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### **PySpark Tutorial**

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#advantages)

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#modules-

<u>packages)</u>

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manager)

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ spark/spark-web-ui-

understanding/)

PySpark - SparkSession (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ More

pyspark/pyspark-what-is-

sparksession/)

PySpark - RDD

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-rdd)

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-parallelize-

create-rdd/)

PySpark - repartition() vs

coalesce()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-repartition-

vs-coalesce/)

PySpark - Broadcast <u>Variables</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-broadcastvariables/)

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(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ Kafka (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apache-(https://sparkbyexamples.com/author/admin/) -

PySpark

pyspark-tutorial/#pyspark-

installation)

[FAQ's Similar to space of the space of the

PySpark groupBy() function is used to collect the identical data into groups on

question alta Frame and perform aggregate functions on the grouped data. In this article, I will explain several \*grobtos(//sparkbyexamyles/spark)

(Spark with Python).

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Related: How to group and aggregate data using Spark and Scala (https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/usi ng-groupby-on-dataframe/)

Syntax:

<u>PySpark – Accumulator</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-accumulator-with-example/)</u>

### **PySpark DataFrame**

<u>PySpark – Create a</u> <u>DataFrame</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/different-ways-tocreate-dataframe-in-pyspark/)

<u>PySpark – Create an empty</u> DataFrame

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-create-anempty-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – Convert RDD to</u> <u>DataFrame</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/convert-pyspark-rddto-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – Convert DataFrame</u> to Pandas

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/convert-pysparkdataframe-to-pandas/)

<u>PySpark – show()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-show-display-</u>
dataframe-contents-in-table/)

<u>PySpark – StructType & StructField</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/)

<u>PySpark – Row Class</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-row-using-rdd-dataframe/</u>)

PySpark – Column Class (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-columnfunctions/)

<u>PySpark – select()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/select-columns-frompyspark-dataframe/)</u>

<u>PySpark – collect()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-collect/)

<u>PySpark – withColumn()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-withcolumn/)</u> When we perform groupBy() on PySpark Dataframe, it returns GroupedData object which contains below aggregate functions.

count() - Returns the count of rows
for each group.

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mean() - Returns the mean of values for each group.

max() - Returns the maximum of
values for each group.

min() - Returns the minimum of values for each group.

sum() - Returns the total for values for each group.

avg() - Returns the average for values for each group.

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agg() - Using <u>agg()</u> function, we can calculate more than one aggregate at a time.

PySpark –
withColumnRenamed()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-renamedataframe-column/)

<u>PySpark – where() & filter()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-where-filter/)

PySpark – drop() & dropDuplicates() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-distinct-to-drop-duplicates/)

<u>PySpark – orderBy() and sort()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-orderby-and-</u> sort-explained/)

PySpark — groupBy() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-groupbyexplained-with-example/)

<u>PySpark – join()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-joinexplained-with-examples/)

<u>PySpark – union() & unionAll()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-union-and-unionall/)</u>

<u>PySpark – unionByName()</u>
(<a href="https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-merge-two-dataframes-with-different-columns/">https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-merge-two-dataframes-with-different-columns/</a>)

PySpark – UDF (User Defined Function)
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-udf-user-defined-function/)

<u>PySpark – map()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-map-</u>
<u>transformation/)</u>

<u>PySpark – flatMap()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-flatmaptransformation/)

pyspark – foreach() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-loop-iteratethrough-rows-indataframe/#use-foreach-loopthrough-dataframe)

<u>PySpark – sample() vs</u> <u>sampleBy()</u> pivot() - This function is used to Pivot the DataFrame which I will not be covered in this article as I already have a dedicated article for <u>Pivot & Unpivot</u> DataFrame

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/how-to-pivot-table-and-unpivot-a-spark-dataframe/).

# Preparing Data & creating DataFrame

Before we start, let's <u>create the</u>

<u>DataFrame</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/different-ways-to-create-dataframe-in-pyspark/) from a sequence of the data to work with. This DataFrame contains columns "employee\_name", "department", "state", "salary", "age" and "bonus" columns.

We will use this PySpark DataFrame to run groupBy() on "department" columns and calculate aggregates like minimum, maximum, average, total salary for each group using min(), max() and sum() aggregate functions respectively. and finally, we will also see how to do group and aggregate on multiple columns.

Yields below output.

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-samplingexample/)

PySpark – fillna() & fill() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-fillna-fillreplace-null-values/)

<u>PySpark – pivot() (Row to Column)</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-pivot-andunpivot-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – partitionBy()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-partitionby-example/)</u>

<u>PySpark – ArrayType Column</u> (<u>Array)</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-arraytypecolumn-with-examples/)

PySpark — MapType (Map/Dict) (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/)

### **PySpark SQL Functions**

<u>PySpark – Aggregate Functions</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py <u>spark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/)</u>

<u>PySpark – Window Functions</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/</u>)

<u>PySpark – Date and Timestamp</u> <u>Functions</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-sql-date-andtimestamp-functions/)

<u>PySpark – JSON Functions</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/</u>)

### **PySpark Datasources**

<u>PySpark – Read & Write CSV</u> <u>File</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-fileinto-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – Read & Write</u> <u>Parquet File</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/

++	+-	
employee_name	department s	tate
++	+-	
James	Sales	NY
Michael	Sales	NY
Robert	Sales	СА
Maria	Finance	CA
Raman	Finance	CA
Scott	Finance	NY
] Jen	Finance	NY
Jeff	Marketing	CA
Kumar	Marketing	NY
+	+-	
		•

# PySpark groupBy and aggregate on DataFrame columns

Let's do the groupBy() on department column of DataFrame and then find the sum of salary for each department using sum() aggregate function.

Similarly, we can calculate the number of employee in each department using count()

```
df.groupBy("department").count(
```

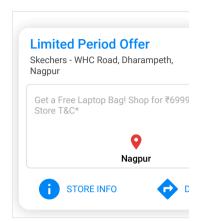
Calculate the minimum salary of each department using min()

```
df.groupBy("department").min("s
```

<u>pyspark/pyspark-read-and-write-parquet-file/)</u>

<u>PySpark – Read & Write JSON</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-read-jsonfile-into-dataframe/)





Calculate the maximin salary of each department using max()

```
df.groupBy("department").max("s
```

Calculate the average salary of each artment using avg()

```
F.groupBy("department").avg( '
```

culate the mean salary of each artment using mean()

```
① xf.groupBy("department").mean(
```

# Spark groupBy and gregate on multiple lumns

ilarly, we can also run groupBy and regate on two or more DataFrame mns, below example does group by department, state and does sum() salary and bonus columns.

```
/GroupBy on multiple columns
f.groupBy("department","state"
    .sum("salary","bonus") \
    .show(false)
```

; yields the below output.

### PySpark Built-In Functions

<u>PySpark – when()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-when-otherwise/)</u>

PySpark – expr().
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sql-expression-function/).

### PySpark - lit()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-lit-add-literalconstant/)

### PySpark - split()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-convert-string-toarray-column/)

PySpark – concat\_ws() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-array-column-to-string-column/)

<u>Pyspark – substring()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-substring-from-a-column/)</u>

PySpark – translate() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#translate-replacecharacter-by-character)

PySpark - regexp\_replace()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#regexp\_replace-replacestring-columns)

<u>PySpark – overlay()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#overlay-function)

PySpark – to timestamp()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/pyspark-to\_timestampconvert-string-to-timestamptype/)

PySpark – to\_date() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-to\_date-converttimestamp-to-date/)

PySpark – date\_format() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-date\_formatconvert-date-to-string-format/)

PySpark – datediff() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-differencebetween-two-dates-daysmonths-years/#datediff)

PySpark – months\_between()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-differencebetween-two-dates-daysmonthsyears/#months\_between())

```
|department|state|sum(salary)|s
| Finance
           NY
                 162000
|Marketing |NY
                 91000
                              2
Sales
          I C A
                81000
                             12
|Marketing | CA
                80000
                             1
Finance
          CA
                 189000
                             4
           NY
                             3
Sales
                 176000
```

similarly, we can run group by and aggregate on tow or more columns for other aggregate functions, please refer below source code for example.

## Running more aggregates at a time

Using agg() aggregate function we can calculate many aggregations at a time on a single statement using PySpark SQL aggregate functions sum(), avg(), min(), max() mean() e.t.c. In order to use these, we should import "from pyspark.sql.functions import sum, avg, max, min, mean, count"

```
df.groupBy("department") \
    .agg(sum("salary").alias("sometiment") \
        avg("salary").alias("sometiment").alias("sometiment").alias("sometiment").alias("max("bonus").alias("max")) \
    .show(truncate=False)
```

This example does group on department column and calculates sum() and avg() of salary for each department and calculates sum() and max() of bonus for each department.

<u>PySpark - explode()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-explode-nested-array-into-rows/)</u>

<u>PySpark – array\_contains()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array\_contains)

PySpark – array().
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array).

<u>PySpark – collect\_list()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-aggregatefunctions/#collect-list)

PySpark - collect\_set() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-aggregatefunctions/#collect-set)

PySpark - create\_map()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-convertdataframe-columns-to-maptypedict/)

<u>PySpark – map\_keys()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/#map\_keys)</u>

PySpark – map\_values() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/#map\_values)

PySpark – struct() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-structtype-andstructfield/#update-structfunction)

<u>PySpark - countDistinct()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-count-distinct-from-dataframe/)</u>

PySpark – sum(), avg()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-dataframegroupby-and-sort-bydescending-order/)

PySpark - row\_number()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#row\_number)

PySpark - rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#rank)

## Using filter on aggregate

### data

Similar to SQL "HAVING" clause, On PySpark DataFrame we can use either where()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/
pyspark-dataframe-filter/) or filter()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/
pyspark-dataframe-filter/) function to
filter the rows of aggregated data.

This removes the sum of a bonus that has less than 50000 and yields below output.

### PySpark groupBy

**Example Source code** 

PySpark – dense\_rank()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#dense\_rank)

PySpark – percent rank()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#percent rank)

PySpark - typedLit()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/#typedlit)

PySpark – from\_json() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#from\_json)

PySpark – to\_json()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#to\_json)

PySpark – json\_tuple() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#json\_tuple)

PySpark – get json object()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#get json object)

<u>PySpark – schema\_of\_json()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-

examples/#schema\_of\_json)

```
import pyspark
from pyspark.sql import SparkSe
from pyspark.sql.functions impo
spark = SparkSession.builder.ap
simpleData = [("James", "Sales",
    ("Michael", "Sales", "NY", 860
    ("Robert", "Sales", "CA", 8100
    ("Maria", "Finance", "CA", 900
    ("Raman", "Finance", "CA", 990
    ("Scott", "Finance", "NY", 830
    ("Jen", "Finance", "NY", 79000
    ("Jeff", "Marketing", "CA", 80
    ("Kumar", "Marketing", "NY", 9
schema = ["employee name", "depa
df = spark.createDataFrame(data
df.printSchema()
df.show(truncate=False)
df.groupBy("department").sum("s
df.groupBy("department").count(
df.groupBy("department","state"
    .sum("salary","bonus") \
   .show(truncate=False)
df.groupBy("department") \
    .agg(sum("salary").alias("s
         avg("salary").alias("a
         sum("bonus").alias("sul
         max("bonus").alias("max
     ) \
    .show(truncate=False)
df.groupBy("department") \
    .agg(sum("salary").alias("s
      avg("salary").alias("avg_
      sum("bonus").alias("sum_b
      max("bonus").alias("max_b
    .where(col("sum_bonus") >=
    .show(truncate=False)
```

This example is also available at GitHub PySpark Examples
(https://github.com/sparkexamples/pysparkexamples/blob/master/pysparkgroupby.py) project for reference.

### Conclusion

In this tutorial, you have learned how to use groupBy() and aggregate functions on PySpark DataFrame and also learned how to run these on multiple columns and finally filtering data on the aggregated columns.

Thanks for reading. If you like it, please do share the article by following the below social links and any comments or suggestions are welcome in the comments sections!

Happy Learning !!

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(<u>Https://Sparkbyexamples.Com/Author/Admin/</u>)

<u>(https://sp</u> <u>arkbyexa</u>

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Sneha 31 OCT 2020 REPLY

This is really great. I am learning pyspark in databricks and though there were a few syntax changes, the tutorial made me understand the concept properly.



NNK 31 OCT 2020 REPLY

Thanks, Sneha for your comments, and glad you like the articles. If you find any syntax changes in Databricks please do comment, others might get benefit from your findings.

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