

# Spark by {Examples} (https://sparkbyexamples.com/)

PySpark Tutorial

PySpark Tutorial For Beginners

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-tutorial/)

PySpark – Features

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-tutorial/#features)

PySpark – Advantages

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-tutorial/#advantages)

PySpark – Modules & Packages

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-tutorial/#modules-packages)

PySpark – Cluster Managers

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PySpark – Install on Windows

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark-tutorial/#pyspark-installation)

PySpark – Web/Application UI

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-web-ui-understanding/)

PySpark – SparkSession

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-what-is-sparksession/)

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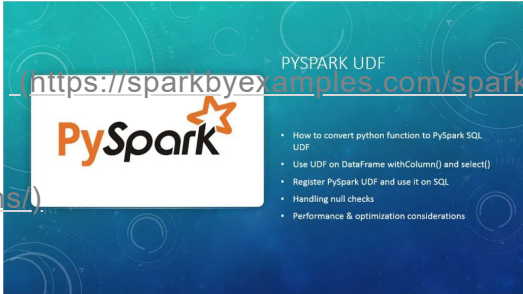
PySpark – repartition() vs coalesce()

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-repartition-vs-coalesce/)

PySpark – Broadcast Variables

(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-broadcast-variables/)

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PySpark UDF (a.k.a User Defined Function) is the most useful feature of Spark SQL & DataFrame that is used to extend the PySpark build in capabilities. In this article, I will explain what is UDF? why do we need it and how to create and use it on DataFrame select(), withColumn() (https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-dataframe-withcolumn/) and SQL using PySpark (Spark with Python) examples.

[PySpark – Accumulator  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-accumulator-with-example/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-accumulator-with-example/)

## PySpark DataFrame

[PySpark – Create a DataFrame  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/different-ways-to-create-dataframe-in-pyspark/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/different-ways-to-create-dataframe-in-pyspark/)

[PySpark – Create an empty DataFrame  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-create-an-empty-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-create-an-empty-dataframe/)

[PySpark – Convert RDD to DataFrame  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/convert-pyspark-rdd-to-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/convert-pyspark-rdd-to-dataframe/)

[PySpark – Convert DataFrame to Pandas  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/convert-pyspark-dataframe-to-pandas/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/convert-pyspark-dataframe-to-pandas/)

[PySpark – show\(\)  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-show-display-dataframe-contents-in-table/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-show-display-dataframe-contents-in-table/)

[PySpark – StructType & StructField  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/)

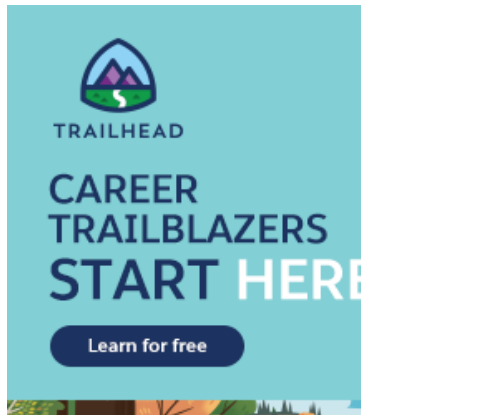
[PySpark – Row Class  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-row-using-rdd-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-row-using-rdd-dataframe/)

[PySpark – Column Class  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-column-functions/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-column-functions/)

[PySpark – select\(\)  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/select-columns-from-pyspark-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/select-columns-from-pyspark-dataframe/)

[PySpark – collect\(\)  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-collect/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-collect/)

[PySpark – withColumn\(\)  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-withcolumn/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-withcolumn/)



**Note:** UDF's are the most expensive operations hence use them only you have no choice and when essential. In the later section of the article, I will explain why using UDF's is an expensive operation in detail.

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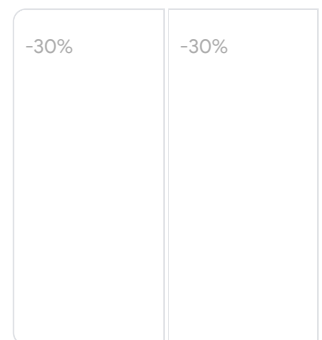
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## 1. PySpark UDF

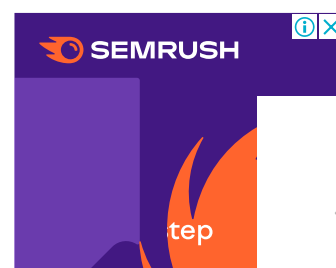
### Introduction

#### 1.1 What is UDF?

UDF's a.k.a User Defined Functions, If you are coming from SQL background, UDF's are nothing new to you as most of the traditional RDBMS databases support User Defined Functions, these



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[PySpark – withColumnRenamed\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-rename-dataframe-column/\)](#)

[PySpark – where\(\) & filter\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-where-filter/\)](#)

[PySpark – drop\(\) & dropDuplicates\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-distinct-to-drop-duplicates/\)](#)

[PySpark – orderBy\(\) and sort\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-orderby-and-sort-explained/\)](#)

[PySpark – groupBy\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-groupby-explained-with-example/\)](#)

[PySpark – join\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-join-explained-with-examples/\)](#)

[PySpark – union\(\) & unionAll\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-union-and-unionall/\)](#)

[PySpark – unionByName\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-merge-two-dataframes-with-different-columns/\)](#)

[PySpark – UDF \(User Defined Function\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-udf-user-defined-function/\)](#)

[PySpark – map\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-map-transformation/\)](#)

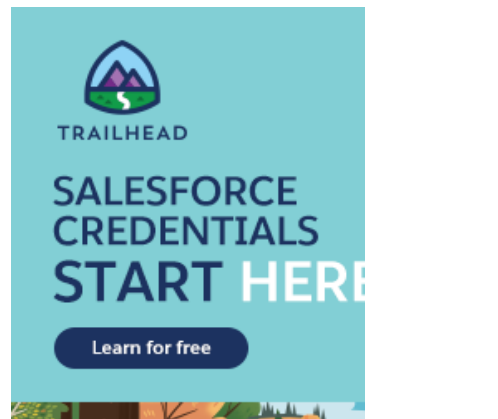
[PySpark – flatMap\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-flatmap-transformation/\)](#)

[pyspark – foreach\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-loop-iterate-through-rows-in-dataframe/#use-foreach-loop-through-dataframe\)](#)

[PySpark – sample\(\) vs sampleBy\(\)](#)

functions need to register in the database library and use them on SQL as regular functions.

PySpark UDF's are similar to UDF on traditional databases. In PySpark, you create a function in a Python syntax and wrap it with PySpark SQL `udf()` or register it as `udf` and use it on `DataFrame` and `SQL` respectively.



## 1.2 Why do we need a UDF?

UDF's are used to extend the functions of the framework and re-use these functions on multiple `DataFrame`'s. For example, you wanted to convert every first letter of a word in a name string to a capital case; PySpark build-in features don't have this function hence you can create it a UDF and reuse this as needed on many Data Frames. UDF's are once created they can be re-used on several `DataFrame`'s and `SQL` expressions.

Before you create any UDF, do your research to check if the similar function you wanted is already available in [Spark SQL Functions](#) [\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-sql-functions-understanding/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-sql-functions-understanding/). PySpark `SQL` provides several predefined common functions and many more new functions are added with every release. hence, It is best to check before you reinventing the wheel.

When you creating UDF's you need to design them very carefully otherwise you will come across optimization &



[\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sampling-example/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sampling-example/).

[PySpark – fillna\(\) & fill\(\). \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-fillna-fill-replace-null-values/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-fillna-fill-replace-null-values/).

[PySpark – pivot\(\)\\_\(Row to Column\). \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-pivot-and-unpivot-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-pivot-and-unpivot-dataframe/).

[PySpark – partitionBy\(\). \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-partitionby-example/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-partitionby-example/).

[PySpark – ArrayType Column \(Array\). \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/).

[PySpark – MapType \(Map/Dict\). \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/).

## PySpark SQL Functions

[PySpark – Aggregate Functions \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/).

[PySpark – Window Functions \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/).

[PySpark – Date and Timestamp Functions \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sql-date-and-timestamp-functions/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sql-date-and-timestamp-functions/).

[PySpark – JSON Functions \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/).

## PySpark Datasources

[PySpark – Read & Write CSV File \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-file-into-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-csv-file-into-dataframe/).

[PySpark – Read & Write Parquet File \(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-write-parquet-file/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-write-parquet-file/).

performance issues.

## 2. Create PySpark UDF

### 2.1 Create a DataFrame

Before we jump in creating a UDF, first let's create a PySpark DataFrame (<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/different-ways-to-create-dataframe-in-pyspark/>).

```
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("PySpark")\
    .master("local[*]")\
    .getOrCreate()

columns = ["Seqno","Name"]
data = [("1", "john jones"),
        ("2", "tracey smith"),
        ("3", "amy sanders")]

df = spark.createDataFrame(data, columns)

df.show(truncate=False)
```

Yields below output.

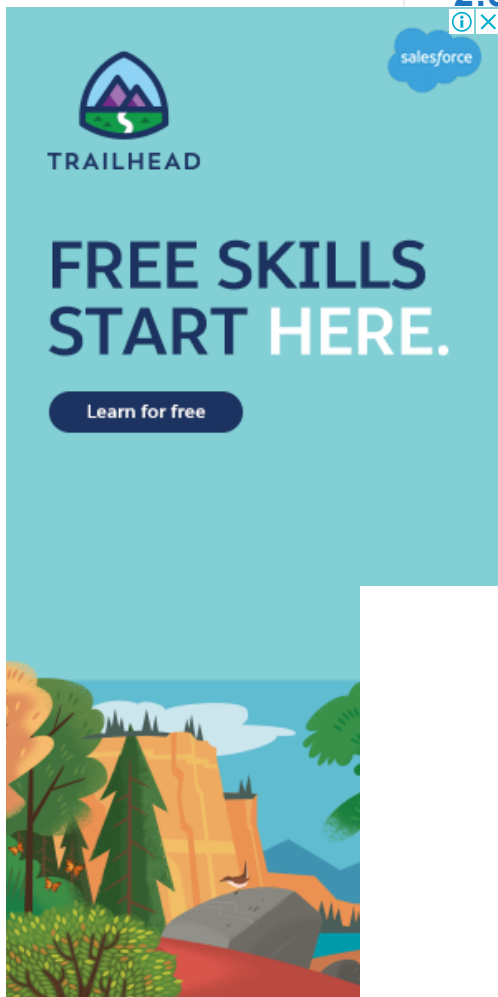
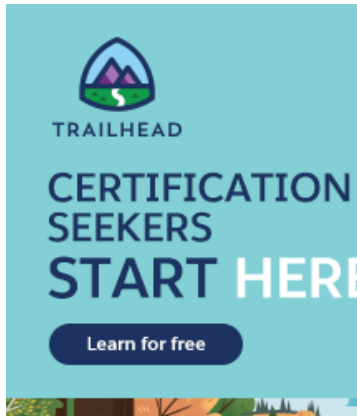


```
+-----+-----+
|Seqno|Names      |
+-----+-----+
|1     |john jones |
|2     |tracey smith|
|3     |amy sanders |
+-----+-----+
```

### 2.2 Create a Python Function

[pyspark/pyspark-read-and-write-parquet-file/](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-and-write-parquet-file/)

[PySpark – Read & Write JSON file  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-json-file-into-dataframe/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-read-json-file-into-dataframe/)



## PySpark Built-In Functions

[PySpark – when\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-when-otherwise/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-when-otherwise/)

[PySpark – expr\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sql-expr-expression-function/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-sql-expr-expression-function/)

The first step in creating a UDF is creating a Python function. Below snippet creates a function `convertCase()` which takes a string parameter and converts the first letter of every word to capital letter. UDF's take parameters of your choice and returns a value.

```
def convertCase(str):  
    resStr=""  
    arr = str.split(" ")  
    for x in arr:  
        resStr= resStr + x[0:1].upper() + x[1:]  
    return resStr
```

## 2.3 Convert a Python Function to PySpark UDF

To convert this function `convertCase()` to UDF by passing the function to PySpark SQL `udf()`, this function is available at `from pyspark.sql.functions import udf`. Make sure you import `udf` package before using it.

PySpark SQL `udf()` function returns `pyspark.sql.expression.UserDefinedFunction` class object.

```
""" Converting function to UDF  
convertUDF = udf(lambda z: convertCase(z), StringType())
```

Note: The default type of the `udf()` is `StringType` hence, you can also write above statement without return type.

```
""" Converting function to UDF  
convertUDF = udf(lambda z: convertCase(z), StringType())
```

[PySpark – lit\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/)

[PySpark – split\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-string-to-array-column/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-string-to-array-column/)

[PySpark – concat\\_ws\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-array-column-to-string-column/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-array-column-to-string-column/)

[Pyspark – substring\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-substring-from-a-column/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-substring-from-a-column/)

[PySpark – translate\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#translate-replace-character-by-character\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#translate-replace-character-by-character)

[PySpark – regexp\\_replace\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#regexp\\_replace-replace-string-columns\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#regexp_replace-replace-string-columns)

[PySpark – overlay\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#overlay-function\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-replace-column-values/#overlay-function)

[PySpark – to\\_timestamp\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-to-timestamp-convert-string-to-timestamp-type/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-to-timestamp-convert-string-to-timestamp-type/)

[PySpark – to\\_date\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-to-date-convert-timestamp-to-date/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-to-date-convert-timestamp-to-date/)

[PySpark – date\\_format\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-date-format-convert-date-to-string-format/\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-date-format-convert-date-to-string-format/)

[PySpark – datediff\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-difference-between-two-dates-days-months-years/#datediff\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-difference-between-two-dates-days-months-years/#datediff)

[PySpark – months\\_between\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-difference-between-two-dates-days-months-years/#months\\_between\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-difference-between-two-dates-days-months-years/#months_between)

## 3. Using UDF with DataFrame

### 3.1 Using UDF with PySpark DataFrame select()

Now you can use `convertUDF()` on a DataFrame column as a regular build-in function.

```
df.select(col("Seqno"), \
          convertUDF(col("Name")).alias("Name"), \
          ).show(truncate=False)
```

This results below output.

```
+-----+-----+
| Seqno | Name      |
+-----+-----+
| 1     | John Jones |
| 2     | Tracey Smith |
| 3     | Amy Sanders |
+-----+-----+
```

### 3.2 Using UDF with PySpark DataFrame withColumn()

You could also use `udf` on DataFrame with `withColumn()` function, to explain this I will create another `upperCase()` function which converts the input string to upper case.

```
def upperCase(str):
    return str.upper()
```

Let's convert `upperCase()` python function to UDF and then use it with DataFrame `withColumn()`. Below



[PySpark – explode\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-explode-nested-array-into-rows/>).

[PySpark – array\\_contains\(\)](#)  
([https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array\\_contains](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array_contains)).

[PySpark – array\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-arraytype-column-with-examples/#array>).

[PySpark – collect\\_list\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/#collect-list>).

[PySpark – collect\\_set\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-aggregate-functions/#collect-set>).

[PySpark – create\\_map\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-convert-dataframe-columns-to-maptype-dict/>).

[PySpark – map\\_keys\(\)](#)  
([https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/#map\\_keys](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/#map_keys)).

[PySpark – map\\_values\(\)](#)  
([https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/#map\\_values](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-maptype-dict-examples/#map_values)).

[PySpark – struct\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-structtype-and-structfield/#update-struct-function>).

[PySpark – countDistinct\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-count-distinct-from-dataframe/>).

[PySpark – sum\(\), avg\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-dataframe-groupby-and-sort-by-descending-order/>).

[PySpark – row\\_number\(\)](#)  
([https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/#row\\_number](https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/#row_number)).

[PySpark – rank\(\)](#)  
(<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pyspark/pyspark-window-functions/#rank>).

example converts the values of “Name” column to upper case and creates a new column “Curated Name”

```
upperCaseUDF = udf(lambda z:upperCaseUDF, StringType(), StringType())

df.withColumn("Cureated Name", upperCaseUDF(df.Name))
df.show(truncate=False)
```

This yields below output.

```
+-----+-----+-----+
|Seqno|Name      |Cureated Name|
+-----+-----+-----+
|1     |john jones|JOHN JONES  |
|2     |tracey smith|TRACEY SMITH|
|3     |amy sanders|AMY SANDERS |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

### 3.3 Registering PySpark

#### UDF & use it on SQL

In order to use `convertCase()` function on PySpark SQL, you need to register the function with PySpark by using `spark.udf.register()`.

```
""" Using UDF on SQL """
spark.udf.register("convertUDF", convertCase)
df.createOrReplaceTempView("NAME")
spark.sql("select Seqno, convertUDF(Name) as Curated Name")
df.show(truncate=False)
```

This yields the same output as 3.1 example.

### 4. Creating UDF using annotation

In the previous sections, you have learned creating a UDF is a 2 step process, first, you need to create a Python function, second convert function to UDF using SQL `udf()`

[PySpark – dense\\_rank\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-window-functions/#dense\\_rank\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-window-functions/#dense_rank)

[PySpark – percent\\_rank\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-window-functions/#percent\\_rank\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-window-functions/#percent_rank)

[PySpark – typedLit\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/#typedlit\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-lit-add-literal-constant/#typedlit)

[PySpark – from\\_json\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#from\\_json\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#from_json)

[PySpark – to\\_json\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#to\\_json\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#to_json)

[PySpark – json\\_tuple\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#json\\_tuple\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#json_tuple)

[PySpark – get\\_json\\_object\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#get\\_json\\_object\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#get_json_object)

[PySpark – schema\\_of\\_json\(\).  
\(https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#schema\\_of\\_json\)](https://sparkbyexamples.com/py-spark/pyspark-json-functions-with-examples/#schema_of_json)

function, however, you can avoid these two steps and create it with just a single step by using annotations.

```
@udf(returnType=StringType())
def upperCase(str):
    return str.upper()

df.withColumn("Created Name",
              .show(truncate=False)
```

This results same output as section 3.2

## 5. Special Handling

### 5.1 Execution order

One thing to aware is in PySpark/Spark does not guarantee the order of evaluation of subexpressions meaning expressions are not guarantee to evaluated left-to-right or in any other fixed order. PySpark reorders the execution for query optimization and planning hence, AND, OR, WHERE and HAVING expression will have side effects.

So when you are designing and using UDF, you have to be very careful especially with null handling as these results runtime exceptions.

```
"""
No guarantee Name is not null w
If convertUDF(Name) like '%John'
you will get runtime error
"""

spark.sql("select Seqno, convert
          "where Name is not null
          .show(truncate=False)
```

### 5.2 Handling null check

UDF's are error-prone when not designed carefully. for example, when you have a column that contains the value null on some records



```

""" null check """

columns = ["Seqno", "Name"]
data = [("1", "john jones"),
        ("2", "tracey smith"),
        ("3", "amy sanders"),
        ('4', None)]

df2 = spark.createDataFrame(data, columns)
df2.show(truncate=False)
df2.createOrReplaceTempView("NAME")

spark.sql("select convertUDF(Name, Name) as Name")
        .show(truncate=False)

```

Note that from the above snippet, record with “Seqno 4” has value “None” for “name” column. Since we are not handling null with UDF function, using this on DataFrame returns below error. Note that in Python None is considered null.

```

AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'strip'

at org.apache.spark.api.python.PythonRunner.runPythonCode(PythonRunner.java:100)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.python.PythonUDFExec.$anonfun$execute$1(PythonUDFExec.scala:100)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.python.PythonUDFExec.$anonfun$execute$1(PythonUDFExec.scala:100)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.python.PythonUDFExec.$anonfun$execute$1(PythonUDFExec.scala:100)
at org.apache.spark.InterruptibleIterator.run(InterruptibleIterator.scala:45)
at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:931)

```

Below points to remember

- Its always best practice to check for null inside a UDF function rather than checking for null outside.
- In any case, if you can't do a null check in UDF at lease use IF or CASE WHEN to check for null and call UDF conditionally.

```
spark.udf.register("_nullsafeUDF")

spark.sql("select _nullsafeUDF(1) as Seqno")
      .show(truncate=False)

spark.sql("select Seqno, _nullsafeUDF(1) as Seqno2")
      .show(truncate=False)
```

This executes successfully without errors as we are checking for null/none while registering UDF.

## 5.3 Performance concern using UDF

UDF's are a black box to PySpark hence it can't apply optimization and you will lose all the optimization PySpark does on Dataframe/Dataset. When possible you should use [Spark SQL built-in functions](https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-sql-functions-understanding/) (<https://sparkbyexamples.com/spark/spark-sql-functions-understanding/>) as these functions provide optimization. Consider creating UDF only when existing built-in SQL function doesn't have it.

## 6. Complete PySpark UDF Example

Below is complete UDF function example in Scala

```

import pyspark
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import upper
from pyspark.sql.types import StringType

spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("UDF").getOrCreate()

columns = ["Seqno","Name"]
data = [("1", "john jones"),
        ("2", "tracey smith"),
        ("3", "amy sanders")]

df = spark.createDataFrame(data, schema=StructType([StructField(c, StringType(), True) for c in columns]))

df.show(truncate=False)

def convertCase(str):
    resStr=""
    arr = str.split(" ")
    for x in arr:
        resStr= resStr + x[0:1].upper() + x[1:]
    return resStr

""" Converting function to UDF """
convertUDF = udf(lambda z: convertCase(z), StringType())

df.select(col("Seqno"), \
          convertUDF(col("Name")).alias("Name")) \
    .show(truncate=False)

def upperCase(str):
    return str.upper()

upperCaseUDF = udf(lambda z: upperCase(z), StringType())

df.withColumn("Created Name", upperCaseUDF(col("Name"))) \
    .show(truncate=False)

""" Using UDF on SQL """
spark.udf.register("convertUDF", convertCase)
df.createOrReplaceTempView("NAME")
spark.sql("select Seqno, convertUDF(Name) as Name") \
    .show(truncate=False)

spark.sql("select Seqno, convertUDF(Name) as Name") \
    .where Name is not null \
    .show(truncate=False)

""" null check """

columns = ["Seqno","Name"]
data = [("1", "john jones"),
        ("2", "tracey smith"),
        ("3", "amy sanders"),
        ('4',None)]

```

```
df2 = spark.createDataFrame(data, schema)
df2.show(truncate=False)
df2.createOrReplaceTempView("NAME")

spark.udf.register("_nullsafeUDF", _nullsafeUDF)

spark.sql("select _nullsafeUDF(Name) as Seqno, Name
          " where Name is not null")
          .show(truncate=False)

spark.sql("select Seqno, _nullsafeUDF(Name) as Name
          " where Name is not null")
          .show(truncate=False)
```

This example is also available at [Spark GitHub project](https://github.com/spark-examples/pyspark-examples/blob/master/pyspark-udf.py) (<https://github.com/spark-examples/pyspark-examples/blob/master/pyspark-udf.py>) for reference.

## Conclusion

In this article, you have learned the following

- PySpark UDF is a User Defined Function that is used to create a reusable function in Spark.
- Once UDF created, that can be re-used on multiple DataFrames and SQL (after registering).
- The default type of the udf() is StringType.
- You need to handle nulls explicitly otherwise you will see side-effects.

## Reference

- <https://docs.databricks.com/spark/latest/spark-sql/udf-python.html> (<https://docs.databricks.com/spark/latest/spark-sql/udf-python.html>)
- [http://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/\\_modules/pyspark/sql/udf.html](http://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/_modules/pyspark/sql/udf.html) ([https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/\\_modules/pyspark/sql/udf.html](https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/api/python/_modules/pyspark/sql/udf.html))

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**Anonymous**

30 JAN 2021 [REPLY](#)

Why are you showing the whole example in Scala?  
This is PySpark... it should be in Python!



**NNK** 31 JAN 2021 [REPLY](#)





Hi, Complete example is in PySpark however, the Github link was pointing to Scala which I corrected now. Thanks for pointing it out.

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### Anonymous

7 OCT 2020 [REPLY](#)

Do you know to make a UDF globally, means can a notebook calls the UDF defined in another notebook?

---



### Anonymous

5 DEC 2020 [REPLY](#)

If you use Zeppelin notebooks you can use the same interpreter in the several notebooks (change it in Interpreter menu). Or search for precode option of Interpreter — in this optionn you can define any udf which will be created when the Interpreter started. You can setup the precode option in the same Interpreter menu

---

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