### Motivation

#### How do we percept speech in a noisy environment?

Interference from other sound sources love eating

Sound Source

Acoustic Transfer function

Sensory Input

What did I heard?



|aɪ lʌ... 'iːtɪ... 'd...ʊ...s|

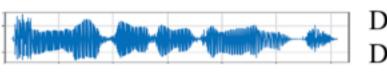
What did he say?

- Multimodality information.
  - Linguistic knowledge.
  - Common senses.

|aɪ lʌv ˈiːtɪŋ ˈdəʊnʌts|

What was it sound like? What does he imply?

- Speaker age, emotion, sex.
- Acoustic environment.
- Phonetic and other prior knowledges.



Donut is a kind of food. Donut is delicious.

Bilateral Anterior STG

Primary Auditory Cortex → Planum Temporale (PT) (PAC)

**Initial Processing** 

Identification, segregation and matching onto previously learnt spectemporal representations

**Auditory Spatial Analysis** 

Left Posterior STG High Order Cortical Areas Left Inferior Frontal Gyrus

Imaginery and Comprehension

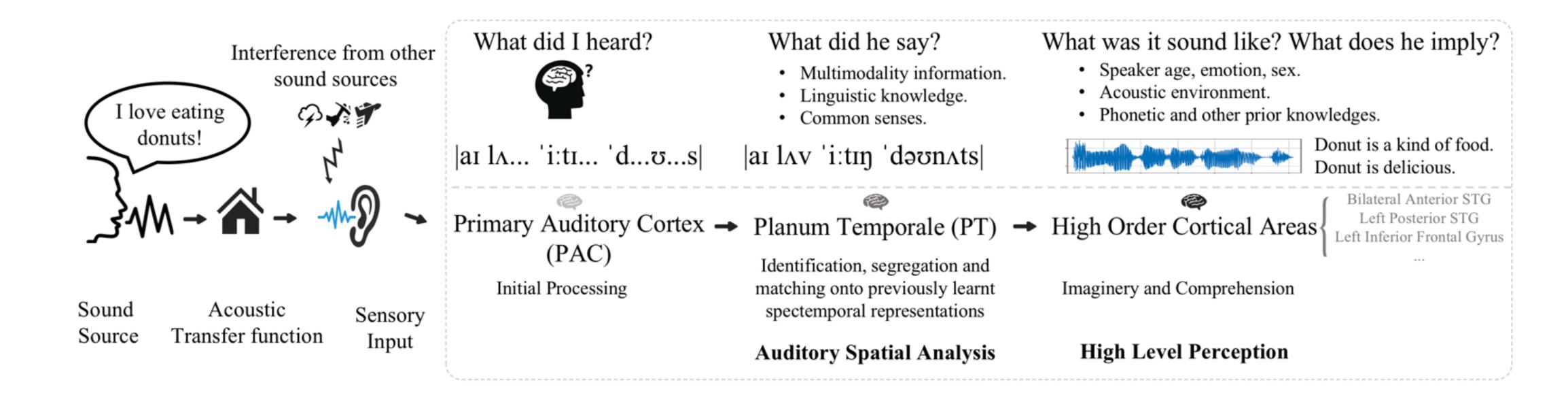
**High Level Perception** 

### 2. Can we restore speech by imagination/synthesis?

#### **Answer: Neural Vocoder**

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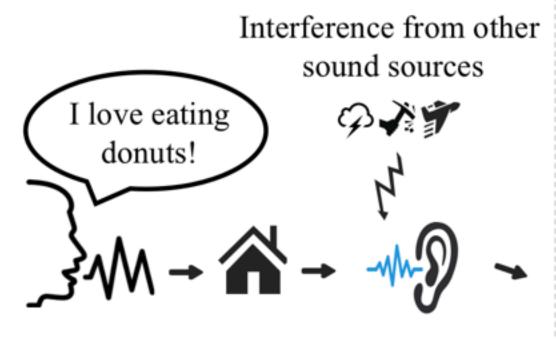


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