Kubernetes上基于Istio体验云原生应用实践

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高级技术专家

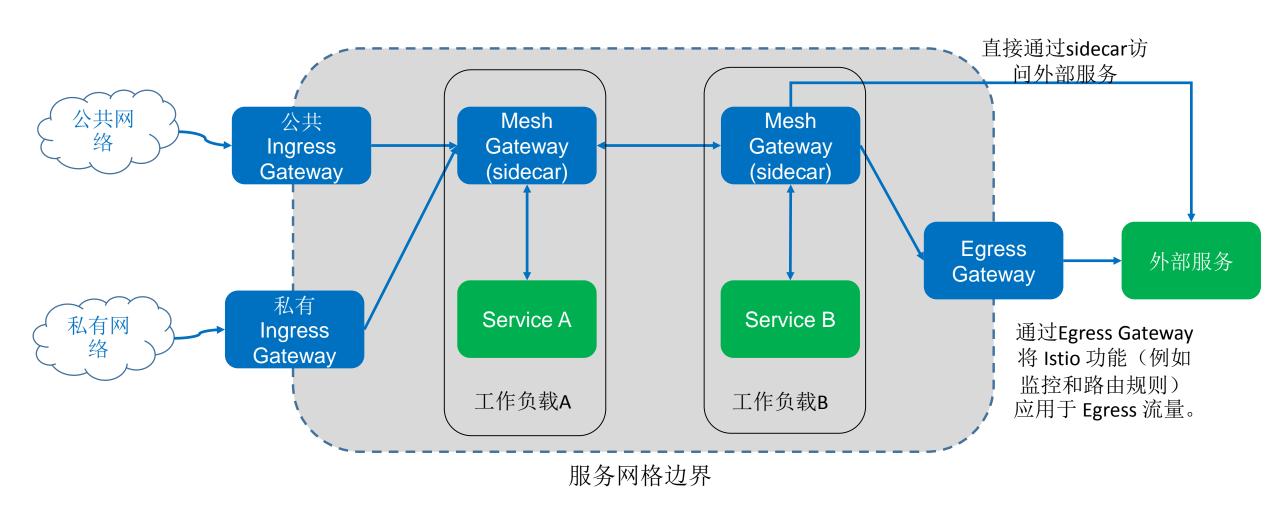


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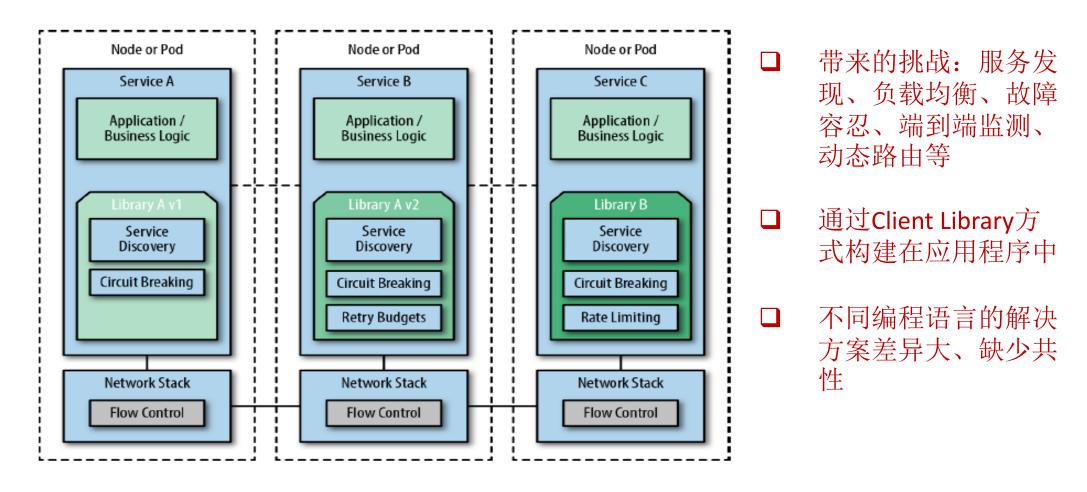
- 1. 微服务架构 -> Service Mesh 与 Istio
- 2. 阿里云容器服务在 Istio 上的实践、优化整合及最新进展
- 3. 基于K8S+Istio的云原生应用负载的实践分享

东西向与南北向流量管理

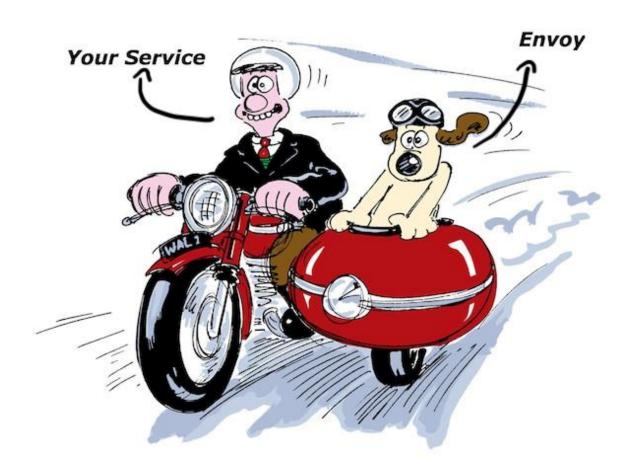




从单体应用过渡到微服务架构



Sidecar



- 1. Service Discovery
- 2. Observability (metrics)
- 3. Rate Limiting
- 4. Circuit Breaking
- 5. Traffic Shifting
- 6. Load Balancing
- 7. Authentication and

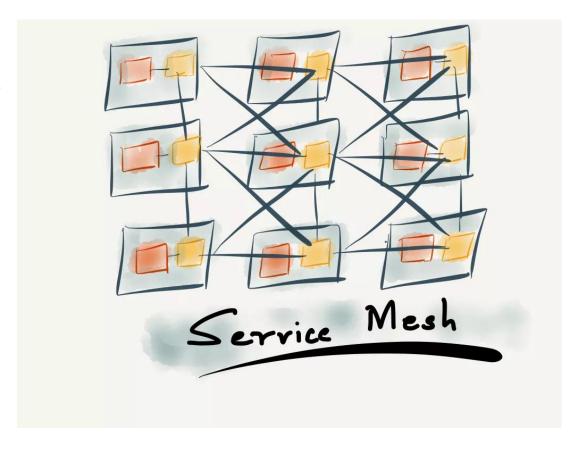
Authorization

8. Distributed Tracing



Service Mesh与 Istio

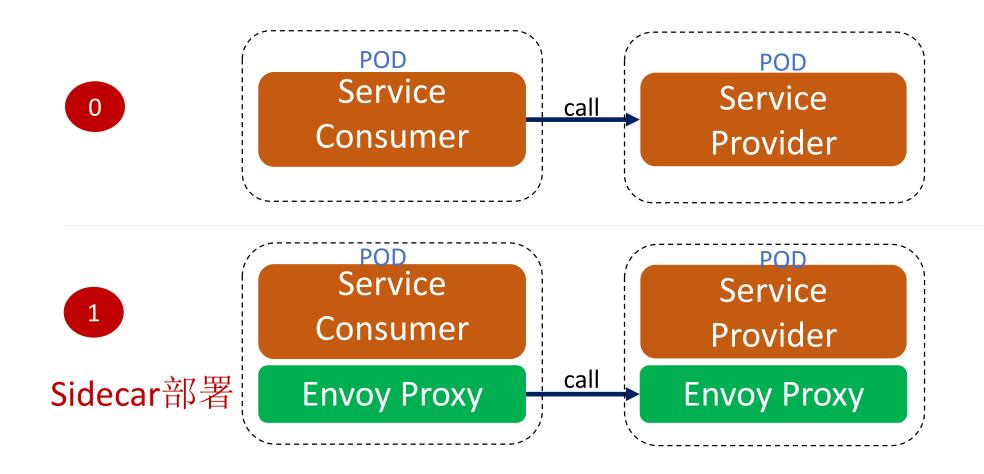
- Service Mesh服务网格提供了一种透明且语言无关的方式,用于<u>连接</u>、<u>保护</u>、 <u>控制</u>和观测服务。
- Istio 是一个开放的、与平台无关的服务网格实现,它提供了:
 - Pilot 流量管理
 - Citadel安全保护
 - Mixer Policy策略执行
 - Mixer Telemetry遥测采集



From https://www.shantala.io/service-mesh-for-microservices/

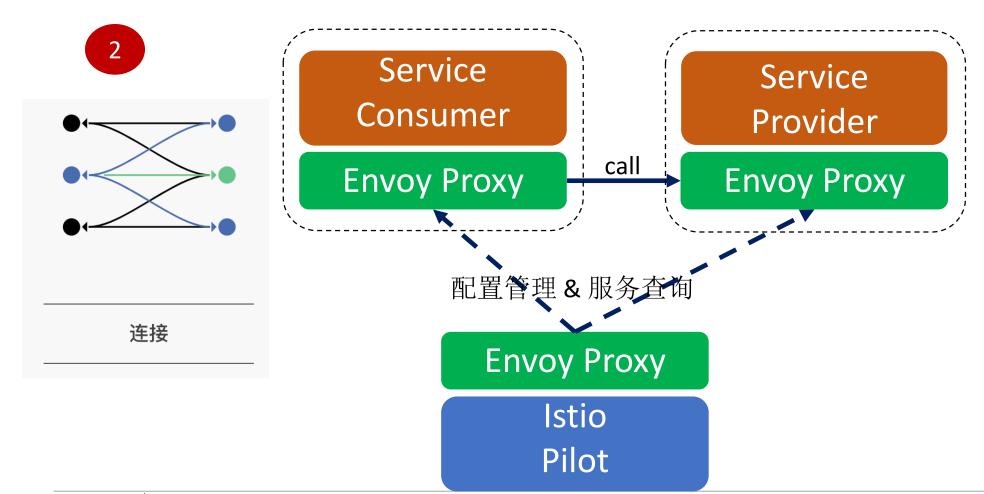


Istio的工作原理(1)

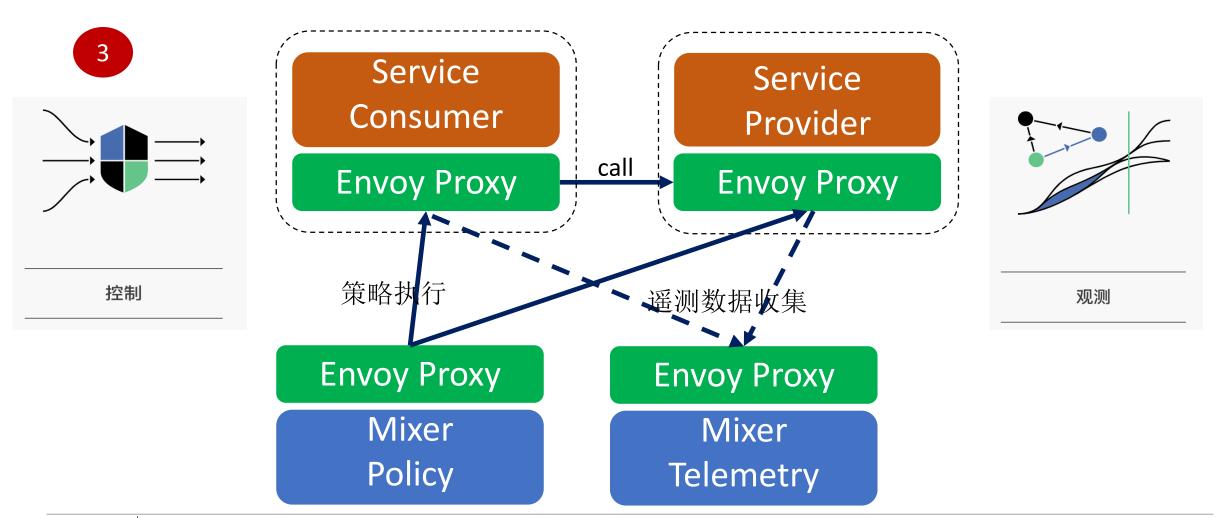




Istio的工作原理(2)



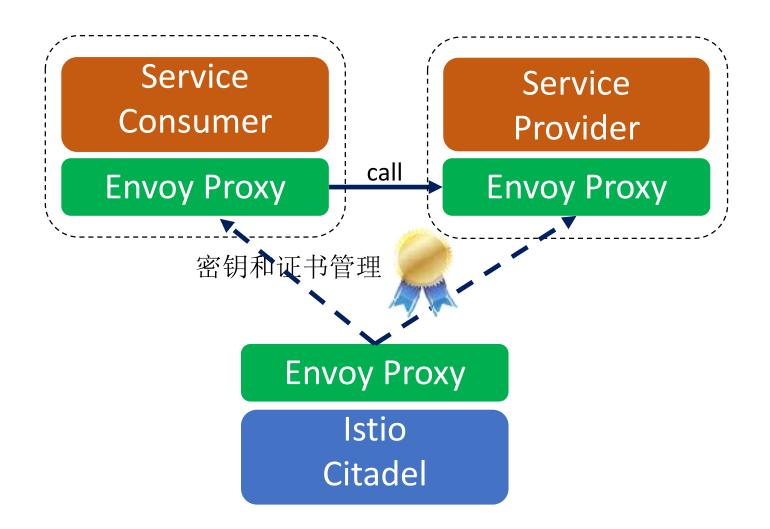
Istio的工作原理(3)



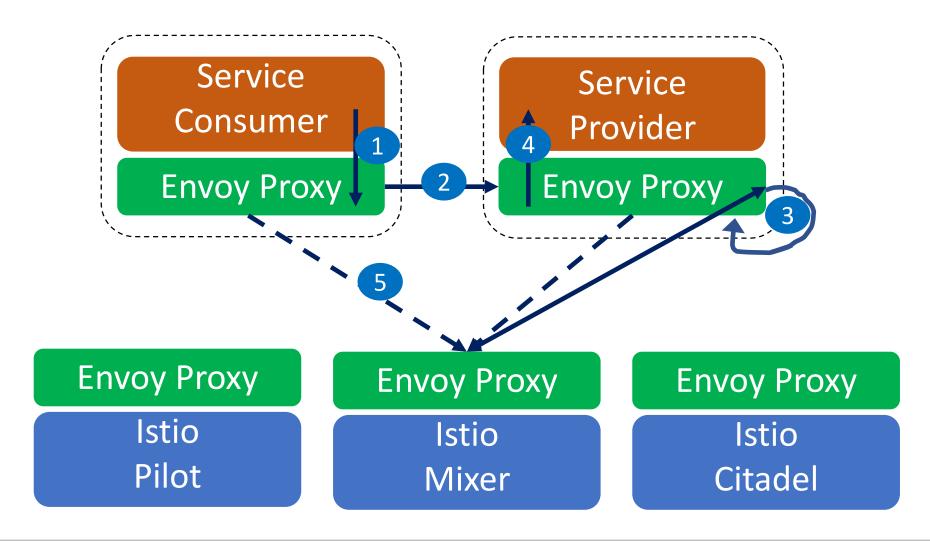


Istio的工作原理(4)



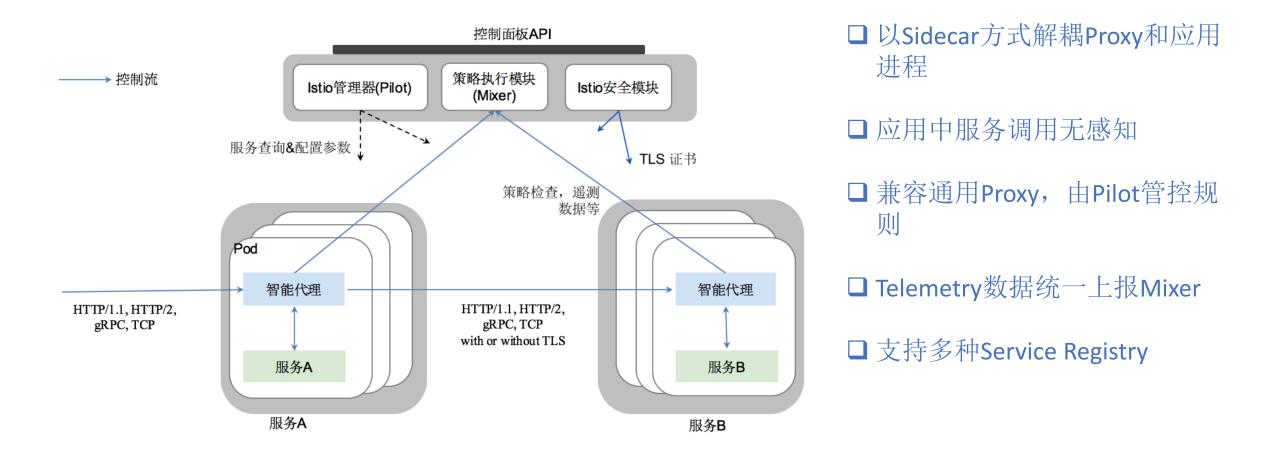


Istio下服务间调用过程

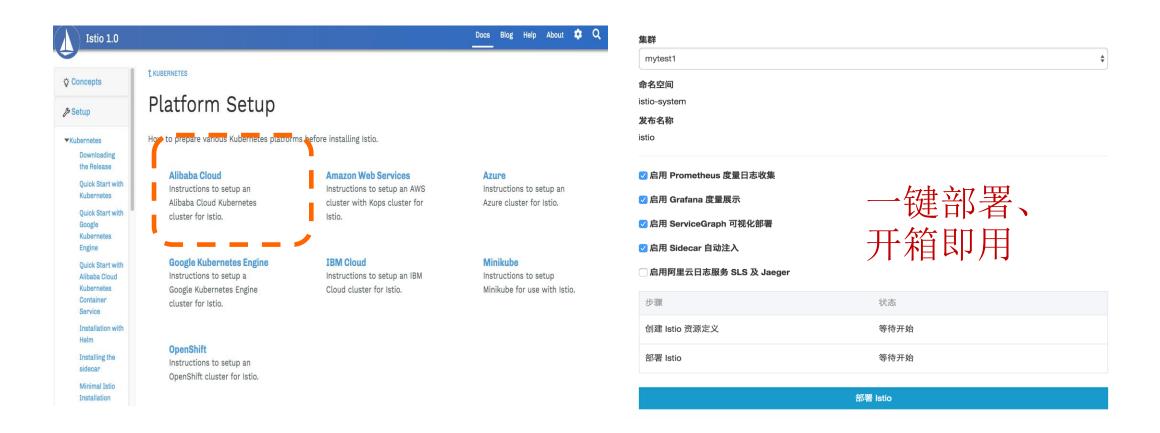




Service Mesh & Istio



Istio社区官方支持



Istio社区官方支持

CloudMonitor -

阿里云监控Adapter

The CloudMonitor adapter enables Istio to deliver metrics to AliCloud CloudMonitor.

To push metrics to CloudMonitor using this adapter you must provide AliCloud credentials the AliCloud SDK. (see AliCloud official SDK).

The handler configuration must contain the same metrics as the instance configuration. The metrics specified in both instance and handler configurations will be sent to CloudMonitor.

This adapter supports the metric template.

Configuration for the cloudmonitor adapter.

Params



O Concepts

& Setup

8= Tasks

Examples

* Reference

▼Configuration

▶ Authorization

▼Policies and Telemetry

Vocabulary Expression Language

▼Adapters

Circonus CloudMonit † POLICIES AND TELEMETRY

Adapters

Mixer adapters allow Istio to interface to a variety of infrastructure backends for such things as metrics and logs.

Apigee

Adapter for Apigee's distributed policy checks and analytics.

CloudWatch

Adapter for cloudwatch metrics.

Fluentd

Adapter that delivers logs to a Fluentd daemon.

Circonus

Adapter for circonus.com's monitoring solution.

Datadog

Adapter to deliver metrics to a dogstatsd agent for delivery to DataDog.

Kubernetes Env

Adapter that extracts information from a Kubernetes environment.

CloudMonitor

Docs Blog H

Adapter for cloudmonitor metrics.

Denier

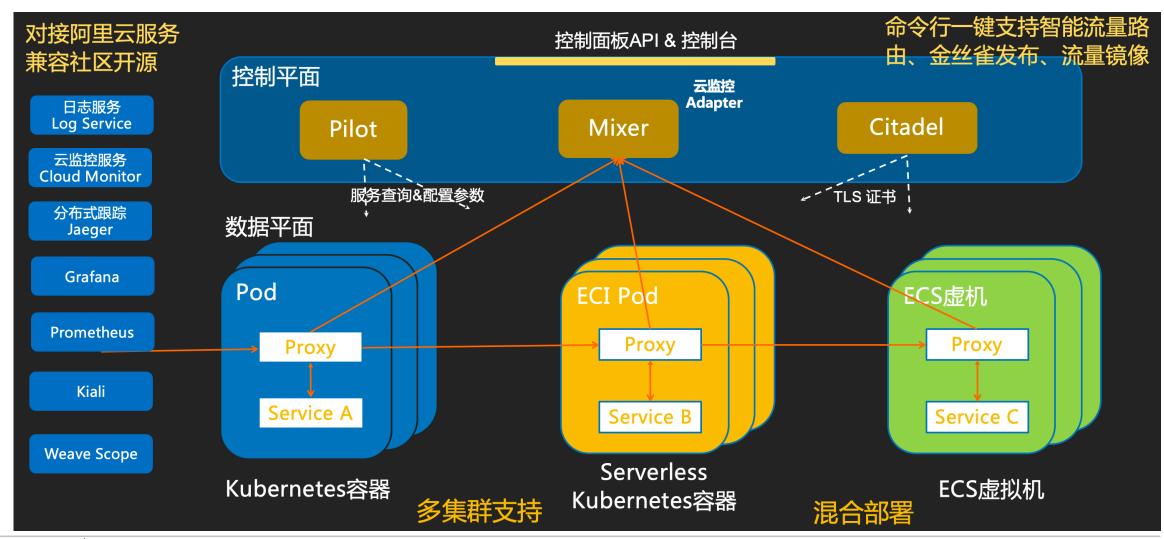
Adapter that always returns a precondition denial.

List

Adapter that performs whitelist or blacklist checks.

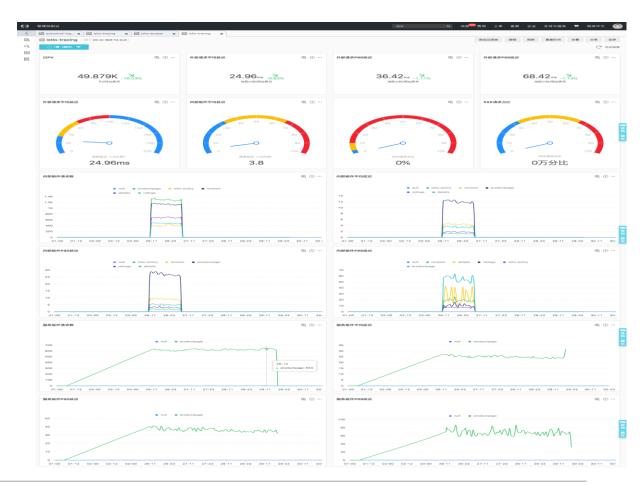
奥运会全球指定云服务商

阿里云容器服务与Istio 服务网格



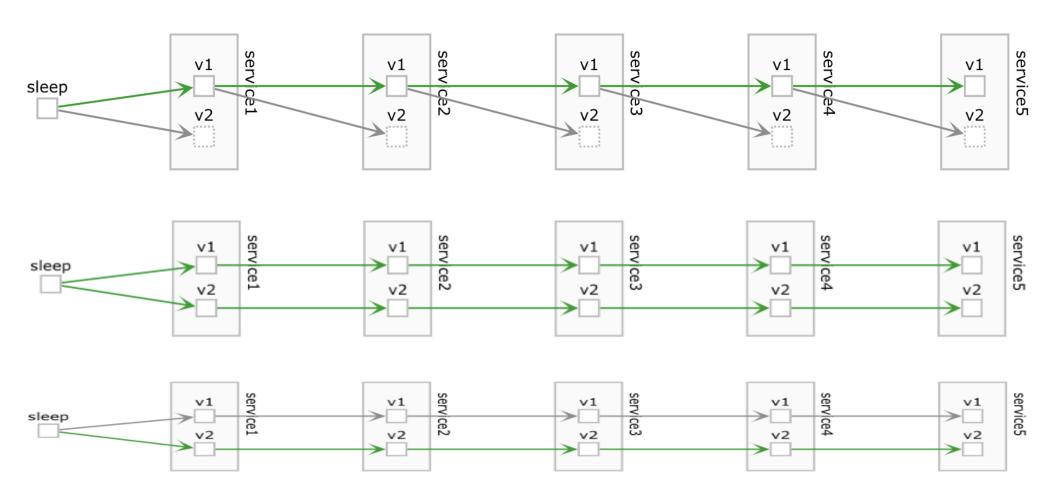
分布式跟踪 Jaeger (基于阿里云日志服务)

		日志服务 (LogAnalytics)	自建 ELK	自建 DW
	服务+可靠性	ЗСору	云盘	ЗСору
存储写入	规模	РВ	ТВ	PB
	价格(元/GB*月)	0.3	1	0.18
	规模 (/秒)	GB	MB	GB
	延时	实时	5-10S	60S
		0.4	2	0
查询	规模	几十TB	百GB	PB
	延时	200 <u>ms</u>	100 <u>ms</u>	10 – 60 S
	查询(OLTP) 分析(OLAP)	文本/数字/上下文 统计:SQL92	文本/数字/IP等 统计:Max/Count/Min	任意 统计:Hive SQL
	协议	Restful + JDBC	Restful	Restful + JDBC
	成本 (元/GB)	0	0	0.3
耗	一天新增1TB日志,存储30天,一天查询100次			
	存储 (元/天)	300	1000	180
	写入 (元/天)	400	2000	0
	查询 (元/天)	0	0	900000
	总计	700	3000	900180





可视化Kiali: 服务间的调用与版本切换

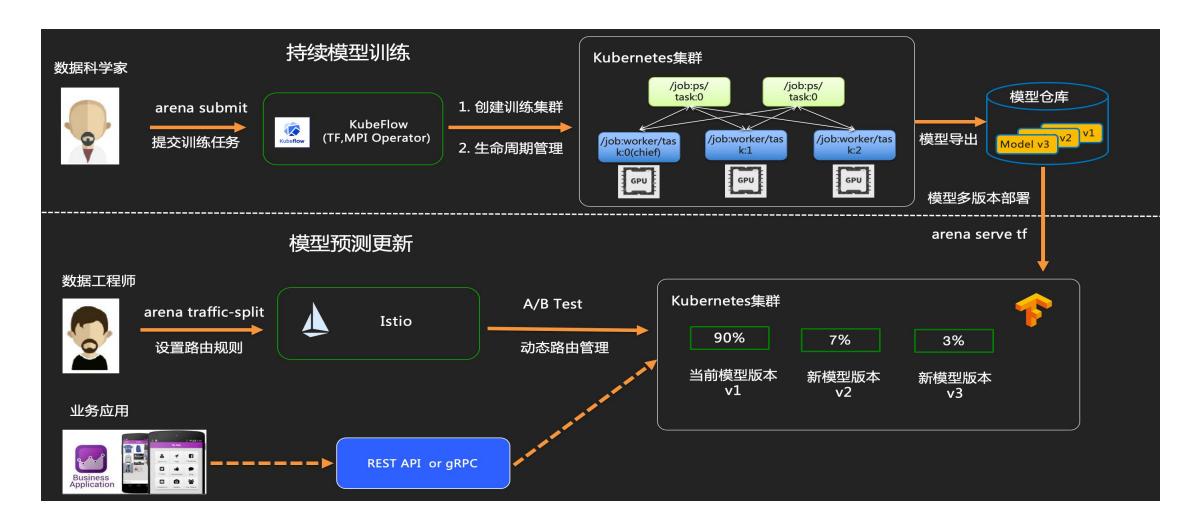




基于K8S+Istio的云原生应用负载



Istio + Kubeflow: 实现Serving路由管理



部署新版本模型服务,并基于Istio进行流量分发

- # arena serve tensorflow --enableIstio
- --servingName=mymnist
- --servingVersion=v2
- --modelName=mnist
- --data=myoss1pvc:/data2
- --modelPath=/data2/models/mnist
- # arena serve tensorflow --enableIstio
- --servingName=mymnist
- --servingVersion=v3
- --modelName=mnist
- --data=myoss1pvc:/data3
- --modelPath=/data3/models/mnist

- # arena serve traffic-router-split
- --servingName=mymnist
- --servingVersions=v1,v2,v3
- --weights=90,7,3

基于版本与权重



基于请求内容的分发

- ▲基于浏览器的分发
- ▲基于操作系统的分发
- ▲ 基于Cookie的分发
 - ▲ Cookie *cookie name* 包含*string*
 - ▲ 存在Cookie *cookie name*
 - ▲ 不存在Cookie *cookie name*
- ▲基于HTTP请求头的分发
 - ▲ 请求头*header name* 包含*string*
 - ▲请求头中包含*header name*
 - ▲ 请求头中不包含*header name*



佛祖保佑 vs. 混沌工程





云栖系列文章

<u>Istio流量管理实践之(1): 通过Istio规则来实现TCP入口流量路</u> <u>由的统一管理</u>

Istio流量管理实践之(2): 通过Istio管理应用的灰度发布 Istio流量管理实践之(3): 基于Istio实现流量对比分析

在阿里云容器服务上基于Istio实现东西向流量管理 在阿里云容器服务上基于Istio实现出口Egress流量管理

阿里云Kubernetes容器服务Istio实践之常见问题分析

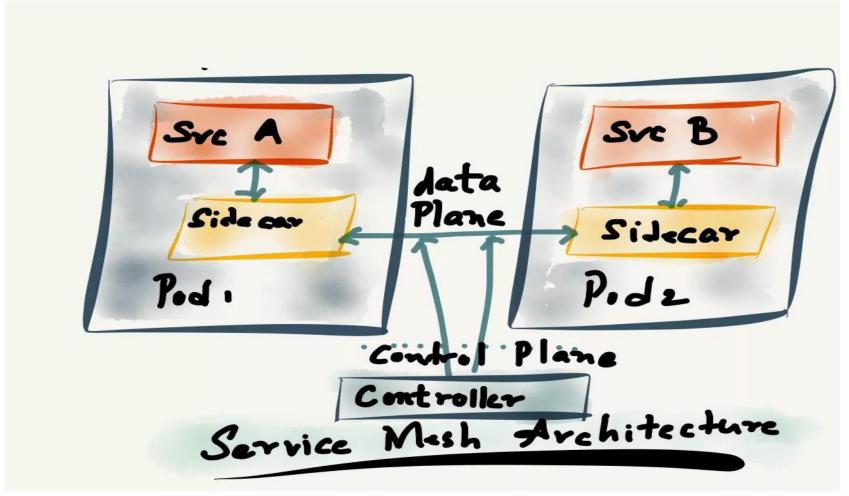
阿里云容器服务基于Istio实现多Kubernetes集群上的应用 服务混合编排 阿里云容器服务基于Istio实现Kubernetes与ECS上的应用 服务混合编排

敬请关注....





Q & A



From https://www.shantala.io/service-mesh-for-microservices/



Backup

