# Untitled

Chen Mo

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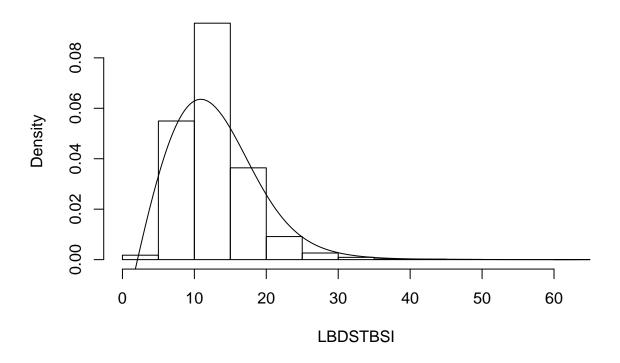
```
# recode
data = read.csv("nhanes99_06_NEW.csv")
data =data %>%
  mutate(RIDRETH1 = case_when(RIDRETH1 == 4 ~ 1,
                                 RIDRETH1 == 3 \sim 2,
                                 RIDRETH1 \frac{1}{n} c(1,2,5) ~ 3),
          DMDEDUC2 = case_when(DMDEDUC2 == 1 ~ 1, # 1: Less Than 9th Grade
                                 DMDEDUC2 \frac{1}{n} c(2,3,4,5,7,9) ~ 2),
          DMDMARTL = case_when(DMDMARTL == 1 ~ 1, #1: married
                                 DMDMARTL \frac{\text{kin}}{\text{c}} c(2,3,4,5,6,77,99) ~ 2),
          SMQ040 = case\_when(SMQ040 \%in\% c(1,2) ~ 1,
                               SMQ040 \%in\% c(3,9) \sim 2))
data = data %>%
  mutate(BPQ020 = case_when(BPQ020 == 1 ~ 1,
                               BPQ020 == 2 \sim 2,
                               BPQ020 == 9 ~3),
          BPQ080 = case\_when(BPQ080 == 1 \sim 1,
                               BPQ080 == 2 \sim 2,
                               BPQ080 \frac{1}{100} c(7,9) ~3),
          BPQ090A = case\_when(BPQ090A == 1 ~ 1,
                               BPQ090A == 2 \sim 2,
                               BPQ090A == 9 ~3))
data = data %>%
  mutate(MCQ160F = case_when(MCQ160F == 1 ~ 1,
                               MCQ160F == 2 \sim 2,
                               MCQ160F == 9 ~3),
          MCQ160C = case_when(MCQ160C == 1 ~ 1,
                               MCQ160C == 2 \sim 2,
                               MCQ160C \%in\% c(7,9) ~3),
          MCQ160E = case\_when(MCQ160E == 1 ~ 1,
                               MCQ160E == 2 \sim 2,
                               MCQ160E \frac{1}{100} c(7,9) ~3),
          MCQ160L = case\_when(MCQ160L == 1 ~ 1,
                               MCQ160L == 2 \sim 2,
                               MCQ160L == 9 ~3))
data = data %>%
  mutate(DIQ010 = case_when(DIQ010 == 1 ~ 1,
                               DIQ010 == 2 \sim 2,
```

```
DIQ010 \frac{1}{10} c(3,7,9) ~3),
         DIQ050 = case\_when(DIQ050 == 1 \sim 1,
                             DIQ050 == 2 \sim 2,
                             DIQ050 \frac{1}{100} c(7,9) ~3),
         DIQ070 = case\_when(DIQ070 == 1 \sim 1,
                             DIQ070 == 2 \sim 2,
                             DIQ070 == 9 -3)
data$RIAGENDR <- factor(data$RIAGENDR, levels = 1: 2, labels =c("Male", "Female"))</pre>
data$RIDRETH1 <- factor(data$RIDRETH1, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Black", "White", "other"))</pre>
data$DMDEDUC2 <- factor(data$DMDEDUC2, levels = 1: 2, labels =c("Less Than 9th Grade", "9th Grade or ab
data$DMDMARTL <- factor(data$DMDMARTL, levels = 1: 2, labels =c("Married", "Non-Married"))</pre>
data$SMQ040 <- factor(data$SMQ040, levels = 1: 2, labels =c("smoked", "Non-smoked"))</pre>
data$BPQ020 <- factor(data$BPQ020, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$BPQ080 <- factor(data$BPQ080, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$BPQ090A <- factor(data$BPQ090A, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$MCQ160F <- factor(data$MCQ160F, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$MCQ160C <- factor(data$MCQ160C, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$MCQ160E <- factor(data$MCQ160E, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$MCQ160L <- factor(data$MCQ160L, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$DIQ010 <- factor(data$DIQ010, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$DIQ050 <- factor(data$DIQ050, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$DIQ070 <- factor(data$DIQ070, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("Yes", "No", "other"))</pre>
data$outcome = NULL
data$outcome[data$LBXGLU>=126] = 1
data$outcome[data$DIQ010=='Yes'] = 1
data$outcome[data$DIQ050=='Yes'] = 1
data$outcome[data$DIQ070=='Yes'] = 1
data$outcome[data$LBXGLU<=126 & data$DIQ010!='Yes'&data$DIQ010!='Yes'&data$DIQ010!='Yes'] = 0
data$outcome = as.factor(data$outcome)
data1 = data %>%
   drop na(outcome) %>%
   filter(RIDAGEYR>=20) %>%
   filter(MCQ160L!= 'Yes')
# exclusion criteria: no missing value in outcome, age >=20, no history of liver disease.
data1 = data1 %>%
   mutate(age = case_when(RIDAGEYR<=39 ~ 1,</pre>
                           RIDAGEYR>=40 & RIDAGEYR <=59 ~2,
                           RIDAGEYR>=60 ~ 3))
data1$age <- factor(data1$age, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("20-39", "40-59", "60 and above"))
data1$hypten = NULL # definition of hypertension is : mean systolic blood pressure
# of 140 mm Hq, a mean diastolic blood pressure of 90 mm Hq OR have been told by doctor
data1$hypten[data1$BPXDAR>=90&data1$BPXSAR>=140] =1
data1$hypten[data1$BPXDAR<=90|data1$BPXSAR<=140] =0
data1$hypten[data1$BPQ020 == 'Yes'] = 1
table(data1$hypten)
```

```
##
##
    0 1
## 3052 3450
data1$hypten = as.factor(data1$hypten)
data1$totalcho = NULL # Total cholesterol: reporting that a physician had diagnosed that person with h
# reporting that a physician had advised that person to take cholesterol lowering medications
data1$totalcho[data1$BPQ080 == 'Yes'|data1$BPQ090 == 'Yes'] = 1
data1$totalcho[data1$BPQ080 != 'Yes' | data1$BPQ090 != 'Yes'] = 0
table(data1$totalcho)
##
##
## 4374 2267
data1$totalcho = as.factor(data1$totalcho)
data1$cardiov = NULL # cardiovascular disease was defined as a self-reported history of coronary heart
data1$cardiov[data1$MCQ160F== 'Yes'|data1$MCQ160C== 'Yes'|data1$MCQ160E== 'Yes']=1
data1$cardiov[data1$MCQ160F!= 'Yes'&data1$MCQ160C!= 'Yes'& data1$MCQ160E!= 'Yes']=0
table(data1$cardiov)
##
##
       0
## 8542 1046
data1$cardiov = as.factor(data1$cardiov)
data1$bilirudin = NULL
data1$bilirudin[data1$LBDSTBSI>=10]=1
data1$bilirudin[data1$LBDSTBSI<=10]=0
table(data1$bilirudin)
##
##
      0
## 2849 6347
data1$bilirudin = as.factor(data1$bilirudin)
# recalculate the weight in 8 yrs
data1$INT8YR = NULL
data1$INT8YR[data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==2] = 2/4 * data1$WTINT4YR[data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==2] = 2/4 * data1$WTINT4YR[data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==1|data1$SDDSRVYR==2]
data1$INT8YR[data1$SDDSRVYR==3|data1$SDDSRVYR==4] = 1/4 * data1$WTINT2YR[data1$SDDSRVYR==3|data1$SDDSRVYR==3|data1$SDDSRVYR==4]
write.csv(data1, 'analysis.csv')
# data cleaning
data1 = read.csv("analysis.csv")
```

```
data1 = data1 %>%
   mutate(bmi = case_when (BMXBMI<25 ~ 1,</pre>
                            (BMXBMI >= 25 \& BMXBMI < 29) \sim 2,
                            BMXBMI >= 30 \sim 3)
data1$bmi <- factor(data1$bmi, levels = 1: 3, labels =c("less than 25", "25-29", "30 and above"))
data1$waist[data1$RIAGENDR=="Male" & data1$BMXWAIST < 102] = "lower"</pre>
data1$waist[data1$RIAGENDR=="Male" & data1$BMXWAIST >= 102] = "higher"
data1$waist[data1$RIAGENDR=="Female" & data1$BMXWAIST < 88] = "lower"</pre>
data1$waist[data1$RIAGENDR=="Female" & data1$BMXWAIST >= 88] = "higher"
data1$waist = as.factor(data1$waist)
data1$tri[data1$LBXTR < 90] = "low"</pre>
data1$tri[data1$LBXTR >= 90] = "high"
data1$tri = as.factor(data1$tri)
data1$al[data1$RIAGENDR=="Male" & data1$ALQ130 > 4] = "heavy consumption"
data1$al[data1$RIAGENDR=="Male" & data1$ALQ130 <= 4] = "moderate or no consumption"
data1$al[data1$RIAGENDR=="Female" & data1$ALQ130 > 3] = "heavy consumption"
data1$al[data1$RIAGENDR=="Female" & data1$ALQ130 <= 3] = "moderate or no consumption"
data1$al = as.factor(data1$al)
# survey design
dstrat <- svydesign(id = ~SDMVPSU, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, weights = ~INT8YR, data = data1, nest= T)
# figure 1
svyhist(~LBDSTBSI,design=dstrat,main="Histogram with kernel density")
den =svysmooth(~LBDSTBSI, dstrat,bandwidth = 5)
lines(den)
```

# Histogram with kernel density



```
# age
age = svyby(~bilirudin, ~age, design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
age
##
                         age bilirudin
                       20-39 0.6981508 0.01487740
## 20-39
## 40-59
                       40-59 0.7239031 0.01014965
## 60 and above 60 and above 0.7326492 0.01285297
confint(age)
##
                    2.5 %
                             97.5 %
## 20-39
                0.6689916 0.7273099
                0.7040101 0.7437960
## 60 and above 0.7074579 0.7578406
# gender
gender = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(RIAGENDR), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
gender
          factor(RIAGENDR) bilirudin
##
## Female
                    Female 0.6185947 0.01106139
                      Male 0.8195233 0.00965585
## Male
```

```
confint(gender)
##
            2.5 % 97.5 %
## Female 0.5969147 0.6402746
        0.8005982 0.8384484
## Male
# education
edu = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(DMDEDUC2), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
                         factor(DMDEDUC2) bilirudin
##
## 9th Grade or above 9th Grade or above 0.7205259 0.00920115
## Less Than 9th Grade Less Than 9th Grade 0.6661506 0.01850784
confint(edu)
                          2.5 %
                                   97.5 %
## 9th Grade or above 0.7024920 0.7385598
## Less Than 9th Grade 0.6298759 0.7024253
# race
race = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(RIDRETH1), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
        factor(RIDRETH1) bilirudin
## Black
           Black 0.6114524 0.02235191
## other
                 other 0.6861098 0.02297137
## White
                 White 0.7408065 0.01060867
confint(race)
            2.5 %
                     97.5 %
## Black 0.5676434 0.6552613
## other 0.6410867 0.7311329
## White 0.7200139 0.7615991
smoke = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(SMQ040), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
smoke
             factor(SMQ040) bilirudin
## Non-smoked Non-smoked 0.7365148 0.01349653
## smoked
                     smoked 0.6642354 0.01648430
confint(smoke)
##
                 2.5 %
                          97.5 %
## Non-smoked 0.7100621 0.7629676
## smoked 0.6319268 0.6965441
```

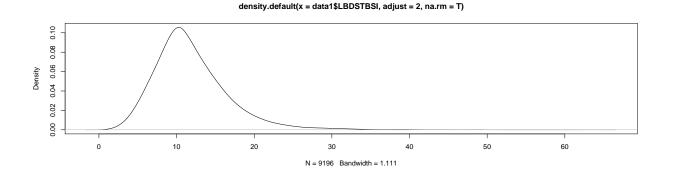
```
al = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(al), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
##
                                           factor(al) bilirudin
                                   heavy consumption 0.7275852 0.01755101
## heavy consumption
## moderate or no consumption moderate or no consumption 0.7285306 0.01041782
confint(al)
##
                                2.5 % 97.5 %
## heavy consumption 0.6931859 0.7619846
## moderate or no consumption 0.7081120 0.7489491
# triclycerides
tri = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(tri), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
       factor(tri) bilirudin
## high 0.7197541 0.01018127
             low 0.7385510 0.01302811
## low
confint(tri)
           2.5 % 97.5 %
## high 0.6997992 0.7397090
## low 0.7130163 0.7640856
# waist circumference
waist = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(waist), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
waist
         factor(waist) bilirudin
           higher 0.6791497 0.012486971
## higher
               lower 0.7575596 0.009566348
## lower
confint(waist)
             2.5 % 97.5 %
## higher 0.6546756 0.7036237
## lower 0.7388099 0.7763093
# bmi
bmi = svyby(~bilirudin, ~factor(bmi), design = dstrat, svymean, na.rm = TRUE)
              factor(bmi) bilirudin
##
## less than 25 less than 25 0.7304532 0.01186527
                    25-29 0.7451276 0.01176859
## 30 and above 30 and above 0.6694125 0.01507449
```

```
confint(bmi)
                   2.5 %
                           97.5 %
## less than 25 0.7071977 0.7537087
              0.7220616 0.7681937
## 30 and above 0.6398670 0.6989579
# logistic regression without covariates
model1 <- svyglm(bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor</pre>
summary(model1)
##
## Call:
## svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
      factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
##
      factor(waist), design = dstrat, family = quasibinomial)
##
## Survey design:
## svydesign(id = ~SDMVPSU, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, weights = ~INT8YR,
      data = data1, nest = T)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       0.324671 0.247937 1.309 0.1962
                                       ## factor(hypten)1
## factor(totalcho)1
                                       0.026706 0.120839 0.221 0.8260
## factor(cardiov)1
                                      -0.022284 0.174713 -0.128 0.8990
                                      -0.067074 0.137608 -0.487 0.6280
## factor(tri)low
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption 0.008003 0.167252 0.048 0.9620
## factor(bmi)25-29
                                       0.232062 0.167499 1.385 0.1719
## factor(bmi)30 and above
                                       0.172522 0.180198 0.957
                                                                    0.3429
                                       0.519501 0.198660 2.615 0.0117 *
## factor(waist)lower
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for quasibinomial family taken to be 1.147372)
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
# logistic regression with covariates
model2 <- svyglm(bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor
summary(model2)
##
## svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
      factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
      factor(waist) + factor(age) + factor(RIAGENDR) + factor(DMDEDUC2) +
##
##
      factor(RIDRETH1) + factor(SMQ040) + factor(DMDMARTL), design = dstrat,
##
      family = quasibinomial)
## Survey design:
```

```
## svydesign(id = ~SDMVPSU, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, weights = ~INT8YR,
##
       data = data1, nest = T)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                              -0.528
                                                                        0.5999
                                         -0.291995
                                                     0.552556
## factor(hypten)1
                                                                1.629
                                         0.322703
                                                     0.198092
                                                                        0.1106
## factor(totalcho)1
                                          0.039096
                                                     0.176575
                                                                0.221
                                                                        0.8258
                                                              -1.017
## factor(cardiov)1
                                         -0.186440
                                                     0.183346
                                                                        0.3149
## factor(tri)low
                                          0.147376
                                                     0.218775
                                                                0.674
                                                                        0.5041
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption -0.008046
                                                     0.245233
                                                              -0.033
                                                                        0.9740
## factor(bmi)25-29
                                                                0.600
                                          0.117536
                                                     0.196004
                                                                        0.5519
## factor(bmi)30 and above
                                          0.179466
                                                     0.252741
                                                                0.710
                                                                        0.4815
## factor(waist)lower
                                                     0.258873
                                                                0.557
                                                                        0.5802
                                          0.144293
## factor(age)40-59
                                                     0.214659 -0.047
                                                                        0.9624
                                         -0.010170
## factor(age)60 and above
                                          0.223206
                                                     0.280565
                                                                0.796
                                                                        0.4307
## factor(RIAGENDR)Male
                                                                5.329 3.42e-06 ***
                                         0.849238
                                                     0.159352
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade -0.015983
                                                     0.353143
                                                              -0.045
                                                                        0.9641
                                                                        0.0671
## factor(RIDRETH1)other
                                                                1.879
                                         0.624456
                                                     0.332404
## factor(RIDRETH1)White
                                          0.554830
                                                     0.239258
                                                                2.319
                                                                        0.0252 *
## factor(SMQ040)smoked
                                         -0.274210
                                                     0.227548
                                                              -1.205
                                                                        0.2348
## factor(DMDMARTL)Non-Married
                                         -0.096574
                                                     0.194437
                                                              -0.497
                                                                        0.6219
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for quasibinomial family taken to be 1.122213)
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

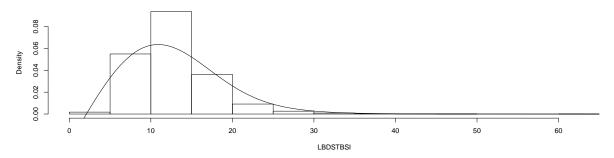
# additional analysis: bivariate analysis and introducing interaction terms in regression

```
#exploring potential relationship between two covariates in predicting the outcome by bivariate analysi
des = svydesign(ids = ~SDMVPSU, weights = ~INT8YR, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, nest = T, data = data1)
options( survey.lonely.psu = "adjust" )
plot(density(data1$LBDSTBSI,na.rm = T,adjust = 2))
```



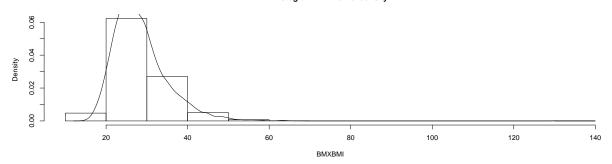
```
svyhist(~LBDSTBSI,design=des,main="Histogram with kernel density")
den =svysmooth(~LBDSTBSI, des,bandwidth = 5)
lines(den)
```

# Histogram with kernel density



```
svyhist(~BMXBMI,design=des,main="Histogram with kernel density")
den =svysmooth(~BMXBMI, des)
lines(den)
```

## Histogram with kernel density



b = svyby(~outcome,~SMQ040+RIDRETH1,design=des,svymean)
barplot(b,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across race and smoke status")

# Proportions of Diabete across race and smoke status

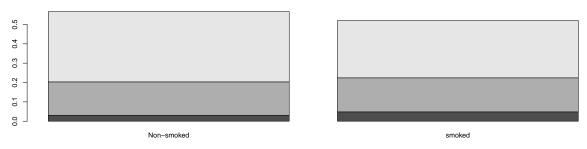


# svychisq(~SMQ040+RIDRETH1,des,statistic = 'F') # Rao-Scott F-statistic test shows association between s

```
##
## Pearson's X^2: Rao & Scott adjustment
##
## data: svychisq(~SMQ040 + RIDRETH1, des, statistic = "F")
## F = 20.423, ndf = 1.7636, ddf = 104.0495, p-value = 1.296e-07

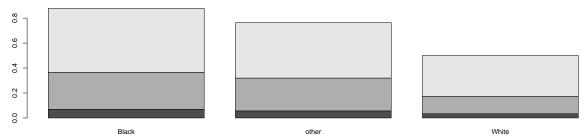
c = svyby(~outcome,~age+SMQ040,design=des,svymean)
barplot(c,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across age group and smoke status")
```

## Proportions of Diabete across age group and smoke status



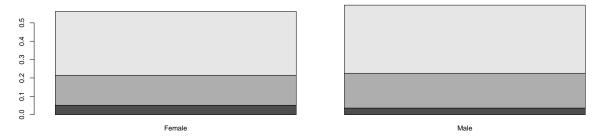
```
d = svyby(~outcome,~age+RIDRETH1,design=des,svymean)
barplot(d,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across age group and race")
```

# Proportions of Diabete across age group and race



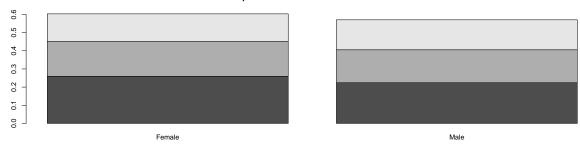
```
e = svyby(~outcome,~age+RIAGENDR,design=des,svymean)
barplot(e,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across age group and sex")
```

# Proportions of Diabete across age group and sex



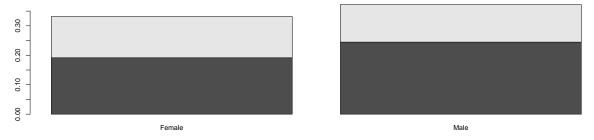
```
f = svyby(~outcome,~RIDRETH1+RIAGENDR,design=des,svymean)
barplot(f,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across race and sex")
```

# Proportions of Diabete across race and sex



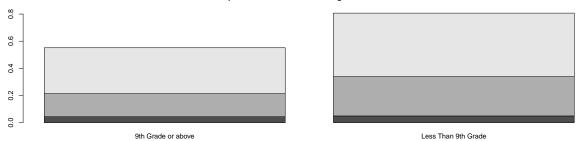
```
g = svyby(~outcome,~SMQ040+RIAGENDR,design=des,svymean)
barplot(g,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across smoke status and sex")
```

# Proportions of Diabete across smoke status and sex



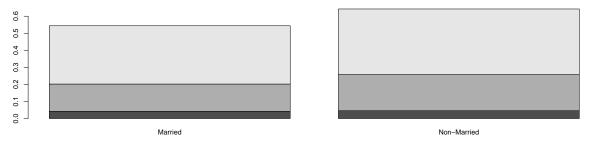
```
h = svyby(~outcome,~age+DMDEDUC2,design=des,svymean)
barplot(h,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across age and education")
```

## Proportions of Diabete across age and education



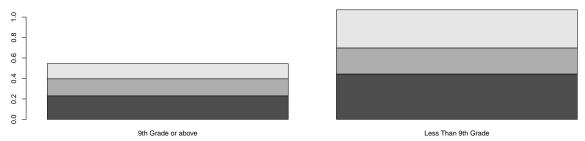
```
i = svyby(~outcome,~age+DMDMARTL,design=des,svymean)
barplot(i,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across age and marrital")
```

## Proportions of Diabete across age and marrital



```
j = svyby(~outcome,~RIDRETH1+DMDEDUC2,design=des,svymean)
barplot(j,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across race and education")
```

## Proportions of Diabete across race and education

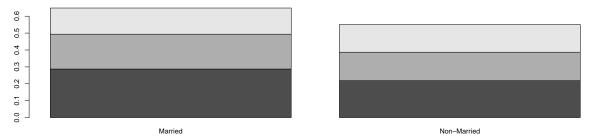


svychisq(~RIDRETH1+DMDEDUC2,des,statistic = 'F') # Rao-Scott F-statistic test shows association between

```
##
## Pearson's X^2: Rao & Scott adjustment
##
## data: svychisq(~RIDRETH1 + DMDEDUC2, des, statistic = "F")
## F = 246.4, ndf = 1.7875, ddf = 105.4606, p-value < 2.2e-16</pre>
```

```
k = svyby(~outcome,~RIDRETH1+DMDMARTL,design=des,svymean)
barplot(k,beside=F,main="Proportions of Diabete across race and marrital")
```

## Proportions of Diabete across race and marrital



```
# add interaction terms in covariates adjusted model

model3 <- svyglm(bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor
summary(model3)</pre>
```

```
## svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
       factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
##
##
       factor(waist) + factor(age) + factor(RIAGENDR) + factor(DMDEDUC2) +
##
       factor(RIDRETH1) + factor(SMQ040) + factor(DMDMARTL) + factor(SMQ040) *
##
       factor(RIDRETH1), design = dstrat, family = quasibinomial)
##
## Survey design:
## svydesign(id = ~SDMVPSU, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, weights = ~INT8YR,
##
       data = data1, nest = T)
##
## Coefficients:
                                              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                          0.59384 -0.857
                                                                              0.396
                                              -0.50891
## factor(hypten)1
                                               0.31599
                                                          0.19887
                                                                     1.589
                                                                              0.120
## factor(totalcho)1
                                               0.03710
                                                           0.17687
                                                                     0.210
                                                                              0.835
## factor(cardiov)1
                                              -0.18358
                                                           0.18492 -0.993
                                                                              0.327
## factor(tri)low
                                               0.14254
                                                           0.21954
                                                                     0.649
                                                                              0.520
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption
                                              -0.01145
                                                           0.24900 -0.046
                                                                              0.964
## factor(bmi)25-29
                                               0.11729
                                                           0.19462
                                                                     0.603
                                                                              0.550
## factor(bmi)30 and above
                                               0.17930
                                                           0.25461
                                                                     0.704
                                                                              0.485
## factor(waist)lower
                                               0.13921
                                                           0.25778
                                                                     0.540
                                                                              0.592
## factor(age)40-59
                                              -0.01861
                                                           0.21021 -0.089
                                                                              0.930
## factor(age)60 and above
                                               0.21246
                                                           0.28194
                                                                     0.754
                                                                              0.455
## factor(RIAGENDR)Male
                                                                     5.321 3.97e-06
                                               0.85475
                                                           0.16063
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade
                                              -0.00956
                                                           0.35342 -0.027
                                                                              0.979
## factor(RIDRETH1)other
                                               0.75544
                                                          0.45718
                                                                     1.652
                                                                              0.106
## factor(RIDRETH1)White
                                               0.81418
                                                           0.38380
                                                                     2.121
                                                                              0.040
## factor(SMQ040)smoked
                                               0.12660
                                                                              0.765
                                                          0.42151 0.300
```

## ## Call:

```
## factor(DMDMARTL)Non-Married
                                                                                          -0.09619
                                                                                                                 0.19295 - 0.499
                                                                                                                                                       0.621
## factor(RIDRETH1)other:factor(SMQ040)smoked -0.23802
                                                                                                                                                      0.673
                                                                                                                 0.55924 - 0.426
## factor(RIDRETH1)White:factor(SMQ040)smoked -0.46895
                                                                                                                 0.50611 - 0.927
                                                                                                                                                       0.360
## (Intercept)
## factor(hypten)1
## factor(totalcho)1
## factor(cardiov)1
## factor(tri)low
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption
## factor(bmi)25-29
## factor(bmi)30 and above
## factor(waist)lower
## factor(age)40-59
## factor(age)60 and above
## factor(RIAGENDR)Male
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade
## factor(RIDRETH1)other
## factor(RIDRETH1)White
## factor(SMQ040)smoked
## factor(DMDMARTL)Non-Married
## factor(RIDRETH1)other:factor(SMQ040)smoked
## factor(RIDRETH1)White:factor(SMQ040)smoked
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for quasibinomial family taken to be 1.121433)
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
regTermTest(model3, ~bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + fa
## Working (Rao-Scott+F) LRT for factor(hypten) factor(totalcho) factor(cardiov) factor(tri) factor(al)
     in svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
##
             factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
             factor(waist) + factor(age) + factor(RIAGENDR) + factor(DMDEDUC2) +
##
             factor(RIDRETH1) + factor(SMQ040) + factor(DMDMARTL) + factor(SMQ040) *
             factor(RIDRETH1), design = dstrat, family = quasibinomial)
## Working 2logLR = 2941.053 p= 0.061179
## (scale factors: 2.9 2.3 2.1 1.9 1.3 0.98 0.85 0.73 0.65 0.53 0.45 0.4 0.35 0.28 0.2 0.18 ); denomination of the contraction 
model4 <- svyglm(bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor
summary(model4)
##
## Call:
## svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
             factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
##
##
             factor(waist) + factor(age) + factor(RIAGENDR) + factor(DMDEDUC2) +
##
             factor(RIDRETH1) + factor(SMQ040) + factor(DMDMARTL) + factor(DMDEDUC2) *
             factor(RIDRETH1), design = dstrat, family = quasibinomial)
##
##
```

```
## Survey design:
## svydesign(id = ~SDMVPSU, strata = ~SDMVSTRA, weights = ~INT8YR,
       data = data1, nest = T)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                                               Estimate Std. Error
## (Intercept)
                                                             -2.707e-01 5.603e-01
                                                              3.229e-01 2.002e-01
## factor(hypten)1
                                                              3.607e-02 1.768e-01
## factor(totalcho)1
## factor(cardiov)1
                                                             -1.956e-01 1.857e-01
## factor(tri)low
                                                              1.466e-01 2.192e-01
                                                             -7.888e-05 2.446e-01
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption
## factor(bmi)25-29
                                                             1.229e-01 1.968e-01
## factor(bmi)30 and above
                                                             1.892e-01 2.513e-01
## factor(waist)lower
                                                              1.572e-01 2.591e-01
## factor(age)40-59
                                                             -1.248e-02 2.156e-01
## factor(age)60 and above
                                                              2.284e-01 2.826e-01
## factor(RIAGENDR)Male
                                                              8.482e-01 1.598e-01
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade
                                                             -1.243e+00 7.233e-01
                                                              5.401e-01 3.261e-01
## factor(RIDRETH1)other
## factor(RIDRETH1)White
                                                             5.181e-01 2.380e-01
## factor(SMQ040)smoked
                                                             -2.680e-01 2.281e-01
## factor(DMDMARTL)Non-Married
                                                             -9.942e-02 1.940e-01
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade:factor(RIDRETH1)other 1.602e+00 9.228e-01
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade:factor(RIDRETH1)White 1.163e+00 7.807e-01
                                                             t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                              -0.483 0.6315
## factor(hypten)1
                                                               1.613
                                                                      0.1144
## factor(totalcho)1
                                                               0.204
                                                                      0.8394
## factor(cardiov)1
                                                              -1.053
                                                                       0.2984
## factor(tri)low
                                                               0.669
                                                                       0.5073
## factor(al)moderate or no consumption
                                                               0.000
                                                                      0.9997
## factor(bmi)25-29
                                                               0.625
                                                                       0.5358
## factor(bmi)30 and above
                                                               0.753
                                                                       0.4558
## factor(waist)lower
                                                               0.607
                                                                       0.5473
## factor(age)40-59
                                                              -0.058
                                                                      0.9541
## factor(age)60 and above
                                                               0.808
                                                                       0.4237
## factor(RIAGENDR)Male
                                                              5.308 4.14e-06 ***
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade
                                                              -1.718
                                                                       0.0933 .
## factor(RIDRETH1)other
                                                                       0.1053
                                                               1.656
## factor(RIDRETH1)White
                                                                       0.0353 *
                                                               2.177
## factor(SMQ040)smoked
                                                              -1.175
                                                                       0.2468
## factor(DMDMARTL)Non-Married
                                                              -0.512
                                                                       0.6111
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade:factor(RIDRETH1)other
                                                              1.736
                                                                       0.0901 .
## factor(DMDEDUC2)Less Than 9th Grade:factor(RIDRETH1)White
                                                              1.490
                                                                       0.1438
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for quasibinomial family taken to be 1.121369)
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
regTermTest(model4, ~bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) + factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + fa
```

```
## Working (Rao-Scott+F) LRT for factor(hypten) factor(totalcho) factor(cardiov) factor(tri) factor(al)
## in svyglm(formula = bilirudin ~ factor(hypten) + factor(totalcho) +
## factor(cardiov) + factor(tri) + factor(al) + factor(bmi) +
## factor(waist) + factor(age) + factor(RIAGENDR) + factor(DMDEDUC2) +
## factor(RIDRETH1) + factor(SMQ040) + factor(DMDMARTL) + factor(DMDEDUC2) *
## factor(RIDRETH1), design = dstrat, family = quasibinomial)
## Working 2logLR = 6394.498 p= 0.041855
## (scale factors: 2.7 2.2 2 1.8 1.7 0.95 0.89 0.79 0.75 0.58 0.49 0.38 0.29 0.24 0.18 0.12 ); denoming
```