

2. $f(x) = x^2$, $[-2, 1]$

$$f'(x) = 2x$$

$$f'(0) = 0$$

$$f(0) = 0 \quad \text{min}$$

$$f(1) = 1$$

$$f(-2) = 4 \quad \text{max}$$

3. $f(x) = 10x(2 - \ln x)$, $[1, e^2]$

$$f'(x) = 10(2 - \ln x) - 10x \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

$$= 10(1 - \ln x)$$

$$f'(e) = 0$$

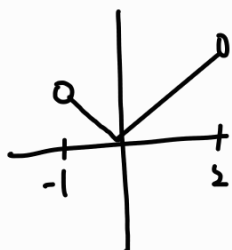
$$f(e) = 10e \quad \text{max}$$

$$f(1) = 20$$

$$f(e^2) = 0 \quad \text{min}$$

习题

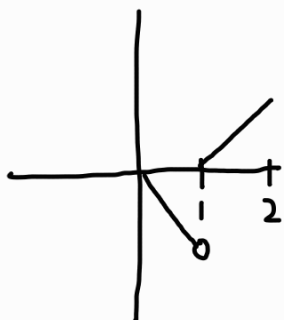
5. $f(x) = |x|$, $-1 < x < 2$



min 0

max 不存在

6. $g(x) = \begin{cases} -x, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ x-1, & 1 \leq x \leq 2 \end{cases}$



min 不存在

max 1

7. $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x - 5$, $-2 \leq x \leq 3$

$$f'(x) = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$f(-2) = \frac{-4}{3} - 5 = -\frac{19}{3} \quad \text{min}$$

$$f(3) = \frac{6}{3} - 5 = -\frac{9}{3} \quad \text{max}$$

$$8. f(x) = x^2 - 1, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 2$$

$$f'(x) = 2x$$

$$f'(0) = 0$$

$$f(0) = -1 \quad \text{min}$$

$$f(-1) = 0$$

$$f(2) = 3 \quad \text{max}$$

$$9. f(x) = 4 - x^3, \quad -2 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$f'(x) = -3x^2$$

$$f'(0) = 0$$

$$f(0) = 4$$

$$f(-2) = 12 \quad \text{max}$$

$$f(1) = 3 \quad \text{min}$$

$$10. h(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 8$$

$$h'(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$h'(0) = 0$$

$$h(0) = 0$$

$$h(-1) = -1 \quad \text{min}$$

$$h(8) = 2 \quad \text{max}$$

