# Week3

#### E03-01

Implement algorithms of Breath-First Search(BFS)

- Input:
  - $\circ$  The first line: a number n for n nodes in graph, a number m for m edges in graph, a number i for the beginning node of BFS
  - $\circ$  The following m lines : m edges in an **undirected** graph G
- Output:
  - The layer of each node in BFS tree
- Example:

```
1 Input:
2 5 5 1
3 0 1
4 0 2
5 0 4
6 1 3
7 3 4
8 Output:
9 1 0 2 1 2
```

### E03-02

Implement algorithms of connected component with BFS and DFS

- Input:
  - $\circ~$  The first line : a number n for n nodes in graph, a number m for m edges in graph, a number i for  $i {\rm th}$  node to find its connected component
  - $\circ$  The following m lines : m edges in an **undirected** graph G
- Output:
  - The first line : connected component found by BFS sorted by iteration order
  - The second line : connected component found by DFS sorted by iteration order
  - $\circ$  Tips: if some nodes can be considered at the same time, please sort them by index, eg. when considering  $n_1$  and  $n_2$ ,  $n_1$  should be iterated first.
- Example:

```
1 Input:
2 6 5 1
3 0 1
4 0 2
5 1 3
6 4 5
7 Output:
8 1 0 3 2
9 1 0 2 3
```

## E03-03

Implement the algorithms of testing bipartiteness

- Input:
  - $\circ$  The first line : a number n for n nodes in graph, a number m for m edges in graph
  - $\circ$  The following m lines : m edges in an **undirected** graph G
- Output:
  - "Yes" if the graph is bipartite graph or "No"
- Example:

```
1 Input:
2 5 5
3 0 1
4 0 2
5 0 4
6 1 3
7 3 4
8 Output:
9 Yes
```

### E03-04

Implement the algorithms of the topological order

- Input:
  - $\circ$  The first line : a number n for n nodes in graph, a number m for m edges in graph
  - $\circ$  The following m lines : m edges in a **directed** graph G
- Output:
  - The topological ordering of G (sorted by the index of node if the degrees of some nodes are zero at the same time)
- Example:

```
1 Input:
2 5 5
3 0 4
4 1 0
5 1 3
6 2 0
7 3 4
8 Output:
9 1 2 3 0 4
```