

Лабораторная работа №5

Управление системными службами

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Цель работы

Получить навыки управления системными службами операционной системы посредством `systemd`.

Ход выполнения работы

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
Unit vsftpd.service could not be found.
root@haoladar:~# dnf -y install vsftpd
Last metadata expiration check: 0:20:56 ago on Mon 22 Sep 2025 07:14:09 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                Architecture      Version           Repository        Size
=====
Installing:
vsftpd                 x86_64            3.0.5-9.el10     appstream         170 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 170 k
Installed size: 348 k
Downloading Packages:
vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64.rpm                266 kB/s | 170 kB    00:00
-----
Total                                           168 kB/s | 170 kB    00:01
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
  Preparing      :                                1/1
  Installing     : vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64    1/1
  Running scriptlet: vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64    1/1

Installed:
vsftpd-3.0.5-9.el10.x86_64
```

Рис. 1: Проверка статуса до установки

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start vsftpd
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 4s ago
     Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
   Process: 7217 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
     Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
        CPU: 3ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
            └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 2: Установка пакета vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable vsftpd
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service'.
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 1min 14s ago
     Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
       Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
         Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
        Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
           CPU: 3ms
      CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
              └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~# █
```

Рис. 3: Запуск и проверка работы vsftpd

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl disable vsftpd
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service'.
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status vsftpd
● vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:35:51 MSK; 1min 51s ago
 Invocation: 6af83d96910e4830bfaad65378a92bc3
    Main PID: 7218 (vsftpd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 24779)
     Memory: 756K (peak: 1.2M)
        CPU: 3ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service
            └─7218 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon...
Sep 22 19:35:51 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon.
root@haoladar:~# █
```

Рис. 4: Изменение состояния автозапуска


```
-----  
root@haoladar:~# ls /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/  
atd.service          cups.service          ModemManager.service  sssd.service  
auditd.service       firewallld.service    NetworkManager.service tuned.service  
audit-rules.service  irqbalance.service   remote-cryptsetup.target vboxadd.service  
avahi-daemon.service kdump.service         remote-fs.target       vboxadd-service.service  
chronyd.service      libstoragemgmt.service rsyslog.service        vmtoolsd.service  
crond.service         mcelog.service        smartd.service  
cups.path             mdmonitor.service     sshd.service  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable vsftpd  
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/vsftpd.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service'.  
root@haoladar:~# ls /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/  
atd.service          cups.service          ModemManager.service  sssd.service  
auditd.service       firewallld.service    NetworkManager.service tuned.service  
audit-rules.service  irqbalance.service   remote-cryptsetup.target vboxadd.service  
avahi-daemon.service kdump.service         remote-fs.target       vboxadd-service.service  
chronyd.service      libstoragemgmt.service rsyslog.service        vmtoolsd.service  
crond.service         mcelog.service        smartd.service         vsftpd.service  
cups.path             mdmonitor.service     sshd.service  
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 5: Символические ссылки для автозапуска

```
● | lvm2-lvmpolld.socket
● | lvm2-monitor.service
○ | multipathd.service
● | plymouth-read-write.service
● | plymouth-start.service
● | proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount
○ | selinux-autorelabel-mark.service
● | sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
● | sys-kernel-config.mount
● | sys-kernel-debug.mount
● | sys-kernel-tracing.mount
○ | systemd-ask-password-console.path
○ | systemd-binfmt.service
○ | systemd-boot-random-seed.service
○ | systemd-conext.service
○ | systemd-firstboot.service
○ | systemd-hibernate-clear.service
○ | systemd-hwdb-update.service
○ | systemd-journal-catalog-update.service
root@haoladar:~# systemctl list-dependencies vsftpd --reverse
vsftpd.service
● | multi-user.target
● | graphical.target
root@haoladar:~# █
```

Рис. 6: Повторная проверка статуса vsftpd

Ход выполнения работы

Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
Installed:
  iptables-devel-1.8.11-8.el10_0.x86_64          iptables-nft-services-1.8.11-8.el10_0.noarch
  iptables-utils-1.8.11-8.el10_0.x86_64

Complete!
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status firewalld.service
● firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:10:02 MSK; 34min ago
 Invocation: 5bf4a53f833841059663d3ade590c90c
    Docs: man:firewalld(1)
   Main PID: 949 (firewalld)
     Tasks: 2 (limit: 24779)
    Memory: 49.3M (peak: 51.3M)
       CPU: 173ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/firewalld.service
            └─949 /usr/bin/python3 -sP /usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid

Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall d>
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status iptables.service
○ iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)

root@haoladar:~# █
```

Рис. 7: Установка iptables

Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start firewalld
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start iptables
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status firewalld.service
○ firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: inactive (dead) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:44:49 MSK; 4s ago
   Duration: 34min 46.983s
   Invocation: 5bf4a53f833841059663d3ade590c90c
   Docs: man:firewalld(1)
   Process: 949 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid $FIREWALLD_ARGS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 949 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Mem peak: 51.3M
   CPU: 188ms

Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:10:02 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Started firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Stopping firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: firewalld.service: Deactivated successfully.
Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Stopped firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall >
root@haoladar:~# systemctl status iptables.service
● iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (exited) since Mon 2025-09-22 19:44:49 MSK; 7s ago
   Invocation: 86272cc4ec9f491489b0fdfe769240c9
   Process: 9101 ExecStart=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 9101 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Mem peak: 1.6M
   CPU: 8ms

Sep 22 19:44:49 haoladar.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting iptables.service - IPv4 firewall with iptables...
```

Рис. 8: Статус firewalld и iptables

Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service
[Unit]
Description=firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
Before=network-pre.target
Wants=network-pre.target
After=dbus.service
After=polkit.service
Conflicts=iptables.service ip6tables.service ebtables.service ipset.service
Documentation=man:firewalld(1)

[Service]
EnvironmentFile=-/etc/sysconfig/firewalld
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid $FIREWALLD_ARGS
ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
# supress to log debug and error output also to /var/log/messages
StandardOutput=null
StandardError=null
Type=dbus
BusName=org.fedoraproject.FirewallD1
KillMode=mixed
DevicePolicy=closed
KeyringMode=private
LockPersonality=yes
MemoryDenyWriteExecute=yes
PrivateDevices=yes
ProtectClock=yes
ProtectControlGroups=yes
ProtectHome=yes
ProtectHostname=yes
ProtectKernelLogs=yes
```

Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~# cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/iptables.service
[Unit]
Description=IPv4 firewall with iptables
AssertPathExists=/etc/sysconfig/iptables
Before=network-pre.target
Wants=network-pre.target

[Service]
Type=oneshot
RemainAfterExit=yes
ExecStart=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init start
ExecReload=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init reload
ExecStop=/usr/libexec/iptables/iptables.init stop
Environment=BOOTUP=serial
Environment=CONSOLETYPE=serial

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 10: Юнит-файл firewalld

Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@naoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl stop iptables.service  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start firewalld.service  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl mask iptables.service  
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/iptables.service' → '/dev/null'.  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl start iptables  
Failed to start iptables.service: Unit iptables.service is masked.  
root@haoladar:~# systemctl enable iptables  
Failed to enable unit: Unit /etc/systemd/system/iptables.service is masked  
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 11: Юнит-файл iptables

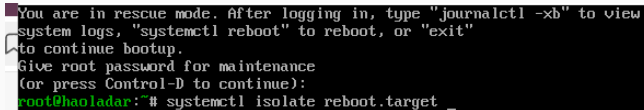
Конфликты юнитов: firewalld и iptables

```
root@haoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# cd /usr/lib/systemd/system  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system# grep Isolate *.target  
ctrl-alt-del.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
default.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
emergency.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
exit.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
graphical.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
halt.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd-switch-root.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
kexec.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
multi-user.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
poweroff.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
rescue.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel0.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel1.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel2.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel3.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel4.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel5.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel6.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
soft-reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
system-update.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system#
```

Ход выполнения работы

Изолируемые цели

```
root@haoladar:~#  
root@haoladar:~# cd /usr/lib/systemd/system  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system# grep Isolate *.target  
ctrl-alt-del.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
default.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
emergency.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
exit.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
graphical.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
halt.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd-switch-root.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
initrd.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
kexec.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
multi-user.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
poweroff.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
rescue.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel0.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel1.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel2.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel3.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel4.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel5.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
runlevel6.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
soft-reboot.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
system-update.target:AllowIsolate=yes  
root@haoladar:/usr/lib/systemd/system#
```



A terminal window with a black background and white text. The text shows instructions for rescue mode: 'You are in rescue mode. After logging in, type "journalctl -xb" to view system logs, "systemctl reboot" to reboot, or "exit" to continue bootup.' followed by 'Give root password for maintenance (or press Control-D to continue):'. The prompt 'root@haoladar:~#' is shown in green, followed by the command 'systemctl isolate reboot.target _'.

```
You are in rescue mode. After logging in, type "journalctl -xb" to view
system logs, "systemctl reboot" to reboot, or "exit"
to continue bootup.
Give root password for maintenance
(or press Control-D to continue):
root@haoladar:~# systemctl isolate reboot.target _
```

Рис. 14: Переход в rescue.target

```
haoladar@haoladar:~$ su
Password:
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl get-default
graphical.target
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl set-default multi-user.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/multi-user.target'.
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar#
```

Рис. 15: Перезапуск системы через reboot.target

Ход выполнения работы

```
Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
Kernel 6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 on x86_64

Web console: https://localhost:9090/

haoladar login: root
Password:
Last login: Mon Sep 22 19:53:10 on pts/0
root@haoladar:~# systemctl get-default
multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~# systemctl set-default graphical.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' -> '/usr/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target'.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 16: Проверка цели по умолчанию

```
haoladar@haoladar:~$ su
Password:
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl get-default
graphical.target
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar# systemctl set-default multi-user.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/multi-user.target'.
root@haoladar:/home/haoladar#
```

Рис. 17: Установка multi-user.target по умолчанию


```
Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
Kernel 6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 on x86_64

Web console: https://localhost:9090/

haoladar login: root
Password:
Last login: Mon Sep 22 19:53:10 on pts/0
root@haoladar:~# systemctl get-default
multi-user.target
root@haoladar:~# systemctl set-default graphical.target
Removed '/etc/systemd/system/default.target'.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/default.target' -> '/usr/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target'.
root@haoladar:~#
```

Рис. 18: Возврат к graphical.target по умолчанию

Итоги работы

- Получены навыки управления сервисами через **systemctl**
- Изучены конфликты юнитов и способы их разрешения
- Освоены принципы работы с изолируемыми целями
- Научились изменять цель загрузки по умолчанию
- Сформированы практические умения администрирования systemd