

#### 4.2.3. Advanced Relational Algebra

( $\bowtie$ ,  $\ltimes$ )

3. List descriptions of products that haven't been sold

$SOLD\_PRODUCT = \pi_{PROD\_NO} SALE$

$ALL = \pi_{PROD\_NO} PRODUCT$

$ANSWER = \pi_{PROD\_DESC}((ALL - SOLD\_PRODUCT) \bowtie PRODUCT)$

4. List names of clerks who don't have any sales yet

$CUST\_NAME = \pi_{CUST\_ID} CUSTOMER$

$CUST\_SALE = \pi_{CUST\_ID} SALE$

$ANSWER = \pi_{CUST\_NAME} (CUST\_NAME - CUST\_SALE) \bowtie CUSTOMER$

5. List categories (positions) of staff who have made sales

$STAFF = \pi_{STAFF\_NAME} STAFF$

$STAFF\_SALES = \pi_{SOLD\_BY} SALE$

$ANSWER = \pi_{STAFF\_POSITION} ( (STAFF \cap STAFF\_SALES) \bowtie STAFF )$