Amelia

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```
setwd("D:/Dropbox/2017 Spring/ 603/lab/Lab 1")
#setwd('~/Dropbox/2017 Spring/ 603/lab/Lab 1')
getwd()
## [1] "D:/Dropbox/2017 Spring/ 603/lab/Lab 1"
```

Additional Training (if time permitted): Amelia

The following materials borrow heavily from UC Berkeley R for Data Science workshop. https://github.com/dlab-berkeley/R-for-Data-Science

large <-read.csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/haowang666/R-for-Data-Science/master/data/large.csv
summary(large)</pre>

```
##
                            b
## Min.
          :-33.98426
                      Min.
                             :-13.4
                                     Min.
                                            :-249998.64
## 1st Qu.: -6.71903
                      1st Qu.:128.6
                                     1st Qu.:-141005.65
## Median : 0.41681
                      Median :256.9
                                     Median: -63498.56
## Mean
         : 0.00176
                      Mean :252.2
                                     Mean
                                           : -83954.09
## 3rd Qu.: 7.00630
                      3rd Qu.:377.5
                                     3rd Qu.: -15748.98
## Max.
          : 35.33306
                      Max.
                             :513.3
                                     {\tt Max.}
                                           :
                                                  11.77
## NA's
          :45
                      NA's
                             :45
                                     NA's
                                            :45
nrow(na.omit(large))
```

[1] 871

Package Amelia can impute missing when missingness is low and N is large

```
require(Amelia)
```

```
## Loading required package: Amelia
## Warning: package 'Amelia' was built under R version 3.3.2
## Loading required package: Rcpp
## ##
## ## Amelia II: Multiple Imputation
## ## (Version 1.7.4, built: 2015-12-05)
## ## Copyright (C) 2005-2017 James Honaker, Gary King and Matthew Blackwell
## ## Refer to http://gking.harvard.edu/amelia/ for more information
## ##
a <- amelia(large, m=1)
## -- Imputation 1 --
##
## 1 2 3
print(a)</pre>
```

```
##
## Amelia output with 1 imputed datasets.
## Return code: 1
## Message: Normal EM convergence.
##
## Chain Lengths:
## ------
## Imputation 1: 3
```

Amelia returns a list, when the first item is a list of your imputations. We only did one, so:

```
large.imputed <- a[[1]][[1]]
summary(large.imputed)</pre>
```

```
##
                             b
##
  Min.
          :-33.98426
                       Min.
                              :-13.4
                                       Min.
                                             :-249999
##
  1st Qu.: -6.83242
                                       1st Qu.:-140641
                       1st Qu.:126.1
## Median : 0.50371
                       Median :252.1
                                       Median : -64017
## Mean
         : 0.06687
                             :250.4
                                            : -83246
                       Mean
                                       Mean
## 3rd Qu.: 7.21857
                       3rd Qu.:376.3
                                       3rd Qu.: -15561
## Max.
          : 35.33306
                       Max.
                              :546.7
                                       Max.
                                             : 68074
```