} \quad \bigg| \quad \begin{array}{l} J(w, b) \\ \uparrow \uparrow \end{array}$$

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Code example

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
```

data →

```
coefficients = np.array([[1], [-20], [25]])
w = tf.Variable([0], dtype=tf.float32)
x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [3, 1])
cost = x[0][0]*w**2 + x[1][0]*w + x[2][0] # (w-5)**2
train = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.01).minimize(cost)
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()

session = tf.Session()
session.run(init)
print(session.run(w))

for i in range(1000):
    session.run(train, feed_dict={x: coefficients})
print(session.run(w))
```

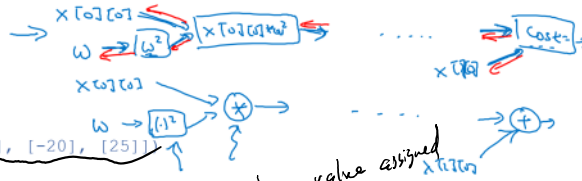
heart

a variable whose value assigned later.

with tf.Session() as session:

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要许多 iteration 才能? optimal = cost = $1w^2 - 10w + 25$



视频写的有点不同，后来也改成 format 了

tf.add () tf.multiply

取代如号，了。

有必要否?

— 可直接用加减乘除的。

nice thing: tf takes of the backward prop function.
No need to worry about backprop.

TF has slightly different notation