Spark by {Examplesparkhttpthttps://aptalkbyexamplescom/pm/)

PySpark Tutorial

Py\$park (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-

PySpark Tutorial For

Beginners

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/utorial/)

pyspark-tutorial/)

PySpark - Features

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ Hive (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apache-hive-

pyspark-tutorial/#features)

PySpark - Advantages

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#advantages)

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PySpark - Modules &

Packages

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#modules-

packages)

HBase P(https://sparkbrevamples.com/apache-

Columns From

hbase-tutorial/) Frame

PySpark - Cluster Managers

pyspark-tutorial/#cluster-

manager)

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ Kafka (https://sparkbyexamples.com/apache-

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/author/admin/) -

PySpark

PySpark - Install on Windowskafka-tutorials/withkeyann best com/category/pyspark/)

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-tutorial/#pyspark-

installation)

PySpark - Web/Application UI

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

spark/spark-web-ui-

understanding/)

FAQ's In https://spairsparkle.com/phestionoms/spectkto select single, multiple, column by index, all columns from the list and the questionsested columns from a DataFrame,

> PySpark select() is a transformation function hence it returns a new

pyspark/pyspark-what-is-

PySpark - SparkSession

sparksession/)

PySpark - RDD

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark-rdd)

PySpark - Parallelize

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-parallelize-

create-rdd/)

PySpark - repartition() vs

coalesce()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/

pyspark/pyspark-repartition-

vs-coalesce/)

PySpark - Broadcast

Variables

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-broadcast-

variables/)

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ More Datattanid/sparkbyexamples.com/s



- Select a Single & Multiple Columns from PySpark
- · Select All Columns From List
- · Select Columns By Index
- · Select a Nested Column
- Other Ways to Select Columns

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<u>PySpark – Accumulator</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-accumulator-with-example/)</u>

PySpark DataFrame

PySpark – Create a

DataFrame
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/different-ways-tocreate-dataframe-in-pyspark/)

PySpark – Create an empty
DataFrame
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-create-anempty-dataframe/)

PySpark – Convert RDD to

DataFrame
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/convert-pyspark-rddto-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – Convert DataFrame</u> <u>to Pandas</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/convert-pyspark-dataframe-to-pandas/</u>)

<u>PySpark – show()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-show-displaydataframe-contents-in-table/)

<u>PySpark – StructType &</u>
<u>StructField</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/)

<u>PySpark – Row Class</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-row-using-rdd-dataframe/)</u>

<u>PySpark – Column Class</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-column-</u> functions/)

<u>PySpark – select()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/select-columns-frompyspark-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – collect()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-collect/)</u>

<u>PySpark – withColumn()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-withcolumn/) First, let's <u>create a Dataframe</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/
different-ways-to-create-dataframe-inpyspark/).

1. Select Single &

Multiple Columns From

PySpark

You can select the single or multiple columns of the DataFrame by passing the column names you wanted to select to the select() function. Since DataFrame is immutable, this creates a new DataFrame with selected columns. show() function is used to show the Dataframe contents.

Below are ways to select single, multiple or all columns.

```
df.select("firstname","lastname
df.select(df.firstname,df.lastname,df.select(df["firstname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"],df["lastname"
```

PySpark –
withColumnRenamed()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-renamedataframe-column/)

<u>PySpark – where() & filter()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-where-filter/)

PySpark – drop() & dropDuplicates() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-distinct-to-drop-duplicates/)

<u>PySpark – orderBy() and sort()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-orderby-and-</u> sort-explained/)

<u>PySpark – groupBy()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
pyspark/pyspark-groupbyexplained-with-example/)</u>

<u>PySpark – join()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-join-</u>
explained-with-examples/)

<u>PySpark – union() & unionAll()</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ <u>pyspark/pyspark-union-and-unionall/)</u>

<u>PySpark – unionByName()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
spark/spark-merge-twodataframes-with-differentcolumns/)</u>

PySpark – UDF (User Defined Function)
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-udf-user-defined-function/)

<u>PySpark – map()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-map-</u>
<u>transformation/)</u>

<u>PySpark – flatMap()</u>
(<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-flatmap-</u>
transformation/)

<u>pyspark – foreach()</u>
(<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-loop-iterate-through-rows-in-dataframe/#use-foreach-loop-through-dataframe)</u>

<u>PySpark – sample() vs</u> <u>sampleBy()</u>

2. Select All Columns

From List

Sometimes you may need to select all DataFrame columns from a Python list. In the below example, we have all columns in the columns list object.



```
# Select All columns from List
df.select(*columns).show()

# Select All columns
df.select([col for col in df.columns).show()
```

3. Select Columns by

Index

Using a python list features, you can select the columns by index.

```
#Selects first 3 columns and to
df.select(df.columns[:3]).show(:

#Selects columns 2 to 4 and to
df.select(df.columns[2:4]).show
```

4. Select Nested Struct Columns from PySpark

If you have a nested struct (StructType) column on PySpark DataFrame, you need to use an explicit column qualifier in order to select. If you are new to

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-samplingexample/)

PySpark – fillna() & fill() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-fillna-fillreplace-null-values/)

<u>PySpark – pivot() (Row to Column)</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-pivot-and-unpivot-dataframe/)</u>

<u>PySpark – partitionBy()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/
<u>pyspark/pyspark-partitionby-example/)</u>

<u>PySpark – ArrayType Column</u>
(<u>Array)</u>
(<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/)</u>

PySpark — MapType (Map/Dict) (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/).

PySpark SQL Functions

<u>PySpark – Aggregate Functions</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/</u>)

<u>PySpark – Window Functions</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/)

<u>PySpark – Date and Timestamp</u> <u>Functions</u>

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-sql-date-andtimestamp-functions/)

<u>PySpark – JSON Functions</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/</u>)

PySpark Datasources

PySpark – Read & Write CSV File (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-fileinto-dataframe/)

<u>PySpark – Read & Write</u> <u>Parquet File</u> (https://sparkbyexamples.com/ PySpark and you have not learned StructType yet, I would recommend skipping the rest of the section or first Understand PySpark StructType (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/) before you proceed.

First, let's create a new DataFrame with a struct type.

```
data = [
        (("James", None, "Smith")
        (("Anna", "Rose", ""), "NY
        (("Julia","","Williams"
        (("Maria", "Anne", "Jones
        (("Jen", "Mary", "Brown")
        (("Mike", "Mary", "William
from pyspark.sql.types import S
schema = StructType([
    StructField('name', StructT
         StructField('firstname
         StructField('middlenam
         StructField('lastname'
     StructField('state', String
     StructField('gender', Stri
     1)
df2 = spark.createDataFrame(dat
df2.printSchema()
df2.show(truncate=False) # show
```

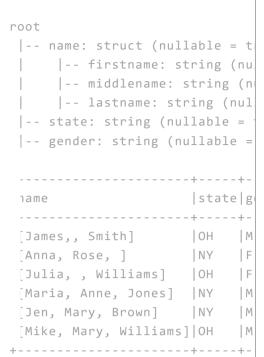
Yields below schema output. If you notice the column name is a struct type which consists of columns firstname, middlename, lastname.

<u>pyspark/pyspark-read-and-write-parquet-file/)</u>

<u>PySpark – Read & Write JSON</u> file

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/ pyspark/pyspark-read-jsonfile-into-dataframe/)







, let's select struct column.



F2.select("name").show(truncat

returns struct column name as is.

name |

PySpark Built-In Functions

PySpark – when()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-when-otherwise/)

<u>PySpark – expr()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-sql-exprexpression-function/)

|[James,, Smith] | |[Anna, Rose,] | |[Julia, , Williams] | |[Maria, Anne, Jones] | |[Jen, Mary, Brown] | |[Mike, Mary, Williams]

PySpark - lit()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-lit-add-literalconstant/)

PySpark - split()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-convert-string-toarray-column/)

PySpark – concat_ws()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-convert-arraycolumn-to-string-column/)

<u>Pyspark – substring()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-substring-from-a-column/)</u>

PySpark – translate() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#translate-replacecharacter-by-character)

PySpark - regexp_replace()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#regexp_replace-replacestring-columns)

PySpark – overlay() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-replace-columnvalues/#overlay-function)

PySpark – to timestamp()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/pyspark-to_timestampconvert-string-to-timestamptype/)

PySpark – to_date() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-to_date-converttimestamp-to-date/)

PySpark – date_format() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-date_formatconvert-date-to-string-format/)

PySpark – datediff() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-differencebetween-two-dates-daysmonths-years/#datediff)

PySpark – months between()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-differencebetween-two-dates-daysmonthsyears/#months between())

In order to select the specific column from a nested struct, you need to explicitly qualify the nested struct column name.

```
df2.select("name.firstname","na
```

This outputs firstname and lastname from the name struct column.

```
+-----+
|firstname|lastname|
+-----+
|James |Smith |
|Anna | |
|Julia |Williams|
|Maria |Jones |
|Jen |Brown |
|Mike |Williams|
+-----+
```

In order to get all columns from struct column.

```
df2.select("name.*").show(trunc
```

This yields below output.

```
|firstname|middlename|lastname|
James
         null
                   Smith
Anna
         Rose
Julia
                   |Williams|
Maria
         Anne
                   Jones
Jen
                   Brown
         Mary
Mike
         Mary
                   Williams
```

5. Complete Example

<u>PySpark - explode()</u> (<u>https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-explode-nested-array-into-rows/)</u>

<u>PySpark – array_contains()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array_contains)

PySpark – array().
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array).

<u>PySpark – collect_list()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-aggregatefunctions/#collect-list)

<u>PySpark – collect_set()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/#collect-set)</u>

PySpark – create_map()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-convertdataframe-columns-to-maptypedict/)

PySpark – map_keys() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/#map_keys)

PySpark – map_values() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-maptype-dictexamples/#map_values)

PySpark – struct() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-structtype-andstructfield/#update-structfunction)

<u>PySpark – countDistinct()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-count-distinctfrom-dataframe/)</u>

PySpark – sum(), avg()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-dataframegroupby-and-sort-bydescending-order/)

PySpark - row_number()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#row_number)

PySpark - rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/py spark/pyspark-windowfunctions/#rank)

```
import pyspark
from pyspark.sql import SparkSe
spark = SparkSession.builder.ap
data = [("James", "Smith", "USA",
    ("Michael", "Rose", "USA", "NY
    ("Robert", "Williams", "USA",
    ("Maria", "Jones", "USA", "FL"
columns = ["firstname", "lastname"
df = spark.createDataFrame(data
df.show(truncate=False)
df.select("firstname").show()
df.select("firstname","lastname
#Using Dataframe object name
df.select(df.firstname,df.lastn
# Using col function
from pyspark.sql.functions impo
df.select(col("firstname"),col(
data = [(("James", None, "Smith")
        (("Anna", "Rose", ""), "NY
        (("Julia","","Williams"
        (("Maria", "Anne", "Jones
        (("Jen", "Mary", "Brown")
        (("Mike", "Mary", "William
from pyspark.sql.types import S
schema = StructType([
    StructField('name', StructT
         StructField('firstname
         StructField('middlenam
         StructField('lastname'
         ])),
     StructField('state', String
     StructField('gender', Stri
     1)
df2 = spark.createDataFrame(data
df2.printSchema()
df2.show(truncate=False) # show
df2.select("name").show(truncat
df2.select("name.firstname", "name.firstname")
df2.select("name.*").show(trunc
```

PySpark – dense_rank() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/#dense_rank)

<u>PySpark – percent_rank()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/#percent_rank)

PySpark - typedLit()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/#typedlit)

PySpark – from_json() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#from_json)

PySpark – to_json()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#to_json)

<u>PySpark – json_tuple()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py
spark/pyspark-json-functionswith-examples/#json_tuple)

PySpark – get json object()
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#get json object)

<u>PySpark – schema_of_json()</u>
(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-

examples/#schema_of_json)

This example is also available at PySpark github project (https://github.com/spark-examples/pyspark-examples/blob/master/pyspark-select-columns.py).

6. Conclusion

In this article, you have learned select() is a transformation function of the DataFrame and is used to select single, multiple columns, select all columns from the list, select by index, and finally select nested struct columns, you have also learned how to select nested elements from the DataFrame.

Related Articles

- How to Replace Column Values in PySpark DataFrame (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/)
- How to Retrieve DataType & Column
 Names of PySpark DataFrame
 (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-find-datatype-column-names-of-dataframe/)

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> THIS POST HAS 5 COMMENTS



Shaun Ryan (https://semanticmi.wordpress.com)

2 APR 2021 REPLY

df["firstname"] returns a column object of firstname. So in effect is equivalent to col("firstname")



Nid 20 FEB 2021 REPLY

How to select first N column in a data frame and make it into another data frame?
I have a DF with 180 columns and I want to create another DF with first 100 column with out implicitly mention the column name



NNK

14 MAR 2021 REPLY

Can you try below? df.select(df.columns[:100]).show(3)



lex

23 DEC 2020 REPLY

not sure if this an apache spark thing or just a databricks thing but select(df["firstname"]) works also



NNK 25 DEC 2020 REPLY

You are right. You can also use select(df["firstname"])

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Apache Cassandra

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Snowflake Database

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/catego ry/snowflake/)

H2O Sparkling Water (https://sparkbyexamples.com/catego ry/h2o-sparkling-water/)

PySpark

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/catego ry/pyspark/) Spark regexp_replace() – Replace String Value

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp ark-regexp_replace-replace-stringvalue/)

How to Run a PySpark Script from Python?

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/r un-pyspark-script-from-pythonsubprocess/)

Spark SQL like() Using Wildcard Example

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-sql-like-using-wildcard-example/)

Spark isin() & IS NOT IN Operator Example

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-isin-is-not-in-operator-example/)

Spark – Get Size/Length of Array & Map Column

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp ark-get-size-length-of-array-mapcolumn/)

Spark Using Length/Size Of a DataFrame Column

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-using-length-size-of-a-dataframe-column/)

Spark rlike() Working with Regex Matching Examples

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-rlike-regex-matching-examples/)

Spark Check String Column Has Numeric Values

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/sp ark-check-string-column-has-numericvalues/)

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