

# Лабораторная работа №5

## Управление системными службами

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Шаханеоядж Хаоладар

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Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия

## Цель работы

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## Основная цель

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Получить навыки управления системными службами операционной системы посредством **systemd**.

## Ход выполнения работы

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# Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
Unit vsftpd.service could not be found.

root@haoladar:~# dnf -y install vsftpd
Last metadata expiration check: 0:20:56 ago on Mon 22 Sep 2025 07:14:09 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.

=====
Package           Architecture      Version       Repository      Size
=====
Installing:
vsftpd            x86_64          3.0.5-9.el10   appstream     170 k

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 170 k
Installed size: 348 k
Downloading Packages:
vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64.rpm                                266 kB/s | 170 kB   00:00

=====
Total                                         168 kB/s | 170 kB   00:01

Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
Preparing :                                                               1/1
Installing : vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64                               1/1
Running scriptlet: vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64                         1/1

Installed:
vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64
```

Рис. 1: Проверка статуса до установки

## Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start vsftpd
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 4s ago
     Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
      Process: 7217 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
       Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
      Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
        CPU: 3ms
       CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
               └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 2: Установка пакета vsftpd

## Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable vsftpd
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service'.
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 1min 14s ago
     Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
      Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
        Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
       Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
         CPU: 3ms
        CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
                  └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 3: Запуск и проверка работы vsftpd

## Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl disable vsftpd
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service'.
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 1min 51s ago
     Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
      Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
        Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
       Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
         CPU: 3ms
      CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
              └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 4: Изменение состояния автозапуска

## Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# ls /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/
atd.service      cups.service      ModemManager.service    sssd.service
audited.service   firewalld.service NetworkManager.service tuned.service
audit-rules.service irqbalance.service remote-cryptsetup.target vboxadd.service
avahi-daemon.service kdump.service    remote-fs.target     vboxadd-service.service
chronyd.service   libstoragemgmt.service rsyslog.service    vmtoolsd.service
crond.service    mcelog.service    smartd.service
cups.path        mdmonitor.service sshd.service

root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable vsftpd
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service'.

root@haoladar:~# ls /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/
atd.service      cups.service      ModemManager.service    sssd.service
audited.service   firewalld.service NetworkManager.service tuned.service
audit-rules.service irqbalance.service remote-cryptsetup.target vboxadd.service
avahi-daemon.service kdump.service    remote-fs.target     vboxadd-service.service
chronyd.service   libstoragemgmt.service rsyslog.service    vmtoolsd.service
crond.service    mcelog.service    smartd.service
cups.path        mdmonitor.service sshd.service
vsftpd.service

root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 5: Символические ссылки для автозапуска

## Управление сервисом vsftpd

```
└─lvm2-lvmpolld.socket
● lvm2-monitor.service
● multipathd.service
● plymouth-read-write.service
● plymouth-start.service
● proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount
● selinux-autorelabel-mark.service
● sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
● sys-kernel-config.mount
● sys-kernel-debug.mount
● sys-kernel-tracing.mount
● systemd-ask-password-console.path
● systemd-binfmt.service
● systemd-boot-random-seed.service
● systemd-confext.service
● systemd-firstboot.service
● systemd-hibernate-clear.service
● systemd-hwdb-update.service
● └─systemd-journal-catalog-update.service
root@haoladar:~# systemctl list-dependencies vsftpd --reverse
vsftpd.service
● └─multi-user.target
  └─graphical.target
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 6: Повторная проверка статуса vsftpd

## Ход выполнения работы

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## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
Installed:
  iptables-devel-1.8.11-8.el10_0.x86_64           iptables-nft-services-1.8.11-8.el10_0.noarch
  iptables-utils-1.8.11-8.el10_0.x86_64

Complete!
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status firewalld.service
● firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:10:02 MSK; 34min ago
     Invocation: 5bf4a53f833841059663d3ade590c90c
       Docs: man:firewalld(1)
     Main PID: 949 (firewalld)
        Tasks: 2 (limit: 24779)
      Memory: 49.3M (peak: 51.3M)
        CPU: 173ms
      CGroup: /system.slice/firewalld.service
              └─949 /usr/bin/python3 -sP /usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid

Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall
Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status iptables.service
● iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 7: Установка iptables

## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start firewalld
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start iptables
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status firewalld.service
● firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
    Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
    Active: inactive (dead) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:44:49 MSK; 4s ago
      Duration: 34min 46.983s
     Invocation: 5bf4a53f833841059663d3ade590c90c
       Docs: man:firewalld(1)
      Process: 949 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nrepid $FIREWALLD_ARGS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Main PID: 949 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
       Mem peak: 51.3M
        CPU: 188ms

Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall d>
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Stopping firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: firewalld.service: Deactivated successfully.
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Stopped firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall d>
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status iptables.service
● iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables
    Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
    Active: active (exited) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:44:49 MSK; 7s ago
      Invocation: 86272cc4ec9f491489b0fdfe769240c9
      Process: 9101 ExecStart=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Main PID: 9101 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
       Mem peak: 1.6M
        CPU: 8ms

Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables...
```

Рис. 8: Статус firewalld и iptables

## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service
[Unit]
Description=firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
Before=network-pre.target
Wants=network-pre.target
After=dbus.service
After=polkit.service
Conflicts=iptables.service ip6tables.service ebtables.service ipset.service
Documentation=man:firewalld(1)

[Service]
EnvironmentFile=-/etc/sysconfig/firewalld
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid $FIREWALLD_ARGS
ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
# suppress to log debug and error output also to /var/log/messages
StandardOutput=null
StandardError=null
Type=dbus
BusName=org.fedoraproject.FirewallD1
KillMode=mixed
DevicePolicy=closed
KeyringMode=private
LockPersonality=yes
MemoryDenyWriteExecute=yes
PrivateDevices=yes
ProtectClock=yes
ProtectControlGroups=yes
ProtectHome=yes
ProtectHostname=yes
ProtectKernelLogs=yes
ProtectMounts=yes
```

## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service
[Unit]
Description=IPv4 firewall with iptables
AssertPathExists=/etc/sysconfig/iptables
Before=network-pre.target
Wants=network-pre.target

[Service]
Type=oneshot
RemainAfterExit=yes
ExecStart=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init start
ExecReload=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init reload
ExecStop=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init stop
Environment=BOOTUP=serial
Environment=CONSOLETYP=serial

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 10: Юнит-файл firewalld

## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@naoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl stop iptables.service  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start firewalld.service  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl mask iptables.service  
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/iptables.service' → '/dev/null'.  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start iptables  
Failed to start iptables.service: Unit iptables.service is masked.  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable iptables  
Failed to enable unit: Unit /etc/systemd/system/iptables.service is masked  
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 11: Юнит-файл iptables

## Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# cd /usr/lib/systemd/system  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system# grep Isolate *.target  
ctrl-alt-del.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
default.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
emergency.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
exit.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
graphical.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
halt.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd-switch-root.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
kexec.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
multi-user.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
poweroff.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
rescue.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel0.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel1.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel2.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel3.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel4.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel5.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel6.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
soft-reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
system-update.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system#
```

## Ход выполнения работы

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## Изолируемые цели

```
root@haoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# cd /usr/lib/systemd/system  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system# grep Isolate *.target  
ctrl-alt-del.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
default.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
emergency.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
exit.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
graphical.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
halt.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd-switch-root.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
kexec.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
multi-user.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
poweroff.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
rescue.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel0.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel1.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel2.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel3.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel4.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel5.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel6.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
soft-reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
system-update.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system#
```

Рис. 12: Список изолируемых целей

```
You are in rescue mode. After logging in, type "journalctl -xb" to view
system logs, "systemctl reboot" to reboot, or "exit"
to continue bootup.
Give root password for maintenance
(or press Control-D to continue):
root@haoladar:~# systemctl isolate reboot.target _
```

Рис. 14: Переход в rescue.target

## Изолируемые цели

```
haoladar@haoladar:~$ su
Password:
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl get-default
graphical.target
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl set-default multi-user.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/multi-user.target'.
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# █
```

Рис. 15: Перезапуск системы через reboot.target

## Ход выполнения работы

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## Цель по умолчанию

```
Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
Kernel 6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 on x86_64

Web console: https://localhost:9090/

haoladar login: root
Password:
Last login: Mon Sep 22 19:53:10 on pts/0
root@haoladar:~# systemctl get-default
multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~# systemctl set-default graphical.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target'.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 16: Проверка цели по умолчанию

## Цель по умолчанию

```
haoladar@haoladar:~$ su
Password:
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl get-default
graphical.target
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl set-default multi-user.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/multi-user.target'.
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# █
```

Рис. 17: Установка multi-user.target по умолчанию

## Цель по умолчанию

---

```
Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
Kernel 6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 on x86_64

Web console: https://localhost:9090/

haoladar login: root
Password:
Last login: Mon Sep 22 19:53:10 on pts/0
root@haoladar:~# systemctl get-default
multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~# systemctl set-default graphical.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target'.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 18: Возврат к graphical.target по умолчанию

## Итоги работы

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## Вывод

---

- Получены навыки управления сервисами через `systemctl`
- Изучены конфликты юнитов и способы их разрешения
- Освоены принципы работы с изолируемыми целями
- Научились изменять цель загрузки по умолчанию
- Сформированы практические умения администрирования `systemd`