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Spark by {Examplesparkhttpthttps://aptarkhtyexamplescom/pm/)

PySpark Tutorial PySpark__(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark--30% PySpark Tutorial For **Beginners** (https://sparkbyexamples.com/utorial/) pyspark-tutorial/) PySpark - Features (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ Hive (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apache-hivepyspark-tutorial/#features) PySpark - Advantages (https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#advantages)

PySpark - Modules &

Packages

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#modules-<u>packages)</u>

PySpark - Cluster Managers

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ Kafka (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apachepyspark-tutorial/#cluster-

manager)

PySpark - Install on Windowskafka-tutorial is with parample features,

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark-tutorial/#pyspark-

installation)

Beginners

In this PySpark Tutorial (Spark with Python) with examples, you will learn

HBase (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apache- **Spark with Python**

hbase-tut Pry Spark) Tutorial For

advantages, modules, packages, and how to use RDD & DataFrame with FAQ's samples com/spark-

PySpark - Web/Application UI (https://sparkbyexamples.com/

spark/spark-web-ui-

questions/)

PySpark - SparkSession

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ More < (https://sparkbyexamples.com/)

pyspark/pyspark-what-is-

sparksession/)

understanding/)

PySpark - RDD

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-rdd)

PySpark - Parallelize

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-parallelize-

create-rdd/)

PySpark - repartition() vs

coalesce() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-repartition-

vs-coalesce/)

PySpark - Broadcast

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-broadcastvariables/)

Every sample example explained here is tested in our development environment and is available at PySpark Examples Github project (https://github.com/sparkexamples/pyspark-examples/) for reference.

All Spark examples provided in this

Valiables cookies to ensure that we give you the yspanke (Spack with Bython) ututorial tisuse this site we will assume that you are happy basic, simple, and easy to practice for beginners who are enthusiastic to learn PySpark and advance your career in

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PySpark - Accumulator (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-accumulatorwith-example/)

PySpark DataFrame

PvSpark - Create a DataFrame (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/different-ways-tocreate-dataframe-in-pyspark/)

PySpark - Create an empty **DataFrame** (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-create-anempty-dataframe/)

PySpark - Convert RDD to **DataFrame** (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/convert-pyspark-rddto-dataframe/)

PySpark - Convert DataFrame to Pandas (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/convert-pysparkdataframe-to-pandas/)

PySpark - show() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-show-displaydataframe-contents-in-table/)

PySpark - StructType & StructField (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-structtypeand-structfield/)

<u>PySpark – Ro</u>w Class (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-row-usingrdd-dataframe/)

PySpark - Column Class (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-columnfunctions/)

PySpark - select() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/select-columns-frompyspark-dataframe/)

PySpark - collect() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-collect/)

pyspark/pyspark-withcolumn/)

BigData and Machine Learning (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Machine I earning).

Note: In case if you can't find the PySpark examples you are looking for on this tutorial page, I would recommend using the Search option from the menu bar to find your tutorial and sample example code, there are hundreds of tutorials in Spark, Scala, PySpark, and Python on this website you can learn from.

- What is PySpark
 - Introduction
 - Who uses PySpark
 - Features
 - Advantages
- PySpark Architecture
- Cluster Manager Types (https://sparkbyexamples.com/wpadmin/post.php? post=7205&action=edit#clustermanager)
- · Modules and Packages
- · PySpark Installation on windows
- Spyder IDE & Jupyter Notebook
- PySpark RDD
 - RDD creation
 - RDD operations
- PySpark DataFrame
 - Is PySpark faster than pandas?
 - DataFrame creation
 - DataFrame Operations
 - DataFrame external data sources
 - Supported file formats
- PySpark SQL
- PySpark Streaming
 - Streaming from TCP Socket
 - Streaming from Kafka
- PySpark GraphFrames
 - GraphX vs GraphFrames

What is PySpark?

Before we jump into the PySpark tutorial, first, let's understand what is PySpark and how it is related to Python? who uses PySpark and it's advantages.

PySpark – withColumn()
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PySpark withColumnRenamed() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-renamedataframe-column/)

PySpark - where() & filter() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-where-filter/)

PySpark - drop() & dropDuplicates() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-distinct-todrop-duplicates/)

PySpark - orderBy() and sort() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-orderby-andsort-explained/)

PySpark - groupBy() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-groupbyexplained-with-example/)

PySpark - join() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-joinexplained-with-examples/)

PySpark - union() & unionAll() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-union-andunionall/)

PySpark - unionByName() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ spark/spark-merge-twodataframes-with-differentcolumns/)

PySpark - UDF (User Defined Function) (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-udf-userdefined-function/)

PySpark - map() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-maptransformation/)

PySpark - flatMap() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-flatmaptransformation/)

pyspark - foreach() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-loop-iteratethrough-rows-in-

dataframe/#use+foreach-loop-e give you the b e on our website. If you continue to use this site we will assume that you are happy through-dataframe) with it

PySpark - sample() vs sampleBy()

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Introduction

PvSpark is a Spark library written in Python to run Python application using Apache Spark capabilities, using PySpark we can run applications parallelly on the distributed cluster (multiple nodes).

In other words, PySpark is a Python API for Apache Spark. Apache Spark is an analytical processing engine for large scale powerful distributed data processing and machine learning applications.



source: https://databricks.com/ (https://databricks.com/)

Spark basically written in Scala and later on due to its industry adaptation it's API PySpark released for Python using Py4J. Py4J is a Java library that is integrated within PySpark and allows python to dynamically interface with JVM objects, hence to run PySpark you also need Java to be installed along with Python, and Apache Spark.

Additionally, For the development, you can use Anaconda distribution (https://www.anaconda.com/) (widely used in the Machine Learning community) which comes with a lot of useful tools like Spyder IDE (https://www.spyder-ide.org/), Jupyter notebook (https://jupyter.org/) to run

PySpark applications.

Accept

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-samplingexample/)

PySpark - fillna() & fill() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-fillna-fillreplace-null-values/)

<u>PySpark – pivot() (Row to Column)</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-pivot-and-unpivot-dataframe/)</u>

<u>PySpark – partitionBy()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-partitionby-example/)</u>

<u>PySpark – ArrayType Column</u> (<u>Array)</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-arraytypecolumn-with-examples/)

PySpark — MapType (Map/Dict) (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/).

PySpark SQL Functions

<u>PySpark – Aggregate Functions</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/</u>)

PySpark – Window Functions
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/)

<u>PySpark – Date and Timestamp</u> <u>Functions</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-sql-date-andtimestamp-functions/)

PySpark – JSON Functions (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/)

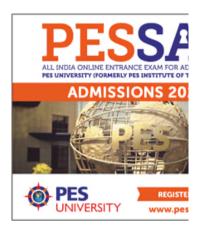
PySpark Datasources

<u>PySpark – Read & Write CSV</u> <u>File</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-fileinto dataframe()

into-dataframe/) to ensure that we give you the bat memory computation f you continue to use this site we will assume that you are happy

<u>PySpark – Read & Write</u> <u>Parquet File</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ In real-time, PySpark has used a lot in the machine learning & Data scientists community; thanks to vast python machine learning libraries. Spark runs operations on billions and trillions of data on distributed clusters 100 times faster than the traditional python applications.



Who uses PySpark?

PySpark is very well used in Data Science and Machine Learning community as there are many widely used data science libraries written in Python including NumPy, TensorFlow also used due to its efficient processing of large datasets. PySpark has been used by many organizations like Walmart, Trivago, Sanofi, Runtastic, and many more.

Features

Following are the main features of PySpark.

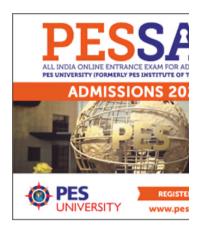


PySpark Features

 Distributed processing using parallelize Accept <u>pyspark/pyspark-read-and-write-parquet-file/)</u>

<u>PySpark – Read & Write JSON</u> file

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-read-jsonfile-into-dataframe/)





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PySpark Built-In Functions

<u>PySpark – when()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-when-otherwise/)</u>

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-sql-exprexpression-function/)

- Can be used with many cluster managers (Spark, Yarn, Mesos e.t.c)
- Fault-tolerant
- Immutable
- Lazy evaluation
- · Cache & persistence
- Inbuild-optimization when using DataFrames upports ANSI SQL

vantages of PySpark

ySpark is a general-purpose, innemory, distributed processing ngine that allows you to process ata efficiently in a distributed ashion.

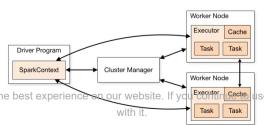
pplications running on PySpark are 100x faster than traditional systems.

Ou will get great benefits using ySpark for data ingestion pipelines. sing PySpark we can process data om Hadoop HDFS, AWS S3, and lany file systems.

ySpark also is used to process realme data using Streaming and Kafka. sing PySpark streaming you can lso stream files from the file system nd also stream from the socket. ySpark natively has machine earning and graph libraries.

Spark Architecture

che Spark works in a master-slave nitecture where the master is called ver" and slaves are called rkers". When you run a Spark lication, Spark Driver creates a text that is an entry point to your lication, and all operations asformations and actions) are cuted on worker nodes, and the resources are managed by Cluster Manager.



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<u>PySpark – lit()</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-lit-add-literalconstant/)

PySpark - split()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-convert-string-toarray-column/)

PySpark - concat_ws() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-convert-arraycolumn-to-string-column/)

<u>Pyspark – substring()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-substring-from-a-column/)

PySpark – translate() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#translate-replacecharacter-by-character)

PySpark - regexp_replace() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#regexp_replace-replacestring-columns)

PySpark – overlay() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#overlay-function)

PySpark – to timestamp()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/pyspark-to_timestampconvert-string-to-timestamptype/)

PySpark – to_date() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-to_date-convert-timestamp-to-date/)

PySpark – date_format() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-date_formatconvert-date-to-string-format/)

PySpark – datediff() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-differencebetween-two-dates-daysmonths-years/#datediff)

<u>PySpark – months_between()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-difference-

Cluster Manager Types

As of writing this Spark with Python (PySpark) tutorial, Spark supports below cluster managers:

source: https://spark.apache.org/

(https://spark.apache.org/)

- Standalone
 (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/spark-standalone.html) a simple cluster manager included with Spark that makes it easy to set up a cluster.
- Apache Mesos
 (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/running-on-mesos.html) Mesons is a Cluster manager that can also run Hadoop MapReduce and PySpark applications.
- Hadoop YARN
 (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/running-on-yarn.html) the resource manager in Hadoop 2. This is mostly used, cluster manager.
- Kubernetes
 (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/running-on-kubernetes.html) an open-source system for automating deployment, scaling, and management of containerized applications.

local – which is not really a cluster manager but still I wanted to mention as we use "local" for master() in order to run Spark on your laptop/computer.

PySpark Modules & Packages



Modules & packages

between two kdates dayse that we give you the best experience on our website. If you continue to use this site we will assume that you are happy months-

 PySpark RDD (pyspark.RDD (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/

years/#months_between())

<u>PySpark - explode()</u>
(<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-explode-nested-array-into-rows/)</u>

<u>PySpark – array_contains()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-arraytype-columnwith-examples/#array_contains)

PySpark – array().
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array).

<u>PySpark – collect_list()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-aggregatefunctions/#collect-list)

<u>PySpark – collect_set()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-aggregatefunctions/#collect-set)

PySpark - create_map()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-convertdataframe-columns-to-maptypedict/)

PySpark – map_keys() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/#map_keys)

PySpark - map_values() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/#map_values)

PySpark – struct() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-structtype-andstructfield/#update-structfunction)

<u>PySpark – countDistinct()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-count-distinctfrom-dataframe/)

PySpark – sum(), avg() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-dataframegroupby-and-sort-bydescending-order/)

PySpark - row_number() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#row_number) api/python/pyspark.html#pyspark.RD
D))

- PySpark Streaming
 (pyspark.streaming
 (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/pyspark.streaming.html))
- PySpark MLib (<u>pyspark.ml</u> (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/pyspark.ml.html),
 <u>pyspark.mllib</u> (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/pyspark.mllib.html))
- PySpark Resource (<u>pyspark.resource</u> (<u>https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/pyspark.resource.html</u>))
 It's new in PySpark 3.0



Besides these, if you wanted to use third-party libraries, you can find them at https://spark-packages.org/
(https://spark-packages.org/). This page is kind of a repository of all Spark third-party libraries.

PySpark Installation

In order to run PySpark examples mentioned in this tutorial, you need to have Python, Spark and it's needed tools to be installed on your computer. Since most developers use Windows for development, I will explain how to install PySpark on windows.

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py

distribution Accept

PySpark - rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#rank) PySpark - dense rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#dense rank)

PySpark - percent rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#percent_rank)

PySpark - typedLit() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-lit-add-literalconstant/#typedlit)

PySpark - from_json() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#from_json)

PySpark - to json() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#to json)

PySpark - json_tuple() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#json_tuple)

PySpark - get json object() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#get_json_object)

PySpark - schema of json() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-

examples/#schema of json)

Download and install either Python from Python.org

(https://www.python.org/downloads/wind ows/) or Anaconda distribution (https://www.anaconda.com/) which includes Python, Spyder IDE, and Jupyter notebook. I would recommend using Anaconda as it's popular and used by the Machine Learning & Data science community.

Install Java 8

To run PySpark application, you would need Java 8 or later version hence download the Java version from Oracle (https://www.oracle.com/technetwork/ja va/javase/downloads/jdk8-downloads-2133151.html) and install it on your system.

Post installation, set JAVA HOME and PATH variable.

JAVA HOME = C:\Program Files\Ja PATH = %PATH%; C:\Program Files\

Install Apache Spark

Download Apache spark by accessing Spark Download

(https://spark.apache.org/downloads.ht ml) page and select the link from "Download Spark (point 3)". If you wanted to use a different version of Spark & Hadoop, select the one you wanted from drop downs and the link on point 3 changes to the selected version and provides you with an updated link to download

Download Apache Spark™

- 1. Choose a Spark release: 3.0.0 (Jun 18 2020)
- Choose a package type: Pre-built for Apache Hadoop 2.7
- 3. Download Spark: spark-3.0.0-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
- 4. Verify this release using the 3.0.0 signatures, checksums and project release KEYS

After download, untar the binary using

7zip (https://www.7-

zip.org/download.html) and copy the We use cookies to ensure that we give you e to use this site we will assume that you are happy underlying folder spark-3.0.0-bin-

hadoop2.7 to c:\apps

Now set the following environment variables.

```
SPARK_HOME = C:\apps\spark-3.0
HADOOP_HOME = C:\apps\spark-3.0
PATH=%PATH%;C:\apps\spark-3.0.0
```

Setup winutils.exe

Download wunutils.exe file from winutils (https://github.com/steveloughran/winutils/blob/master/hadoop-2.7.1/bin/winutils.exe), and copy it to %SPARK_HOME%\bin folder. Winutils are different for each Hadoop version hence download the right version from https://github.com/steveloughran/winutils_(https://github.com/steveloughran/winutils)

PySpark shell

Now open command prompt and type pyspark command to run PySpark shell. You should see something like below.



Spark-shell also creates a Spark context web UI (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-web-ui-understanding/) and by default, it can access from http://localhost:4041 (http://localhost:4041).

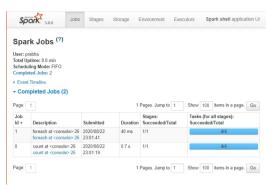
Spark Web UI

Apache Spark provides a suite of Web UIs
(Jobs, Stages, Tasks, Storage, Environ ment, Executors, and SQL) to monitor the status of your Spark application (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp

We use cookies to ensure that we give you that kest ensure that you are happy consumption of Spark cluster, and Spark configurations on Spark Web UI,

you can see <u>how the operations are</u> executed

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-web-ui-understanding/).



Spark Web UI

Spark History Server

Spark History servers, keep a log of all Spark application you submit by spark-submit

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-submit-command/), spark-shell. before you start, first you need to set the below config on spark-defaults.conf

spark.eventLog.enabled true
spark.history.fs.logDirectory f

Now, start spark history server
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-history-server-to-monitor-applications/) on Linux or mac by running.



If you are running Spark on windows, you can start the history server by starting the below command.





Spark History Server

By clicking on each App ID, you will get the details of the application in $\underline{\text{PySpark}}$ web UI

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-web-ui-understanding/).

Spyder IDE & Jupyter

Notebook

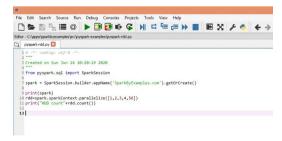
To write PySpark applications, you would need an IDE, there are 10's of IDE to work with and I choose to use Spyder IDE

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/setup-and-run-pyspark-on-spyder-ide/) and Jupyter notebook. If you have not installed Spyder IDE and Jupyter notebook along with Anaconda distribution, install these before you proceed.

Now, set the following environment variable.



Now open Spyder IDE and create a new file with below simple PySpark program and run it. You should see 5 in output.



PySpark application running on Spyder IDE

Now let's start the Jupyter Notebook



PySpark statements running on Jupyter Interface

PySpark RDD - Resilient **Distributed Dataset**

In this section of the PySpark tutorial, I will introduce the RDD and explains how to create them and use its transformation and action operations with examples. Here is the full article on PySpark RDD (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pysparkrdd/) in case if you wanted to learn more of and get your fundamentals strong.

PySpark RDD (Resilient Distributed Dataset)

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pysparkrdd/) is a fundamental data structure of PySpark that is fault-tolerant, immutable distributed collections of objects, which means once you create an RDD you cannot change it. Each dataset in RDD is divided into logical partitions, which can be computed on different nodes of the cluster.

RDD Creation

In order to create an RDD, first, you need to create a SparkSession which is an entry point to the PySpark application (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/ pyspark-what-is-sparksession/). SparkSession can be created using a builder() or newSession() methods of the SparkSession.

Spark session internally creates a sparkContext variable of SparkContext. You can create multiple SparkSession objects but only

We use cookies to ensure that we give you use this site we will assume that you are happy one SparkContext per JVM. In case if

SparkContext you should stop existing Sparkcontext (using stop()) before creating a new one.

```
spark = SparkSession.builder()
    .master("local[1]")
    .appName("SparkByExamples
    .getOrCreate()
```

using parallelize()

SparkContext has several functions to use with RDDs. For example, it's parallelize() method is used to create an RDD from a list.

```
#Create RDD from parallelize
dataList = [("Java", 20000), ("
rdd=spark.sparkContext.parallel
```

using textFile()

RDD can also be created from a text file using textFile() function of the SparkContext.

```
//Create RDD from external Data
rdd2 = spark.sparkContext.textF
```

Once you have an RDD, you can perform transformation and action operations. Any operation you perform on RDD runs in parallel.

RDD Operations

On PySpark RDD, you can perform two kinds of operations.

RDD transformations -

Transformations are lazy operations.
When you run a transformation(for example update), instead of updating a

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With it.

Accept

RDD actions – operations that trigger computation and return RDD values to the driver.

RDD Transformations

Transformations on Spark RDD

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/apachespark-rdd/spark-rddtransformations/) returns another RDD
and transformations are lazy meaning
they don't execute until you call an
action on RDD. Some transformations
on RDD's
are flatMap(), map(), reduceByKey
(), filter(), sortByKey() and
return new RDD instead of updating the
current.

RDD Actions

RDD Action operation
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/apachespark-rdd/spark-rdd-actions/) returns
the values from an RDD to a driver
node. In other words, any RDD function
that returns non RDD[T] is considered
as an action.

Some actions on RDD's are count(),
collect(), first(), max(),
reduce() and more.

PySpark DataFrame

DataFrame definition is very well explained by Databricks hence I do not want to define it again and confuse you. Below is the definition I took it from Databricks.

DataFrame is a distributed collection of data organized into named columns. It is conceptually equivalent to a table in a relational database or a data frame in R/Python, but with richer optimizations under the hood. DataFrames can be constructed from a wide array of sources such as structured data files, tables in Hive, external databases, or existing RDDs.

– Databricks

If you are coming from a Python background I would assume you already know what Pandas DataFrame is; PySpark DataFrame is mostly similar to Pandas DataFrame with exception PySpark DataFrames are distributed in the cluster (meaning the data in DataFrame's are stored in different machines in a cluster) and any operations in PySpark executes in parallel on all machines whereas Panda Dataframe stores and operates on a single machine.

If you have no Python background, I would recommend you learn some basics on Python before you proceeding this Spark tutorial. For now, just know that data in PySpark DataFrame's are stored in different machines in a cluster.

Is PySpark faster than pandas?

Due to parallel execution on all cores on multiple machines, Pyspark runs operations faster then Pandas. In other words, pandas run operations on a single node whereas PySpark runs on multiple machines.

DataFrame creation

Simplest way to create an DataFrame is
but the best experience on our website. If you continue to use this site we will assume that you are happy
with it.
can also be created from an RDD and
by reading a files from several sources.

using createDataFrame()

By using createDataFrame() function of the SparkSession you can create a DataFrame.

```
data = [('James','','Smith','199
    ('Michael','Rose','','2000-05
     ('Robert','','Williams','1978
     ('Maria','Anne','Jones','1967
     ('Jen','Mary','Brown','1980-09
]

columns = ["firstname","middlengdf = spark.createDataFrame(datage)
```

Since DataFrame's are structure format which contains names and column, we can get the schema of the DataFrame using df.printSchema()

df.show() shows the 20 elements from the DataFrame.

Like RDD, DataFrame also has operations like Transformations and Actions.

DataFrame from external

data sources

In realtime applications, DataFrame's are created from external sources like files from the local system, HDFS, S3 Azure, HBase, MySQL table e.t.c. Below is an example of how to read a csv file from a local system.

```
df = spark.read.csv("/tmp/resou
df.printSchema()
```

Supported file formats

DataFrame has a rich set of API which supports reading and writing several file formats

- CSV
- text
- Avro
- Parquet
- tsv
- xml and many more

DataFrame Examples

In this section of the PySpark Tutorial, you will find several Spark examples written in Python that help in your projects.

- Different ways to Create DataFrame
 in PySpark
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/different-ways-to-create-dataframe-in-pyspark/)
- PySpark Ways to Rename column on DataFrame (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-rename-dataframe-column/)

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 PySpark withColumn() usage with Examples

Accept

- (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-dataframe-withcolumn/)
- PySpark How to Filter data from
 <u>DataFrame</u>
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspar
 k/pyspark-dataframe-filter/)
- PySpark orderBy() and sort()
 explained
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-orderby-and-sort-explained/)
- PySpark explode array and map columns to rows (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspar k/pyspark-explode-array-and-map-columns-to-rows/)
- PySpark explode nested array into <u>rows</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspar <u>k/pyspark-explode-nested-array-into-rows/</u>)
- PySpark Read CSV file into
 <u>DataFrame</u>
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-file-into-dataframe/)
- PySpark Groupby Explained with
 Examples
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-groupby-explained-with-example/)
- PySpark Aggregate Functions with
 Examples
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/)
- PySpark Joins Explained with
 Examples
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-join-explained-with-examples/)

PySpark SQL Tutorial

PySpark SQL is one of the most used PySpark modules which is used for processing structured columnar data format. Once you have a DataFrame created, you can interact with the data by using SQL syntax.

We use cookies to ensure that we give you the beta powerds in Spark SQL purings in a tive se this site we will assume that you are happy RAW SQL queries on you can run traditional ANSI SQL's on

Spark Dataframe, in the later section of

this PySpark SQL tutorial, you will learn in details using SQL select, where, group by, join, union e.t.c

In order to use SQL, first, create a temporary table on DataFrame using createOrReplaceTempView() function. Once created, this table can be accessed throughout the SparkSession using sql() and it will be dropped along with your SparkContext termination.

Use sql() method of the SparkSession object to run the query and this method returns a new DataFrame.

```
df.createOrReplaceTempView("PERS
df2 = spark.sql("SELECT * from I
df2.printSchema()
df2.show()
```

Let's see another pyspark example using group by.

```
groupDF = spark.sql("SELECT generation
groupDF.show()
```

This yields the below output

```
+----+
|gender|count(1)|
+----+
| F| 2|
| M| 3|
+----+
```

Similarly you can run any traditional SQL queries on DataFrame's using PySpark SQL.

PySpark Streaming

Tutorial

PySpark Streaming is a scalable, high-throughput, fault-tolerant streaming processing system that supports both batch and streaming workloads. It is used to process real-time data from sources like file system folder, TCP socket, S3

(https://aws.amazon.com/s3/), Kafka
(https://kafka.apache.org/), Flume
(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apache_Fl
ume), Twitter
(https://developer.twitter.com/en/docs/tu
torials/consuming-streaming-data), and
Amazon Kinesis
(https://aws.amazon.com/kinesis/) to
name a few. The processed data can be

name a few. The processed data can be pushed to databases, Kafka, live dashboards e.t.c



source: https://spark.apache.org/
(https://spark.apache.org/)

Streaming from TCP

Socket

Use readStream.format("socket") from Spark session object to read data from the socket and provide options host and port where you want to stream data from.

```
df = spark.readStream
    .format("socket")
    .option("host","localhost
    .option("port","9090")
    .load()
```

Spark reads the data from socket and represents it in a "value" column of DataFrame. df.printSchema() output s

```
root
|-- value: string (nullable = '
```

After processing, you can stream the DataFrame to console. In real-time, we ideally stream it to either Kafka, database e.t.c

```
query = count.writeStream
    .format("console")
    .outputMode("complete")
    .start()
    .awaitTermination()
```

Streaming from Kafka

Using Spark Streaming we can read from Kafka topic and write to Kafka (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-streaming-from-kafka-topic/) topic in TEXT, CSV, AVRO (https://avro.apache.org/) and JSON formats



Below pyspark example, writes message to another topic in Kafka using writeStream()

```
df.selectExpr("CAST(id AS STRING
    .writeStream
    .format("kafka")
    .outputMode("append")
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.sergleft
    .option("topic", "josn_data_graders.sergleft)
    .start()
    .awaitTermination()
```

PySpark MLlib

In this section, I will cover pyspark examples by using MLIib library.

PySpark GraphFrames

PySpark GraphFrames are introduced in Spark 3.0 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-3-0-features-with-examples-part-i/) version to support Graphs on DataFrame's. Prior to 3.0, Spark has GraphX library which ideally runs on RDD and loses all Data Frame capabilities.

GraphFrames is a package for Apache Spark which provides DataFramebased Graphs. It provides highlevel APIs in Scala, Java, and Python. It aims to provide both the functionality of GraphX and extended functionality taking advantage of Spark DataFrames. This extended functionality includes motif finding, DataFramebased

and highly expressive graph queries.

GRAPHFRAMES.GITHUB.IO (HTTPS://GRAPHFRAMES.G ITHUB.IO/)

Difference between GraphX and GraphFrame

GraphX works on RDDs where as GraphFrames works with DataFrames.

References

Below are some of the articles/tutorials I've referred.

- https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/ api/python/pyspark.html (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/ api/python/pyspark.html)
- https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/r dd-programming-guide.html (https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/rdd-programming-guide.html)

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Spark - Get Size/Length of Array & Map

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp ark-get-size-length-of-array-mapcolumn/)

Spark Using Length/Size Of a
DataFrame Column
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp
ark-using-length-size-of-a-dataframecolumn/)

Spark rlike() Working with Regex Matching Examples (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-rlike-regex-matching-examples/)

Spark Check String Column Has Numeric Values (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp ark-check-string-column-has-numericvalues/)

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