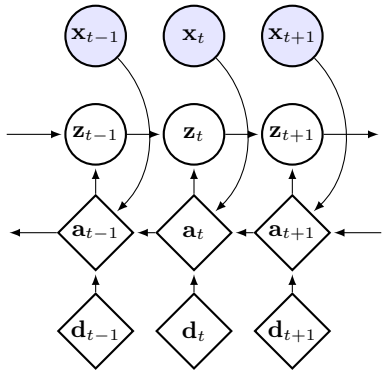


(a) Generative model p_θ



(b) Inference network q_ϕ