```
Machine Code
                                      Basic Code
                                                              Original Code
                                                                                       Comment
     0x0000 0000
                     0x0200006F
                                      jal x0 32
                                                              j start
                                                                                       # 0
     0x0000 0004
                     0x0000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # 4
     0x0000_0008
                     0x0000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # 8
     0x0000 000c
                     0 \times 00000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # C
    0x0000_0010
                     0x00000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # 10
    0x0000_0014
                     0 \times 00000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # 14
     0x0000_0018
                                                                                       # 18
                     0x00000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
     0x0000_001c
                     0x00000033
                                      add x0 x0 x0
                                                              add zero, zero, zero
                                                                                       # 1C
10
                                                      start:
    0x0000_0020
                                                                                       # t0 = # 0。没有nor违反布尔代数公理。怎么得到FFFFFFFF?
11
                     0x00002283
                                      1w x5 20(x0)
                                                              lw t0, 0(zero)
12
     0x0000_0024
                     0x00502333
                                      slt x6 x0 x5
                                                              slt t1, zero, t0
                                                                                       # t1 =0000 0001H
                                                                                       # t2 =0000_0002H
13
     0x0000_0028
                     0x006303B3
                                      add x7 x6 x6
                                                              add t2, t1, t1
14
     0x0000_002c
                     0x00638E33
                                      add x28 x7 x6
                                                              add t3, t2, t1
                                                                                       # t3 =0000_0003H
15
     0x0000_0030
                     0x00738733
                                      add x14 x7 x7
                                                              add a4, t2, t2
                                                                                       # a4 =0000_0004H: 常数4
16
    0x0000_0034
                     0x01CE02B3
                                      add x5 x28 x28
                                                              add t0, t3, t3
                                                                                       # t0 =0000 0006H
     0x0000_0038
                     0x005282B3
                                      add x5 x5 x5
                                                              add t0, t0, t0
                                                                                       # t0 =0000_000CH
17
    0x0000_003c
                     0x01C28EB3
                                      add x29 x5 x28
                                                              add t4, t0, t3
                                                                                       # t4 =0000_000FH: F
18
    0x0000_0040
                                                              add t5, t4, t4
                                                                                       # t5 =0000 001EH
19
                     0x01DE8F33
                                      add x30 x29 x29
    0x0000_0044
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
20
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_003CH
    0 \times 00000 \_ 0048
                                                              add s0, t5, t3
21
                     0x01CF0433
                                      add x8 x30 x28
                                                                                       # s0 =0000_003FH: 常数3F
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
22
    0x0000_{-}004c
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_0078H
23
    0 \times 0000 = 0050
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t5 =0000 00F0H
                                                              add t6, t5, t4
24
    0 \times 00000 = 0054
                     0x01DF0FB3
                                      add x31 x30 x29
                                                                                       # t6 =0000_00FFH: FF
25
    0x0000_{-0058}
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_01E0H
    0x0000 005c
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000 03C0H
                                      add x30 x30 x30
27
    0x0000 0060
                     0x01EF0F33
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000 0780H
    0x0000_0064
28
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000 OF00H
29
    0x0000_0068
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_1E00H
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
30
    0x0000_006c
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_3C00H
31
     0x0000_0070
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_7800H
32
     0 \times 0000 = 0074
                     0 \times 01 \text{EFOF33}
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0000_F000H
     0x0000_0078
33
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0001_7000H
34
     0 \times 0000 = 007c
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0003_C000H
     0 \times 00000 = 0080
35
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =0007_8000H
     0x0000_0084
36
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =000F_0000H
37
     0x0000_0088
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =001E_0000H
     0x0000_008c
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =003C_0000H
38
                     0x01EF0F33
     0 \times 0000 = 0090
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
39
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t5 =0078_0000H
     0x0000_0094
40
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t5 =00F0 0000H
     0x0000_0098
41
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 =01E0 0000H
     0x0000_009c
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 =03C0_0000H
42
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
     0x0000_00a0
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 =0780_0000H
43
                     0 \times 01 \text{EFOF33}
                                      add x30 x30 x30
     0x0000_00a4
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 = OF 00 _ 0000H
44
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
     0x0000_00a8
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
45
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                                                       # t6 =1E00_0000H
46
     0x0000_00ac
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 =3C00_0000H
47
     0x0000_00b0
                     0x01EF0F33
                                      add x30 x30 x30
                                                              add t5, t5, t5
                                                                                       # t6 =7800 0000H
                                                                                                            GPIO地址
48
     0x0000_00b4
                     0x01EF04B3
                                      add x9 x30 x30
                                                              add s1, t5, t5
                                                                                       # S1 =F000_0000H:
     0x0000_00b8
                     0x01E4E633
                                      or x12 x9 x30
                                                              or a2, s1, t5
                                                                                       # a2 =F8000_0000H:
                                                                                                           计数器时常数
     0x0000_00bc
                     0x00948933
                                      add x18 x9 x9
                                                              add s2, s1, s1
                                                                                       # S2 =E000_0000H:
                                                                                                            七段显示地址
     0x0000 00c0
                     0x012902B3
                                                              add t0, s2, s2
                                                                                       # t0 =C000_0000H
                                      add x5 x18 x18
                                                                                                            常数,最高有效位掩码
52
     0x0000\_00c4
                     0x005282B3
                                      add x5 x5 x5
                                                              add t0, t0, t0
                                                                                       # t0 =8000_0000H:
53
                                                                                       # t1 =0000_0001H:
                                                                                                            常数
                                                                                                            常数, 计数通道设置
54
                                                                                       # s0 =0000_003FH:
55
                                                                                       # S1 =F000_0000H:
                                                                                                           GPIO地址
56
                                                                                       # S2 =E000_0000H:
                                                                                                           DISPLAY地址
57
                                                                                       # 4(S1) =F000_0004H: COUNTER地址
58
                                                      loop:
59
     0x0000_00c8
                     0x406006B3
                                      sub x13 x0 x6
                                                              sub a3, zero, t1
                                                                                       # x13 =FFFFFFFF(MIPS: nor $t2, zero, zero)
     0x0000_00cc
                                                                                       # 计数器端口: F0000004, 送计数常数x12 =F8000000
                     0x00C4A223
                                      sw x12 4(x9)
                                                              sw a2, 0x4(s1)
                                                                                       # 读GPIO端口F0000000状态:x11={out0, out1, out2, 9'h00, BTN3-BTN0, SW15-SW0}
61
     0x0000 00d0
                     0x0004A583
                                      1w x11 0(x9)
                                                              lw a1, 0x0(s1)
                                                                                       # 左移
     0x0000 00d4
                     0x00B585B3
                                      add x11 x11 x11
                                                              add al, al, al
62
     0x0000_00d8
                     0x00B585B3
                                      add x11 x11 x11
                                                              add al, al, al
                                                                                       # 左移2位将SW与LED对齐,同时D1D0置00,选择计数器通道0
63
     0x0000 00dc
                                                                                       # x11输出到GPIO端口F0000000,设置计数器通道counter_set=00端口、LED=SW:
64
                     0x00B4A023
                                      sw x11 \cdot 0(x9)
                                                              sw al, 0x0(s1)
                                                                                                                       {GPIOf0[15:2], LED, GPIOf0[1:0]/counter set}
65
    0x0000_00e0
66
                     0x006A8AB3
                                      add x21 x21 x6
                                                              add s5, s5, t1
                                                                                       # x21=x21+1
    0x0000_00e4
67
                     0x01592023
                                      sw x21 \ 0(x18)
                                                              sw s5, 0x0(s2)
                                                                                       # x21送s2=E0000000七段码端口
    0x0000_00e8
                     0x01402B03
                                      1w \times 22 \ 20(x0)
                                                              lw s6, 0x14(zero)
                                                                                       # 取存储器20单元预存数据至x22,程序计数延时常数
68
69
     0 \times 00000 = 00
                                                      loop2:
                                                                                       # 读GPIO端口F0000000状态: {out0, out1, out2, D28-D21, BTN3-BTN0, SW15-SW0}
70
                                                              lw a1, 0x0(s1)
     0x0000_00ec
                     0x0004A583
                                      1 \text{w} \times 11 \ 0 (\times 9)
                     0x00B585B3
    0x0000_00f0
                                      add x11 x11 x11
                                                              add al, al, al
```

```
# 左移2位将SW与LED对齐,同时D1D0置00,选择计数器通道0
     0x0000 00f4
                     0x00B585B3
                                    add x11 x11 x11
                                                           add al, al, al
                                                                                  # x11输出到GPIO端口F0000000, 计数器通道counter set=00端口不变、LED=SW:
     0x0000 00f8
                     0x00B4A023
                                    sw x11 \cdot 0(x9)
                                                           sw al, 0x0(s1)
 74
                                                                                                              {GPIOf0[15:2], LED, GPIOf0[1:0]/counter_set}
                                                                                  # 再读GPIO端口F000000状态
 75
     0x0000 00fc
                     0x0004A583
                                    lw x11 0(x9)
                                                           lw al, 0x0(s1)
     0x0000 0100
                     0x0055FC33
                                    and x24 x11 x5
                                                           and s8, a1, t0
                                                                                  # 取最高位=out0, 屏蔽其余位送x14
 76
     0x0000_0104
                                    add x22 x22 x6
                                                           add s6, s6, t1
                                                                                  # 程序计数延时
 77
                     0x006B0B33
                                                           #beq s8, t0, C_init # 若硬件计数启用: C0=0, Counter通道0溢出, 转计数器初始化, 修改7段码显示
 78
                                                                                 # 程序计数x22=0, 转计数器初始化, 修改7段码显示: C_init
 79
     0x0000_0108
                     0x040B0E63
                                    beq x22 x0 92
                                                           beq s6, zero, C_init
 80
                                           l_next:
                                                                                 # 再读GPIO端口F0000000开关SW状态
                     0x0004A583
                                    lw x11 0(x9)
 81
     0x0000_{-}010c
                                                           lw a1, 0x0(s1)
     0x0000_0110
                                                                                 # x14=4, x23=00000008
 82
                     0 \times 00 = 70 BB3
                                    add x23 x14 x14
                                                           add s7, a4, a4
     0x0000_0114
                                                                                 # x25=00000010
 83
                     0x017B8CB3
                                    add x25 x23 x23
                                                           add s9, s7, s7
                                                                                 # x23=00000018(00011000): 11对应SWO[4:3]
     0x0000_0118
 84
                     0x019B8BB3
                                    add x23 x23 x25
                                                           add s7, s7, s9
     0x0000_011c
 85
                     0x0175FC33
                                    and x24 x11 x23
                                                           and s8, a1, s7
                                                                                 # 取SW[4:3]: 屏蔽其余位送x24
 86
     0x0000_0120
                     0x000C0C63
                                    beg x24 x0 24
                                                           beg s8, zero, L00
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=00, L00: 7段显示"点"循环移位, SW0=0
     0x0000_0124
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=11, L11: 显示七段图形, SW0=0: Display显示点阵
 87
                     0x037C0463
                                    beq x24 x23 40
                                                           beg s8, s7, L11
 88
     0x0000_0128
                     0x00E70BB3
                                    add x23 x14 x14
                                                           add s7, a4, a4
                                                                                 \# x23=8(00001000)
 89
     0x0000_012c
                     0x037C0663
                                    beq x24 x23 44
                                                           beq s8, s7, L01
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=01, L01: 显示内存预置16进制值, SW0=1, Display显示16进制数
 90
     0x0000_0130
                     0x01592023
                                    sw x21 0(x18)
                                                           sw s5, 0x0(s2)
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=10, L10: 显示x21(即时值+1), SW0=1: Display显示16进制数
 91
     0x0000 0134
                     0xFB9FF06F
                                    jal x0 - 72
                                                           j loop2
 92
                                                   L00:
 93
                                                                                  # x15=ffffffff, 转移L4
     0x0000_0138
                     0x00D78463
                                    beq x15 x13 8
                                                           beq a5, a3, L4
     0x0000_013c
 94
                     0x0080006F
                                    jal x0 8
                                                           j L3
 95
 96
     0 \times 0000 = 0140
                     0x00D687B3
                                    add x15 x13 x13
                                                           add a5, a3, a3
                                                                                  # x15=fffffffe:a3=FFFFFFFF
 97
                                                   L3:
                                                                                  # SW[4:3]=00,7段显示点移位后显示
 98
     0x0000 0144
                     0x00F92023
                                    sw x15 0(x18)
                                                           sw a5, 0x0(s2)
 99
     0 \times 0000 = 0148
                     0xFA5FF06F
                                    jal x0 -92
                                                           j loop2
100
                                                   L11:
                                                                                  # SW[4:3]=11, 从内存取预存七段图形
101
     0x0000_014c
                     0x0609AA83
                                    1w x21 96(x19)
                                                           lw s5, 0x60(s3)
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=11,显示七段图形
102
     0 \times 0000 = 0150
                     0x01592023
                                    sw x21 \ 0(x18)
                                                           sw s5, 0x0(s2)
103
     0x0000_0154
                     0xF99FF06F
                                    jal x0 -104
                                                           j loop2
104
                                                   L01:
                                                                                  # SW[4:3]=01, 从内存取预存数字
105
     0x0000_0158
                     0x0209AA83
                                    1w x21 32(x19)
                                                           1w s5, 0x20(s3)
106
     0x0000_015c
                     0 \times 01592023
                                    sw x21 0(x18)
                                                           sw s5, 0x0(s2)
                                                                                 # SW[4:3]=01, 七段显示预置数字
107
     0x0000_0160
                     0xF8DFF06F
                                    jal x0 -116
                                                           j loop2
108
                                                   C_init:
                                                                                 # 取程序计数延时初始化常数
109
     0x0000_0164
                     0x01402B03
                                    1w x22 20(x0)
                                                           lw s6, 0x14(zero)
     0x0000_0168
                                                                                 # X15左移,7段图形点左移
110
                     0x00F787B3
                                    add x15 x15 x15
                                                           add a5, a5, a5
                                                                                 # x15末位置1,对应右上角不显示
111
     0x0000_016c
                     0x0067E7B3
                                    or x15 x15 x6
                                                           or a5, a5, t1
     0x0000 0170
                     0x00E989B3
                                    add x19 x19 x14
                                                                                 # x14=00000004, LED图形访存地址+4
112
                                                           add s3, s3, a4
     0x0000_0174
                                                                                 # x19=000000xx, 屏蔽地址高位, 只取6位
113
                     0x0089F9B3
                                    and x19 x19 x8
                                                           and s3, s3, s0
     0x0000_0178
114
                     0x006A8AB3
                                    add x21 x21 x6
                                                           add s5, s5, t1
                                                                                 # x21+1
                                                                                 # x21=ffffffff, 重置x21=5
     0x0000_017c
                     0x00DA8463
                                                           beq s5, a3, L6
115
                                    beq x21 x13 8
     0x0000_0180
                     0x00C0006F
                                    jal x0 12
116
                                                           j L7
117
                                               L6:
                                    add x21 x0 x14
                                                                                  # x21=4
118
     0x0000 0184
                     0x00E00AB3
                                                           add s5, zero, a4
                                                                                 # 重置x21=5
     0x0000_0188
119
                     0x006A8AB3
                                    add x21 x21 x6
                                                           add s5, s5, t1
120
                                                                                  # 读GPIO端口F0000000状态
121
     0x0000_018c
                     0x0004A583
                                    lw x11 0(x9)
                                                           lw a1, 0x0(s1)
     0x0000 0190
                     0x00B58C33
                                    add x24 x11 x11
                                                           add s8, a1, a1
     0x0000_0194
                     0x018C0C33
                                    add x24 x24 x24
                                                           add s8, s8, s8
                                                                                  # 左移2位将SW与LED对齐,同时D1D0置00,选择计数器通道0
123
     0x0000_0198
                                                                                  # x24输出到GPIO端口F0000000, 计数器通道counter_set=00端口不变、LED=SW:
124
                     0x0184A023
                                    sw x24 0(x9)
                                                           sw s8, 0x0(s1)
                                                                                                             {GPIOf0[15:2], LED, GPIOf0[1:0]/counter_set}
125
                                                                                  # 计数器端口: F0000004, 送计数常数x12=F8000000
126
     0x0000_019c
                     0x00C4A223
                                    sw x12 4(x9)
                                                           sw a2, 0x4(s1)
127
     0x0000_01a0
                     0xF6DFF06F
                                    jal x0 -148
                                                           j l_next
128
```