



Topic 5:



# Build Management—Maven

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1. **Maven – Main Features**
2. Maven – POM
3. Maven – Build Life Cycle
4. Maven – Repositories
5. Maven – Plugins
6. Maven – Build, Test and Run Maven project
7. Maven – Build Automation
8. Maven – Manage Dependencies
9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins
10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples for testing & static code analysis

# 1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính

## ➤ Apache Maven

- is an innovative software project management tool. It uses a project object model (POM) file to manage project's build, dependencies, reporting and documentation.
- Install Maven on Windows, Ubuntu and MacOS
  - Kiểm tra kết quả cài đặt: gõ lệnh

***mvn -version***



# 1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính

## **a.**Thiết lập dự án đơn giản, tuân theo các cách tiếp cận thực tế tốt nhất

- Maven tránh tối đa việc phải cấu hình nhiều bằng cách cung cấp các project templates (named *archetypes*)

## **b.**Quản lý phụ thuộc

- Các phụ thuộc được update, downloading và validating tự động.



# 1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính

## c. Cô lập các phụ thuộc dự án & các plugin

- Các phụ thuộc dự án được trích rút từ *dependency repositories*, các plugins lại được trích rút từ *plugin repositories*

=> tránh xung đột khi plugin khởi tạo & download các phụ thuộc thêm vào.

## d. Build dự án dựa trên mô hình:

- Cho phép build nhiều dự án với các định dạng như *.jar*, *.war*, *.ear*, *ejb*, *.pom*, *.maven-plugin*, *.metadata*, ...



# 1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính

## **e. Sinh site cho dự án:**

- Cho phép sinh ra các tài liệu dạng website&PDF cho dự án

## **f. Quản lý phát hành:**

- Tự động tích hợp với source control system và quản lý release của dự án mà không cần cấu hình thêm.

## **g. Hệ thống kho thành phẩm phong phú:**

- Các phụ thuộc dự án được download, đẩy lên các kho Maven



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## 2. Maven – POM

- ▶ POM (Project Object Model):
  - ▶ ~ file XML nằm tại thư mục base/root của dự án (pom.xml).
    - ▶ Chứa thông tin về dự án + các goals + plugins + các phụ thuộc + các chi tiết cấu hình, ... được Maven sử dụng để builds project(s).



## 2. Maven – POM

- 3 trường bắt buộc phải có trong POM khi khai báo thông tin của dự án:
  - Project group (groupId),
  - Project name (artifactId)
  - Project version.
- ⇒ xác định tính duy nhất của dự án:  
groupId:artifactId:version
  - Ví dụ: com.company.bank:consumer-banking:1.0

## 2. Maven – POM

- POM.xml không y.cầu phải viết thủ công.
  - Maven cung cấp một số *archetype plugins* để tạo projects => *tương ứng project structure & pom.xml file được sinh ra.*
  - Danh sách các archetype?
    - Xem hình (dưới)

## New Maven Project

### New Maven project

Select an Archetype

Catalog: All Catalogs

Configure...

Filter:

Group Id	Artifact Id	Version
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-archetype	1.0
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-j2ee-simple	1.0
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-plugin	1.2
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-plugin-site	1.1
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-portlet	1.0.1
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-profiles	1.0-alpha-4
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-quickstart	1.1
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-site	1.1
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-site-simple	1.1
org.apache.maven.archetypes	maven-archetype-webapp	1.0

An archetype which contains a sample Maven project.

## 2. Maven – POM

### ➤ Ví dụ:

- Tạo dự án **“java-project”** sử dụng archetype **“maven-archetype-quickstart”** tại path:

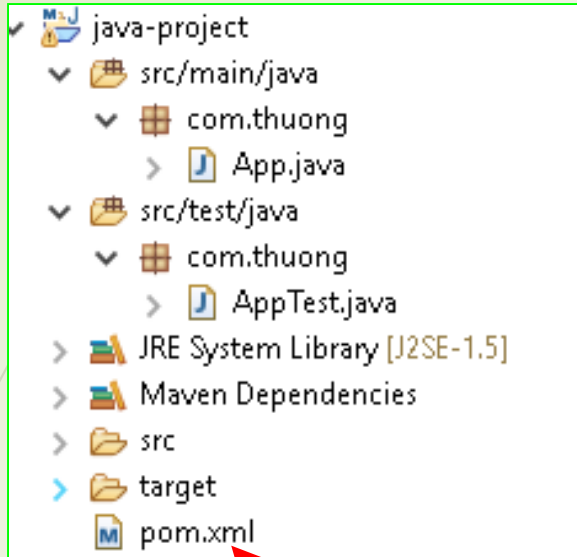
**“E:\Namhoc\_2020\Hockyl\_2020\_2021\2\_Baotri\_PM\\_\_4.Demo\_Projects\5.TestMaven”:**

- Mở DOS command line

- cd đến path trên,

- Type: mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.thuong -DartifactId=java-project -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false

- Kết quả: hình (dưới)



```
mvn archetype:generate -  
DgroupId=com.thuong -  
DartifactId=java-project -  
DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-  
archetype-quickstart -  
DinteractiveMode=false
```

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
2 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001  
3   xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/mav  
4   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
5   <groupId>com.thuong</groupId>  
6   <artifactId>java-project</artifactId>  
7   <packaging>jar</packaging>  
8   <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>  
9   <name>java-project</name>  
10  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>  
11  <dependencies>  
12    <dependency>  
13      <groupId>junit</groupId>  
14      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  
15      <version>3.8.1</version>  
16      <scope>test</scope>  
17    </dependency>  
18  </dependencies>  
19 </project>
```



## 2. Maven – POM

### ➤ **Maven Archetype Plugin**

- Allows the user to create a Maven project from an existing template (~ archetype)
  - It also allows the user to create an archetype from an existing project.
    - Ex., See figure (below)
- Note:
  - Archetype Plugin is embedded in IDEs (Eclipse, NetBeans, IDEA).



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### 3. Maven – Build Life Cycle

- Maven có 3 standard build lifecycles:
  - Clean: pre-clean, **clean**, post-clean
  - Default (or Build): **validate**, initialize, generate-sources, process-sources, generate-resources, process-resources, **compile**, process-classes, generate-test-resources, process-test-resources, test-compile, process-test-classes, **test**, prepare-package, **package**, pre-integration-test, **integration-test**, post-integration-test, **verify**, **install**, **deploy**
  - site: pre-site, **site**, post-site, site-deploy

# 3. Maven – Build Life Cycle

➤ Ví dụ: Type: **mvn install**

➤ Kết quả:

```
E:\Namhoc_2020\HockyI_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\__4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\Testmore\java-project>mvn install
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< com.thuong:java-project >-----
[INFO] Building java-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ java-project ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory E:\Namhoc_2020\HockyI_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\__4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\Testmore\java-project\src\main\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ java-project ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ java-project ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory E:\Namhoc_2020\HockyI_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\__4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\Testmore\java-project\src\test\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ java-project ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ java-project ---
[INFO] Surefire report directory: E:\Namhoc_2020\HockyI_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\__4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\Testmore\java-project\target\surefire-reports
-----
T E S T S
```

### 3. Maven – Build Life Cycle

➤ Lưu ý:

➤ Khi một giai đoạn được gọi = lệnh Maven,

➤ => chỉ các giai đoạn trước đó đến giai đoạn đó được thực thi.

➤ Ví dụ: **mvn clean**

=> pre-clean, **clean** được thực thi, **post-clean** không được thực thi.

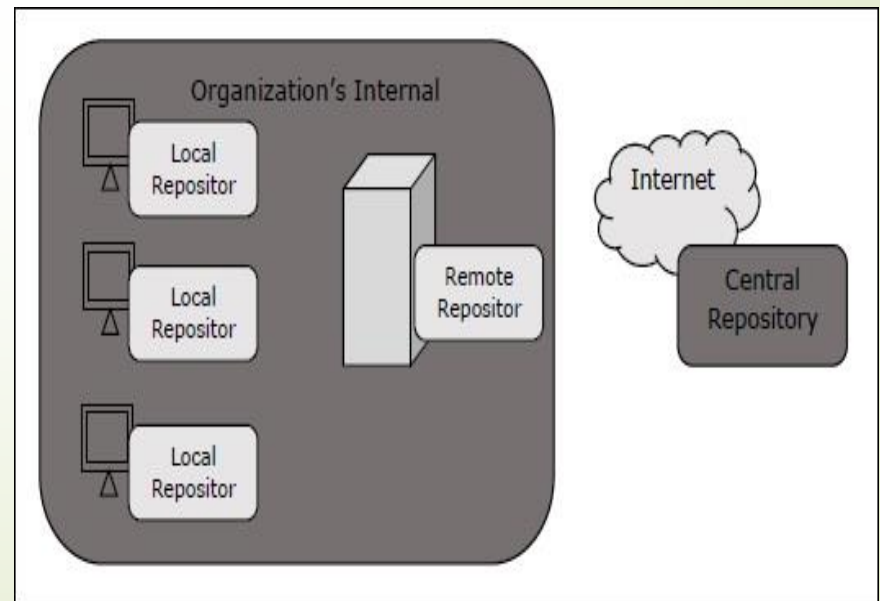


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## 4. Maven – Repositories

- Repository (maven):
  - Ba kiểu Maven repository:
    - Local,**
    - Central,**
    - Remote.**





## a. Local Repository

- Được tạo khi chạy lệnh maven lần đầu tiên.
- Kho đặt trên máy tính người dùng:
  - Mặc định, kho được đặt tại:  
**`${user.home}/.m2/repository`**
  - Ví dụ:
    - Unix/Mac OS X: **`~/.m2/repository`**
    - Windows: **`C:\Users\{your-username}\.m2\repository`**



## a. Local Repository

- Tác dụng:

- Lưu giữ mọi dependencies của dự án (library jars, plugin jars ...).
- When we compile a Maven project, Maven will download all the project's dependency and plugin jars into the Maven local repository,  
=> Save time for next compilation.



## b. Central Repository

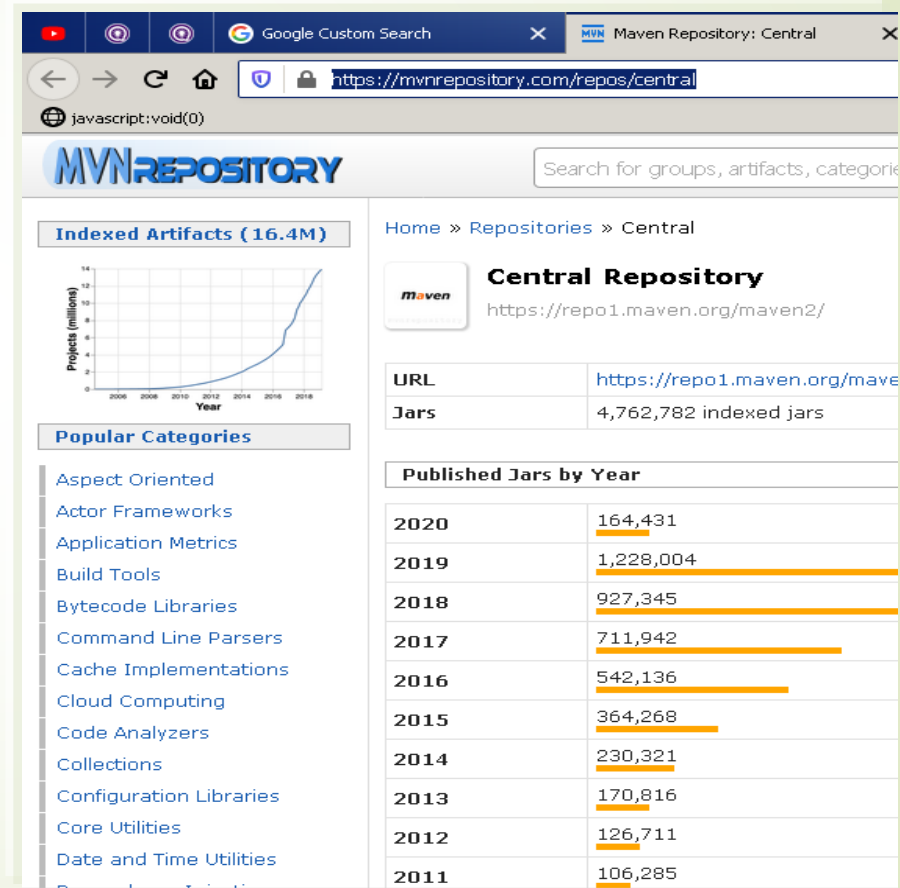
- Central Repository: ↑ bởi Maven community.
- Chứa một số lớn các thư viện dùng chung (commonly used libraries).
  - ⇒ Khi Maven không tìm được dependency trong local repository, nó sẽ bắt đầu tìm kiếm trong central repository:
    - Maven Central Repository URL:  
<https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2>
    - Maven Central Repository Search:  
<https://search.maven.org/>

## b. Central Repository

➤ Địa chỉ kho:

➤ <https://mvnrepository.com/repos/central>

➤ See Fig:



## c. Remote Repository

### ➤ Lưu ý:

- Khi Maven không tìm thấy dependency trong central repository.
  - ⇒ Nó sẽ dừng tiến trình build process và ném ra error message đến console.
- Để ngăn chặn tình huống này, Maven cung cấp **Remote Repository**
  - ⇒ Đây là kho tùy biến riêng của các nhóm developers.

## c. Remote Repository

➤ Ví dụ:

➤ The `org.jvnet.localizer` chỉ có tại kho [Java.net repository](https://java.net/repos) (remote repository):

➤ Trong POM.xml file ta khai báo:

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.jvnet.localizer</groupId>
  <artifactId>localizer</artifactId>
  <version>1.8</version>
</dependency>
```

⇒ Khi build dự án Maven này, nó sẽ trả về lỗi không tìm thấy phụ thuộc này!

## c. Remote Repository

➤ Ví dụ:

➤ Khắc phục lỗi: Declare **remote repository (java.net)** in the **POM.xml** file:

```
<repositories>
<repository>
  <id>java.net</id>

  <url>https://maven.java.net/content/repositories/public
</url>
</repository>
</repositories>
```

The **org.jvnet.localizer** is now available in Maven center repository.



## c. Remote Repository

- Cách tạo kho Maven remote?
  - Bài tập: sinh viên thực hiện:
    - Tạo 1 kho remote Maven cho team của mình trên Nexus
    - Đưa các artifact của team lên kho vừa tạo
    - Tham chiếu đến các artifacts này trong dự án Maven cụ thể.

## 4. Maven – Repositories

- Lưu ý:

- Khi thực hiện lệnh build, Maven sẽ bắt đầu tìm kiếm các dependencies theo trình tự sau:


- Search local rep → Search Central Repository → Search Remote Repository → nếu không thấy, ném ra lỗi.





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## 5. Maven – Plugins

- Maven plug-ins thường dùng để:
  - create jar file,
  - create war file,
  - compile code files,
  - unit testing of code,
  - create project documentation,
  - create project reports.
  - ...

## 5. Maven – Plugins

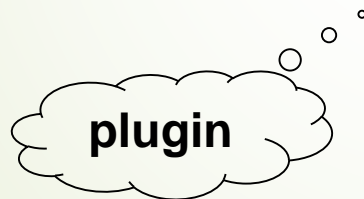
- Mỗi plugin cung cấp 1 tập các goals,
  - Mỗi goal được thực thi sử dụng cú pháp:

***mvn [plugin-name]:[goal-name]***

- Ví dụ:

- Biên dịch dự án Java bằng cách chạy lệnh sau:

**mvn compiler:compile**



## 5. Maven – Plugins

- Maven cung cấp 2 kiểu Plugins chính:

Sr.No.	Type & Description
1	<b>Build plugins</b> Thực thi trong suốt tiến trình build, cần được cấu hình trong <build/> element của pom.xml.
2	<b>Reporting plugins</b> Sinh ra site, cần được cấu hình trong <reporting/> element của file pom.xml.

- Một số Maven plugins thông dụng:
  - Xem bảng (dưới)

Sr.No.	Build plugins & Description
1	<b>Clean<sup>1</sup></b> : Cleans up target after the build. Deletes the target directory.
2	<b>Compiler<sup>1</sup></b> : Compiles Java source files.
3	<b>Deploy</b> : Deploy the built artifact to the remote repository.
4	<b>Jar<sup>1</sup></b> : Builds a JAR file from the current project.
5	<b>War<sup>1</sup></b> : Builds a WAR file from the current project.
6	<b>Failsafe<sup>1</sup></b> : Run the JUnit integration tests in an isolated classloader.
7	<b>Install<sup>1</sup></b> : Install the built artifact into the local repository.
8	<b>Site<sup>1</sup></b> : Generate a site for the current project.
9	<b>Surefire<sup>1</sup></b> : Run the JUnit unit tests in an isolated classloader.
10	<b>Javadoc<sup>2</sup></b> : Generates Javadoc for the project.
11	<b>surefire-report<sup>2</sup></b> : Generate a report based on the results of unit tests.
12	<b>Changelog<sup>2</sup></b> : Generate a list of recent changes from your SCM.
13	<b>project-info-reports<sup>2</sup></b> : Generate standard project reports

See link for more plugins: <https://maven.apache.org/plugins/index.html>

Đều là plugin mã nguồn mở, cho phép tùy biến

## 5. Maven – Plugins

➤ Ví dụ: Javadoc plugin có 16 goals:

No.	Goal	Description
1	<a href="#">javadoc:javadoc</a>	generates the Javadoc files for the project.
2	<a href="#">javadoc:test-javadoc</a>	generates the test Javadoc files for the project
3	<a href="#">javadoc:jar</a>	creates an archive file of the generated Javadocs
4	<a href="#">javadoc:test-jar</a>	creates an archive file of the generated Test Javadocs.
...	...	...

Ví dụ: type command:

```
mvn Javadoc:Javadoc
```

=> kết quả sites được sinh ra trong đường dẫn:

```
E:\Namhoc_2020\Hockyl_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\_4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\java-project\target\site\apidocs
```



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## 6. Maven – Build, Test & Run Project

► Package:

`mvn clean package`

► Run it as Jar:

`java -jar target/java-project-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar`

Note: **mvn package**

~ run all goals: validate → compile → test → package



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# 7. Maven – Build Automation


## ➤ Build tự động: Bài tập

- SV thực hiện xây dựng 1 kịch bản ở đó tiến trình build các dự án được bắt đầu khi các dự án chúng phụ thuộc được thay đổi và build thành công.
- Ví dụ:
  - Team A đang phát triển dự án bus-core-api và 2 dự án khác là app-web-ui và app-desktop-ui là các dự án phụ thuộc (được phát triển bởi 2 team B và C)
    - 2 team B, C y.cầu tiến trình build của họ tự động khởi chạy bất cứ khi nào dự án bus-core-api thay đổi?




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## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

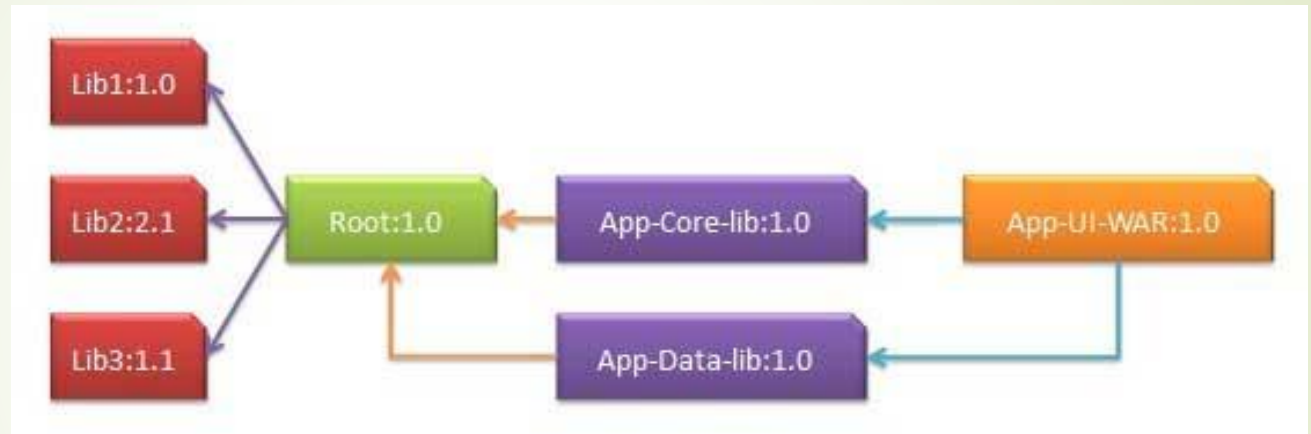
- Quản lý phụ thuộc
  - Là 1 trong các đặc trưng cốt lõi của Maven
    - Quản lý phụ thuộc là một nhiệm vụ khó khăn khi ta làm việc với dự án có nhiều mô đun (hàng trăm module/sub-project)
      - Maven là một giải pháp tốt cho vấn đề này.



## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

- Nếu 1 tập dự án nằm dưới 1 dự án chung
  - Nên tạo một file POM chung chứa tất cả các phụ thuộc của chúng, file này là cha của các file POM thuộc các dự án con.
  - Ví dụ:
    - Xét đồ thị phụ thuộc dự án như sau
      - Xem (hình dưới)

## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

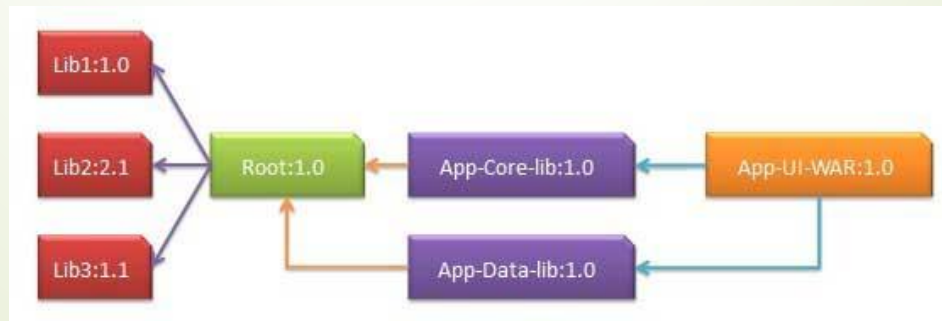


- Trong đó:
  - App-UI-WAR phụ thuộc vào App-Core-lib và App-Data-lib
  - Root là cha của App-Core-lib và App-Data-lib
  - Root xác định lib1, lib2, lib3 là các phụ thuộc trong phần dependence của nó



## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

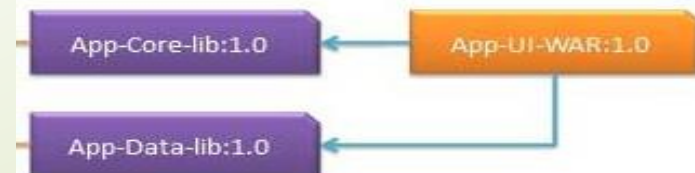
- Khai báo các file POM tương ứng với các phụ thuộc?
  - App-UI-WAR
  - App-Core-lib
  - App-Data-lib
  - Root





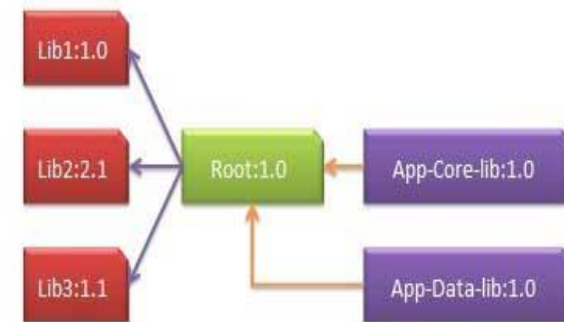
## a. POM - App-UI-WAR

```
<groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
<artifactId>App-UI-WAR</artifactId>
<version>1.0</version>
<packaging>war</packaging>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
    <artifactId>App-Core-lib</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
    <artifactId>App-Data-lib</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```



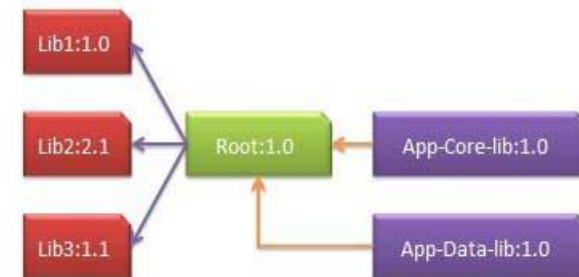
## b. POM - App-Core-lib

```
<project xmlns = "http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi = "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation = "http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <parent>
    <artifactId>Root</artifactId>
    <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
    <version>1.0</version>
  </parent>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
  <artifactId>App-Core-lib</artifactId>
  <version>1.0</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
</project>
```



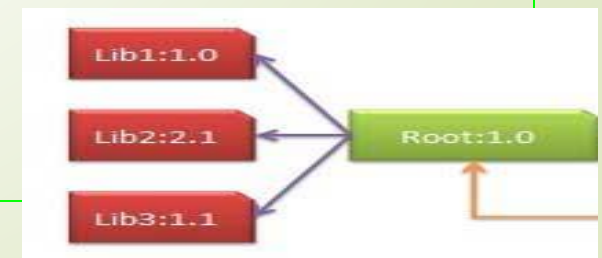
## c. POM - App-Data-lib

```
<project xmlns = "http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi = "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation = "http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <parent>
    <artifactId>Root</artifactId>
    <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
    <version>1.0</version>
  </parent>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
  <artifactId>App-Data-lib</artifactId>
  <version>1.0</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
</project>
```



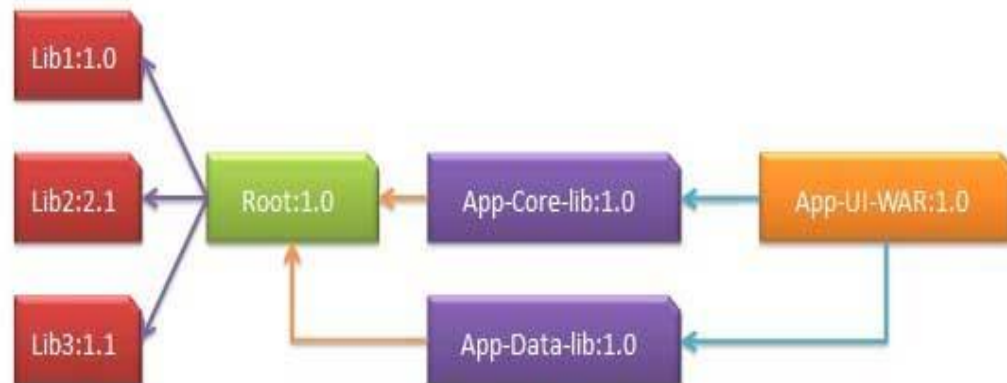
## d. POM - Root

```
<groupId>com.companyname.groupname</groupId>
<artifactId>Root</artifactId>
<version>1.0</version>
<packaging>pom</packaging>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>      <groupId>com.companyname.groupname1</groupId>
    <artifactId>Lib1</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>      <groupId>com.companyname.groupname2</groupId>
    <artifactId>Lib2</artifactId>
    <version>2.1</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>      <groupId>com.companyname.groupname3</groupId>
    <artifactId>Lib3</artifactId>
    <version>1.1</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```



## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

- Khi build dự án **App-UI-WAR**
  - Maven sẽ khám phá tất cả các phụ thuộc (dependencies) bằng cách duyệt đồ thị phụ thuộc và build ứng dụng
    - => ↓ độ phức tạp & tiết kiệm thời gian cho developers



## 8. Maven – Manage Dependencies

### ➤ Tóm lại:


- Các phụ thuộc chung (**Common dependencies**) có thể được đặt tại **parent pom**.
    - Các phụ thuộc của dự án **App-Data-lib** và **App-Core-lib** được liệt kê trong dự án **Root**.
    - Không cần đặc tả **Lib1, lib2, Lib3** như các phụ thuộc trong **App-UI-WAR**.
- => **Maven** sử dụng cơ chế phụ thuộc **Transitive** để quản lý chúng.





# Main Content

1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính
2. Maven – POM
3. Maven – Build Life Cycle
4. Maven – Repositories
5. Maven – Plugins
6. Maven – Build, Test and Run Maven project
7. Maven – Build Automation
8. Maven – Manage Dependencies
9. **Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins**
10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples for testing & static code analysis



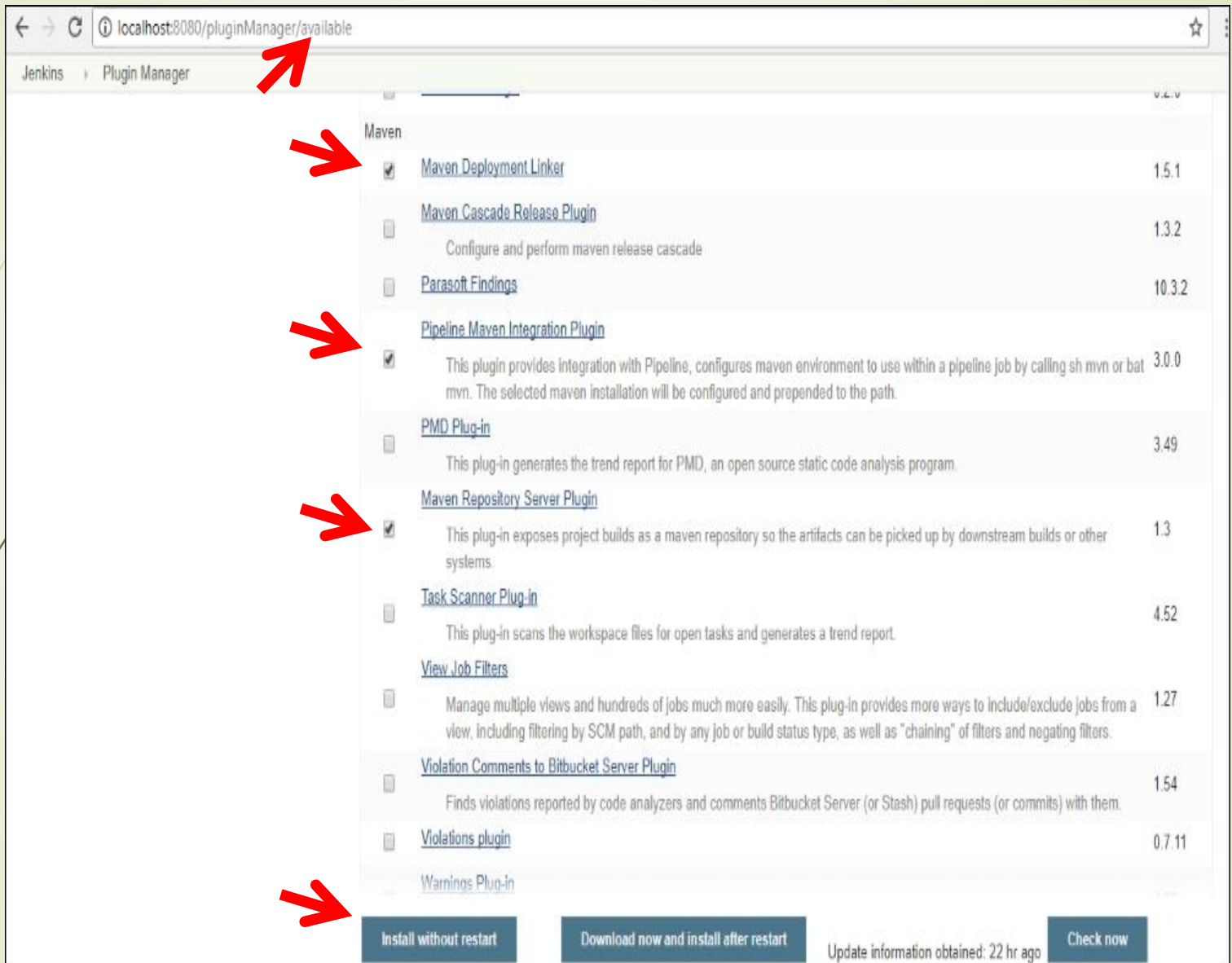
## 9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins

- Tích hợp Maven (Build) với Jenkins

### **Bước 1:** Mở **Manage Jenkins:**

- Lựa chọn Maven Plugins, tìm Maven và click: install them without the restart option
  - Màn hình (dưới)






The image shows the Jenkins Plugin Manager interface in a web browser. The address bar displays `localhost:8080/pluginManager/available`. The breadcrumb navigation shows `Jenkins > Plugin Manager`. The main content area lists available plugins under the `Maven` category. The following table summarizes the visible plugins:

Plugin Name	Description	Version	Installation Status
<a href="#">Maven Deployment Linker</a>		1.5.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Maven Cascade Release Plugin</a>	Configure and perform maven release cascade	1.3.2	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Parasoft Findings</a>		10.3.2	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Pipeline Maven Integration Plugin</a>	This plugin provides integration with Pipeline, configures maven environment to use within a pipeline job by calling sh mvn or bat mvn. The selected maven installation will be configured and prepended to the path.	3.0.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">PMD Plug-in</a>	This plug-in generates the trend report for PMD, an open source static code analysis program.	3.49	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Maven Repository Server Plugin</a>	This plug-in exposes project builds as a maven repository so the artifacts can be picked up by downstream builds or other systems.	1.3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Task Scanner Plug-in</a>	This plug-in scans the workspace files for open tasks and generates a trend report.	4.52	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">View Job Filters</a>	Manage multiple views and hundreds of jobs much more easily. This plug-in provides more ways to include/exclude jobs from a view, including filtering by SCM path, and by any job or build status type, as well as "chaining" of filters and negating filters.	1.27	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Violation Comments to Bitbucket Server Plugin</a>	Finds violations reported by code analyzers and comments Bitbucket Server (or Stash) pull requests (or commits) with them.	1.54	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Violations plugin</a>		0.7.11	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Warnings Plug-in</a>			<input type="checkbox"/>

At the bottom of the interface, there are three buttons: `Install without restart`, `Download now and install after restart`, and `Check now`. A status message indicates: `Update information obtained: 22 hr ago`.



## 9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins

- Tích hợp Maven với Jenkins

### **Bước 2.** Chọn Global Tool **Configure**

- Xem hình (dưới)

localhost:8080/manage

Ứng dụng

# Jenkins

search

Pham Thi Thuong | log out

Jenkins

ENABLE AUTO REFRESH

- New Item
- People
- Build History
- Manage Jenkins**
- My Views
- Credentials
- Lockable Resources
- Maven Repository
- New View

**Build Queue**  
No builds in the queue.

**Build Executor Status**

- 1 Idle
- 2 Idle

## Manage Jenkins

New version of Jenkins (2.176.2) is available for [download](#) ([changelog](#)). [Or Upgrade Automatically](#)

Warnings have been published for the following currently installed components. [Configure which of these warnings are shown](#)


Jenkins 2.176.1 core and libraries:  
[Multiple security vulnerabilities in Jenkins 2.185 and earlier, and LTS 2.176.1 and earlier](#)

- Configure System**  
Configure global settings and paths.
- Configure Global Security**  
Secure Jenkins; define who is allowed to access/use the system.
- Configure Credentials**  
Configure the credential providers and types.
- Global Tool Configuration**  
Configure tools, their locations and automatic installers.

localhost:8080/configureTools

Start

EN 2:32 PM



## 9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins

- Tích hợp Maven (Build) với Jenkins
  - **Bước 2.** Chọn Global Tool **Configure**  
=> Add Maven như hình (dưới):

Ứng dụng

Jenkins > Global Tool Configuration

Ant installations

Add Ant

List of Ant installations on this system

Maven

Maven installations

Add Maven

Maven

Name

Maven-local

MAVEN\_HOME

E:\Year\_2019\setup\apache-maven-3.6.1-bin\apache-maven-3.6.1

☐ Install automatically

Delete Maven

Add Maven

List of Maven installations on this system

Docker

Docker installations

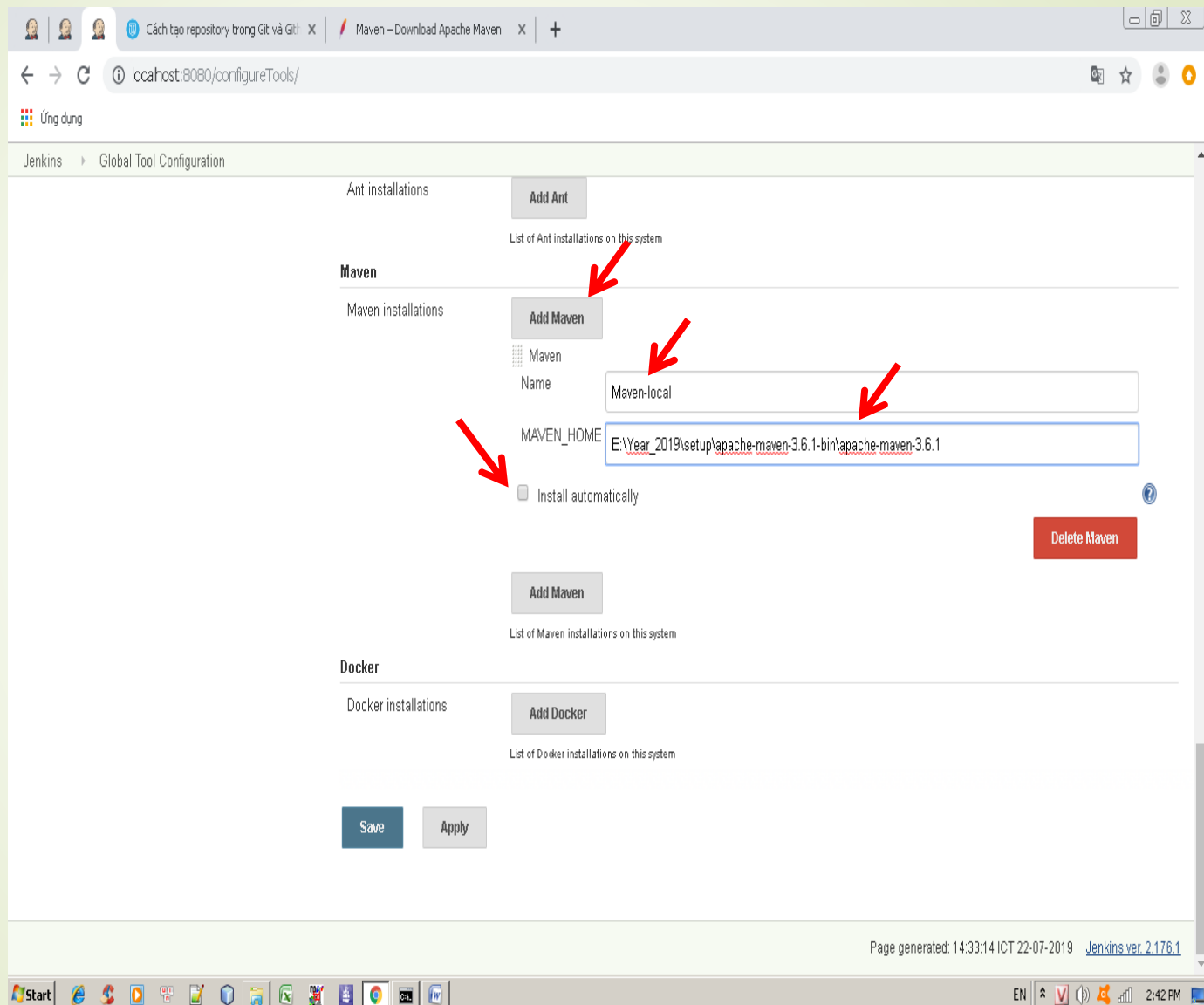
Add Docker

List of Docker installations on this system

Save

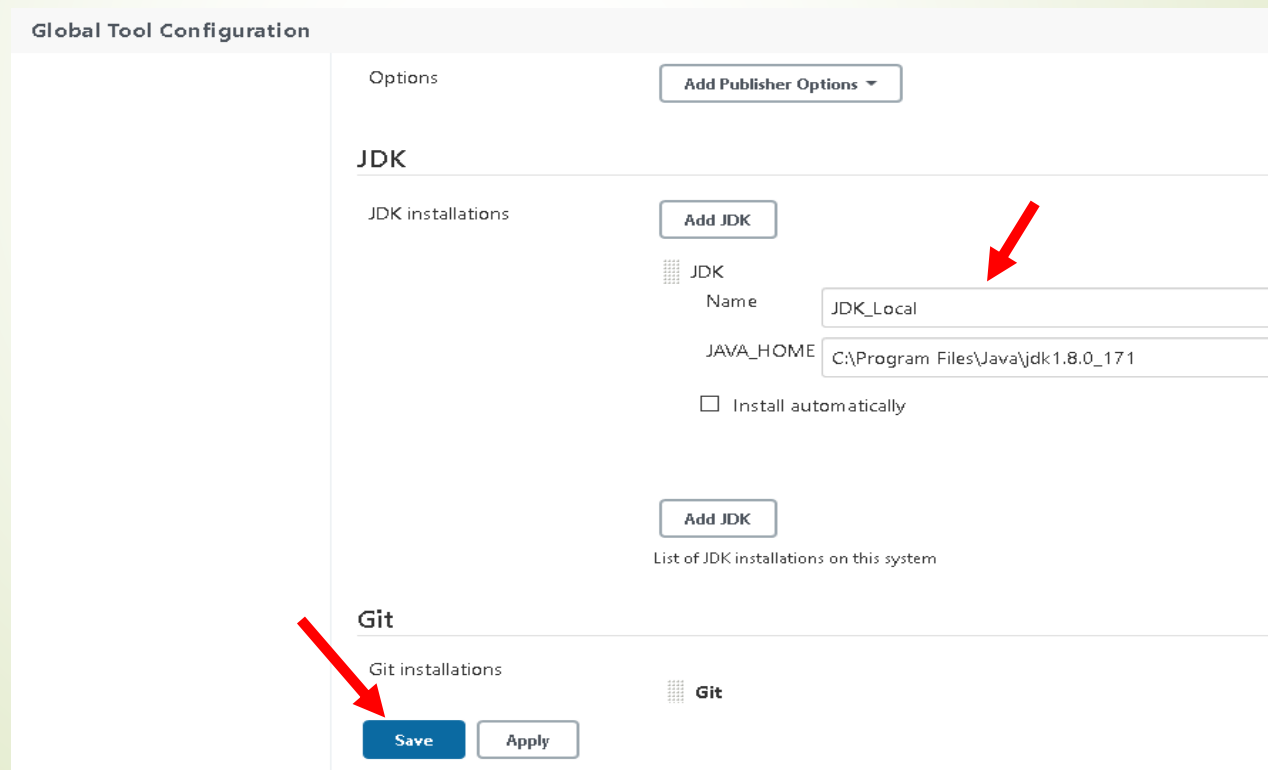
Apply

Page generated: 14:33:14 ICT 22-07-2019 Jenkins ver. 2.176.1



## 9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins

➡ Tương tự: Add JDK into Jenkins:



The screenshot displays the 'Global Tool Configuration' page in Jenkins. It features two main sections: 'JDK' and 'Git'. In the 'JDK' section, there is a table for 'JDK installations' with columns for 'Name' and 'JAVA\_HOME'. A red arrow points to the 'Add JDK' button above the table. Another red arrow points to the 'Save' button at the bottom of the page. The 'Git' section is partially visible below the 'JDK' section.

Global Tool Configuration

Options Add Publisher Options ▾

**JDK**

JDK installations Add JDK

JDK	Name	JAVA_HOME
	JDK_Local	C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_171

☐ Install automatically


Add JDK

List of JDK installations on this system

**Git**

Git installations Git

Save Apply



## 9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins



### Demo:

-  Kịch bản: Maven project + Git&GitHub + Jenkins + Maven (build, test, package, install, deploy)

# Demo

## ► 4 Steps:

1. Tạo dự án Maven (ví dụ:  
DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020)
2. URL của kho GitHub chứa mã nguồn dự án:  
[https://github.com/PhamThuongBlog/TestGit\\_GitHub\\_Maven\\_Year2020.git](https://github.com/PhamThuongBlog/TestGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020.git)
3. Chạy thử các lệnh của Maven:
  1. compile → test → package → install → deploy
4. Tạo dự án Maven trong Jenkins (ví dụ:  
DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020) & thiết lập cấu hình cho dự án như sau:





## Enter an item name

» Required field



### Freestyle project

This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining any SCM with any build system, or for something other than software build.



### Maven project

Build a maven project. Jenkins takes advantage of your POM files and drastically reduces the configuration.



### Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.



### External Job

This type of job allows you to record the execution of a process run outside Jenkins, even on a remote machine. Then you can use Jenkins as a dashboard of your existing automation system.

## DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020

### General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

Build Settings

### Post-build Actions

Description

Đây là dự án Demo quy trình tích hợp giữa kho mã nguồn Git&GitHub với Maven và Jenkins.

[Plain text] [Preview](#)

☐ Discard old builds

☐ GitHub project

☐ This build requires lockable resources

☐ This project is parameterized

☐ Throttle builds

Save

Apply

General

**Source Code Management**

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

Build Settings

Post-build Actions

## Source Code Management

☐ None

☒ Git

Repositories

Repository URL

Credentials

- none -

 Add

Advanced...

Add Repository

Để trống nếu muốn  
build bất cứ nhánh  
nào có sự thay đổi

Branches to build

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any')

Add Branch

Save

Apply

General

Source Code Management

**Build Triggers**

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

Build Se

Post-build Actions

## Build Triggers

- ☒ Build whenever a SNAPSHOT dependency is built
- ☐ Schedule build when some upstream has no successful builds
- ☐ Trigger builds remotely (e.g., from scripts)
- ☐ Build after other projects are built
- ☐ Build periodically
- ☐ Gerrit event
- ☐ GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling
- ☐ Poll SCM

## Build Environment

- ☐ Delete workspace before build starts

☐ Use secret text(s) or file(s)

Save

Apply

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

**Build Environment**

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

Build S

Post-build Actions

## Build Environment

☒ Delete workspace before build starts

Advanced...

☐ Use secret text(s) or file(s)

☐ Provide Configuration files

☐ Abort the build if it's stuck

☐ Add timestamps to the Console Output

☐ Define Upstream Maven Repository

☐ Inspect build log for published Gradle build scans

☐ Maven release build

☐ With Ant

## Pre Steps

Save

Apply

Post-build Actions

## Build

Root POM

pom.xml

Goals and options

Advanced...

## Post Steps

Post Steps

☐ Run only if build succeeds ☐ Run only if build succeeds or is unstable ☒ Run regardless of build result

Should the post-build steps run only for successful builds, etc.

### Execute Windows batch command

Command

java -jar target/java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar

Save

Apply

Thuong ▸ My Views ▸ All ▸ DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020 ▸

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

**Post Steps**

Build Settings

Post-build Actions

## Post Steps

☐ Run only if build succeeds ☐ Run only if build succeeds or is unstable ☒ Run regardless of build result

Should the post-build steps run only for successful builds, etc.

### Execute Windows batch command

Command `java -jar target/java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar`

See [the list of available environment variables](#)

Advanced...

Add post-build step ▾

Save

Apply



# Demo

- 4 Steps:

- ⇒ Finish!

- Next:

- Click Build now để build dự án jenkins:  
DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020

- Kết quả:

- Xem hình(dưới)



 [Back to Dashboard](#)

 [Status](#)

 [Changes](#)

 [Workspace](#)


 [Build Now](#)

 [Configure](#)

 [Delete Maven project](#)

 [Modules](#)

 [Rename](#)

 [Build History](#) trend ^

X

#8 [Sep 26, 2020 8:47 AM](#)

## Maven project DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020

Đây là dự án Demo quy trình tích hợp giữa kho mã nguồn Git&GitHub với Maven và Jenkins.

 [Workspace](#)

 [Recent Changes](#)

### Permalinks

# Demo – Kết quả

➤ Xem tại:

1. Màn hình Console (#17)
  - Hiện thị message build và đóng gói
2. Kết quả test: → thư mục: Test result
3. Kết quả đóng gói: → thư mục: Build Artifacts As Maven Repository
4. Check the project workspace: → thư mục: target  
⇒ Ví dụ: Xem hình (dưới)

 [Back to Dashboard](#)

 [Status](#)

 [Changes](#)

 [Workspace](#)


 [Build Now](#)

 [Configure](#)

 [Delete Maven project](#)

 [Modules](#)

 [Rename](#)

 [Build History](#) [trend](#) ^

[x](#)

 [#9](#) [Sep 26, 2020 8:53 AM](#)

## Maven project DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020

Đây là dự án Demo quy trình tích hợp giữa kho mã nguồn Git&GitHub với Maven và Jenkins.

 [edit description](#)

[Disable Project](#)

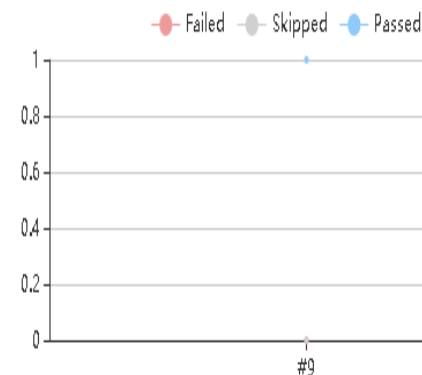
 [Workspace](#)

 [Recent Changes](#)

 [Latest Test Result](#) (no failures)

 [Latest Test Result](#) (no failures)

### Test Result Trend



## Permalinks

- [Last build \(#9\), 13 min ago](#)
- [Last stable build \(#9\), 13 min ago](#)
- [Last successful build \(#9\), 13 min ago](#)
- [Last completed build \(#9\), 13 min ago](#)

# Workspace of DemoGit\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020 on master



- classes/com/thuong
- generated-sources/annotations
- generated-test-sources/test-annotations
- maven-archiver
- maven-status/maven-compiler-plugin
- surefire-reports
- test-classes/com/thuong

 java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar	Sep 26, 2020 8:53:43 AM	334.32 KB  <a href="#">view</a>
 original-java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar	Sep 26, 2020 8:53:40 AM	3.35 KB  <a href="#">view</a>

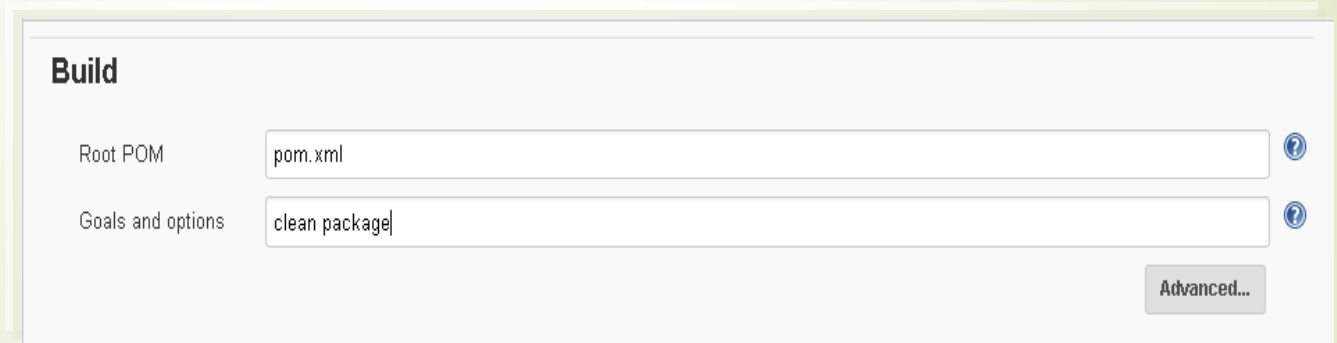
 (all files in zip)

# Demo – Kết quả

## ➤ Lưu ý:

1. Tab Build trong cấu hình dự án có thể nhập các lệnh maven tại mục **Goals and options**

## ➤ Ví dụ:



**Build**

Root POM	<input type="text" value="pom.xml"/>	<a href="#">?</a>
Goals and options	<input type="text" value="clean package"/>	<a href="#">?</a>

Advanced...

# Demo – Kết quả

## ➤ Lưu ý:

2. Vòng đời build mặc định của maven sẽ deploy ứng dụng đóng gói vào kho local maven

➤ Muốn deploy artifacts vào kho Remote Maven

⇒ Cấu hình dự án như hình 1

➤ Nếu deploy artifacts vào kho Nexus

⇒ Cần tài khoản và kho trên Nexus.

➤ Nếu muốn thiết lập trạng thái build lên **GitHub commit**  
=> Cấu hình dự án như hình 2

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

Build Settings

Post-build Actions

Post-build Actions

Deploy artifacts to Maven repository

Repository URL

Repository ID

☒ Assign unique versions to snapshots

Release environment variable

☐ Deploy even if the build is unstable

Add post-build action ▾

Save

Apply

Hình 1: Điền URL,  
ID của  
remote/central kho

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

Build

Post Steps

**Build Settings**

Post-build Actions

## Build Settings

☐ E-mail Notification

## Post-build Actions

### Set build status on GitHub commit [deprecated]

X



Build status message

Content

Build successfully!



Result on failure

FAILURE



Add post-build action ▾

Save

Apply

Hình 2:  
Commit kết  
quả build lên  
GitHub



```

SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\Administrator\.m2\repository\com\thuong\java-project\1.2-SNAPSHOT\java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] Installing C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020\dependency-reduced-pom.xml to
C:\Users\Administrator\.m2\repository\com\thuong\java-project\1.2-SNAPSHOT\java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.pom
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 7.988 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2020-09-26T09:36:59+07:00
[INFO] -----
Waiting for Jenkins to finish collecting data
[JENKINS] Archiving C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020\dependency-reduced-pom.xml to
com.thuong/java-project/1.2-SNAPSHOT/java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.pom
[JENKINS] Archiving C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020\target\java-project-1.2-
SNAPSHOT.jar to com.thuong/java-project/1.2-SNAPSHOT/java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
channel stopped
[DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020] $ cmd /c call C:\Users\ADMINI~1\AppData\Local\Temp\jenkins1960562143190694531.bat

C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020\target\java-project-1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
-----
Tong cua 10 + 20 = 30
-----

C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020>exit 0
[Set GitHub commit status (universal)] SUCCESS on repos [] (sha:e23fb8b) with context:DemoGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020
Finished: SUCCESS

```

Kết quả: màn hình  
Console:

→ ↻ 🏠 🔒 [https://github.com/PhamThuongBlog/TestGit\\_GitHub\\_Maven\\_Year2020](https://github.com/PhamThuongBlog/TestGit_GitHub_Maven_Year2020)

<> **Code** ⓘ Issues 🔗 Pull requests ⏮ Actions 📁 Projects 📖 Wiki 🛡 Security 📈 Insights ⚙ Settings

🔗 master ▾ 🌿 1 branch 🏷 0 tags

Go to file

Add file ▾

📄 Code ▾

🏠 **ptthuongECJ** This is the first commit [e23fb8b](#) 5 hours ago ⌚ 1 commits

📁 .settings	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📁 src	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📄 .classpath	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📄 .gitignore	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📄 .project	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📄 dependency-reduced-pom.xml	This is the first commit	5 hours ago
📄 pom.xml	This is the first commit	5 hours ago

## This is the first commit

master

ptthuongECJ committed yesterday

0 parents

commit e23fb8b

Showing 8 changed files with 396 additions and 0 deletions.

26 .classpath

@@ -0,0 +1,26 @@

```
1 + <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 + <classpath>
3 +   <classpathentry kind="src" output="target/classes" path="src/main/java">
4 +     <attributes>
5 +       <attribute name="optional" value="true"/>
6 +       <attribute name="maven.pomderived" value="true"/>
7 +     </attributes>
8 +   </classpathentry>
9 +   <classpathentry kind="src" output="target/test-classes" path="src/test/java">
10 +     <attributes>
11 +       <attribute name="optional" value="true"/>
12 +       <attribute name="maven.pomderived" value="true"/>
13 +     </attributes>
14 +   </classpathentry>
15 +   <classpathentry kind="con" path="org.eclipse.jdt.launching.JRE_CONTAINER/org.eclipse.jdt.internal.debug.ui.launcher.
16 +     </classpathentry>
```



# Main Content

1. Maven – Các đặc trưng chính
2. Maven – POM
3. Maven – Build Life Cycle
4. Maven – Repositories
5. Maven – Plugins
6. Maven – Build, Test and Run Maven project
7. Maven – Build Automation
8. Maven – Manage Dependencies
9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins
- 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples for testing & static code analysis**



## 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples for testing & static code analysis

### **a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit**

- How to run unit test with Maven
- Maven – How to skip unit test

### **b. Code Coverage:**

- Maven – JaCoCo code coverage example
- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

### **c. Static Code Analysis:.**

- Maven – SpotBugs example
- Maven – PMD example

## a. Unit Test: Maven + JUnit + Jenkins.

- **How to run unit test with Maven**

- We can use **mvn test** to run unit test with Maven
- Examples:

```
# Run all the unit test classes.
```

```
$ mvn test
```

```
# Run a single test class.
```

```
$ mvn -Dtest=TestApp1 test
```

```
# Run multiple test classes.
```

```
$ mvn -Dtest=TestApp1,TestApp2 test
```

```
# Run a single test method from a test class.
```

```
$ mvn -Dtest=TestApp1#methodname test
```

# How to run unit test with Maven

## ➤ Example:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/mkyong/maven-examples.git
```

```
$ cd maven-examples/maven-unit-test
```

```
$ mvn test => Run all test classes.
```

```
=> Run a single test  
class TestMessageBuilder
```

```
$ mvn -Dtest=TestMessageBuilder test
```

```
$ mvn -Dtest=TestMessageBuilder#testHelloWorld test
```

```
Run a single test method testHelloWorld() from the test class TestMessageBuilder
```

## ⇒ See: Path:

```
E:\Namhoc_2020\Hockyl_2020_2021\2_Baotri_PM\__4.Demo_Projects\5.TestMaven\maven-examples\maven-unit-test
```

## ➤ Cấu hình dự án Jenkins (Git\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020\_UnitTest):

### ➤ Xem các hình (dưới)

## Git\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020\_UnitTest

General

Source Code Management

Build Triggers

Build Environment

Pre Steps

**Build**

Post Steps

Build Settings

Post-build Actions

### Build

Root POM

maven-unit-test/pom.xml



Goals and options

test



Advanced...

### Post Steps

☐ Run only if build succeeds ☐ Run only if build succeeds or is unstable ☒ Run regardless of build result

Should the post-build steps run only for successful builds, etc.

Add post-build step ▾

### Build Settings

Save

Apply



## Git\_GitHub\_Maven\_Year2020\_UnitTest #4

```
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.mkyong.examples.TestMagicBuilder
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.03 s - in com.mkyong.examples.TestMagicBuilder
[INFO] Running com.mkyong.examples.TestMessageBuilder
[INFO] Tests run: 2, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0 s - in com.mkyong.examples.TestMessageBuilder
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 3, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[JENKINS] Recording test results
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 9.018 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2020-10-01T16:19:40+07:00
[INFO] -----
Waiting for Jenkins to finish collecting data
[JENKINS] Archiving C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\workspace\Git_GitHub_Maven_Year2020_UnitTest\maven-unit-test\pom.xml
to com.mkyong.examples/maven-unit-test/1.0-SNAPSHOT/maven-unit-test-1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
channel stopped
Finished: SUCCESS
```





## 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

### a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit

- How to run unit test with Maven
- Maven – How to skip unit test

### b. Code Coverage:

- Maven – JaCoCo code coverage example
- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

### c. Static Code Analysis:

- Maven – SpotBugs example
- Maven – PMD example



## a. Unit Test: Maven + JUnit + Jenkins.

### ➤ Maven – How to skip unit test

- By default, when building project, Maven will run the entire unit tests automatically. If any unit tests is failed, it will force Maven to abort the building process. In real life, we may **STILL** need to build your project even some of the cases are failed.

=> a few ways to skip the unit test:

# Maven – How to skip unit test

- **Cách 1:** Define a system property **-Dmaven.test.skip=true**

```
$ mvn package -Dmaven.test.skip=true  
#no test
```

- **Cách 2:** Define this system property in the POM file:

```
<properties>  
  <maven.test.skip>true</maven.test.skip>  
</properties>
```

Terminal

```
$ mvn package  
#no test
```



## 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

### a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit

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- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

### c. Static Code Analysis:

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- Maven – PMD example



## b. Code Coverage: Maven + Code coverage report integration.

### ➤ **Maven – JaCoCo code coverage**

- How to use a [JaCoCo Maven plugin](#) to generate a code coverage report for a Java project
  - JaCoCo is used to measure how many code lines are tested
- **Steps?**

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

## ► Steps:

1. Khai báo JaCoCo plugin trong file POM:

### ► See Fig

- More details: See [here](#)

=> It will run the JaCoCo 'report' goal during the Maven test phase.

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.jacoco</groupId>
  <artifactId>jacoco-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>0.8.2</version>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <goals>
        <goal>prepare-agent</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
    <!-- attached to Maven test phase -->
    <execution>
      <id>report</id>
      <phase>test</phase>
      <goals>
        <goal>report</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
</plugin>
```

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

## ➤ Steps:

### 2. Unit Test

- Create a simple Java code:
  - See Fig
  - More details:
    - See [here](#)

MessageBuilder.java

```
package com.mkyong.examples;

public class MessageBuilder {

    public String getMessage(String name) {

        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();

        if (name == null || name.trim().length() == 0) {
            result.append("Please provide a name!");
        } else {
            result.append("Hello " + name);
        }
        return result.toString();
    }
}
```



# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

## ➤ Steps:

### 2. Unit Test

- Create a Unit test for above class
  - See Fig
  - More details:
    - See [here](#)

TestMessageBuilder.java

```
package com.mkyong.examples;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.assertEquals;

public class TestMessageBuilder {

    @Test
    public void testNameMkyong() {

        MessageBuilder obj = new MessageBuilder();
        assertEquals("Hello mkyong", obj.getMessage("mkyong"));

    }

}
```

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

## Step 3. Run:




➤ ***cd maven-code-coverage***

➤ ***mvn clean test***

=> JaCoCo code coverage report will be generated at `target/site/jacoco/`\*

➤ Open `target/site/jacoco/index.html` file, to see results:

### maven-code-coverage

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods	Missed	Classes
 <a href="#">com.mk Yong.examples</a>		84%		50%	2	4	1	6	0	2	0	1
Total	5 of 32	84%	2 of 4	50%	2	4	1	6	0	2	0	1

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

## MessageBuilder.java

```
1. package com.mkyong.examples;
2.
3. public class MessageBuilder {
4.
5.     public String getMessage(String name) {
6.
7.         StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
8.
9.         if (name == null || name.trim().length() == 0) {
10.
11.             result.append("Please provide a name!");
12.
13.         } else {
14.
15.             result.append("Hello " + name);
16.
17.         }
18.         return result.toString();
19.     }
20.
21. }
```

### Results:

- Green – Code is tested or covered.
- Red – Code is not tested or covered.
- Yellow – Code is partially tested or covered.

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

- **Step 4:** Improving the Unit Test

- Adding one more test for the red line:

```
@Test
public void testNameEmpty() {

    MessageBuilder obj = new MessageBuilder();
    assertEquals("Please provide a name!", obj.getMessage(" "));


}
```

- Review the report again: ***mvn clean test***

⇒ result: index.html

⇒ See Fig (below):

## maven-code-coverage

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods	Missed	Classes
 com.mkyong.examples	<div><div></div></div>	100%	<div><div></div></div>	75%	1	4	0	6	0	2	0	1
Total	0 of 32	100%	1 of 4	75%	1	4	0	6	0	2	0	1

### MessageBuilder.java

```
1. package com.mkyong.examples;
2.
3. public class MessageBuilder {
4.
5.     public String getMessage(String name) {
6.
7.         StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
8.
9.         if (name == null || name.trim().length() == 0) {
10.
11.             result.append("Please provide a name!");
12.
13.         } else {
14.
15.             result.append("Hello " + name);
16.
17.         }
18.         return result.toString();
19.     }
20.
21. }
```

Yellow – Code  
is partially  
tested or  
covered.

# Maven – JaCoCo code coverage

- Add one more test for the yellow line:

```
@Test
public void testNameNull() {

    MessageBuilder obj = new MessageBuilder();
    assertEquals("Please provide a name!", obj.getMessage(null));


}
```

- Review the report again: ***mvn clean test***

- Results:

- See Fig (below):

## maven-code-coverage

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods	Missed	Classes
 com.mkyong.examples	<div><div></div></div>	100%	<div><div></div></div>	100%	0	4	0	6	0	2	0	1
Total	0 of 32	100%	0 of 4	100%	0	4	0	6	0	2	0	1

### MessageBuilder.java

```
1. package com.mkyong.examples;
2.
3. public class MessageBuilder {
4.
5.     public String getMessage(String name) {
6.
7.         StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
8.
9.         if (name == null || name.trim().length() == 0) {
10.
11.             result.append("Please provide a name!");
12.
13.         } else {
14.
15.             result.append("Hello " + name);
16.
17.         }
18.         return result.toString();
19.     }
20.
21. }
```

Test cases bao phủ toàn bộ các nhánh và các lệnh (100% coverage)



# 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

## a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit

- How to run unit test with Maven
- Maven – How to skip unit test

## b. Code Coverage:

- Maven – JaCoCo code coverage example
- **Maven – PITest mutation testing example**

## c. Static Code Analysis:

- Maven – SpotBugs example
- Maven – PMD example





## b. Code Coverage: Maven + Code coverage report integration.

### ➤ **Maven – PITest mutation testing**

- How to use a [Maven PIT mutation testing plugin](#) to generate a mutation test coverage report for a Java project?

- Note:

- Line coverage tools like [JaCoCo](#) is just telling whether the code is tested or covered, while the PITest mutation coverage tries to tell the effectiveness of the test.

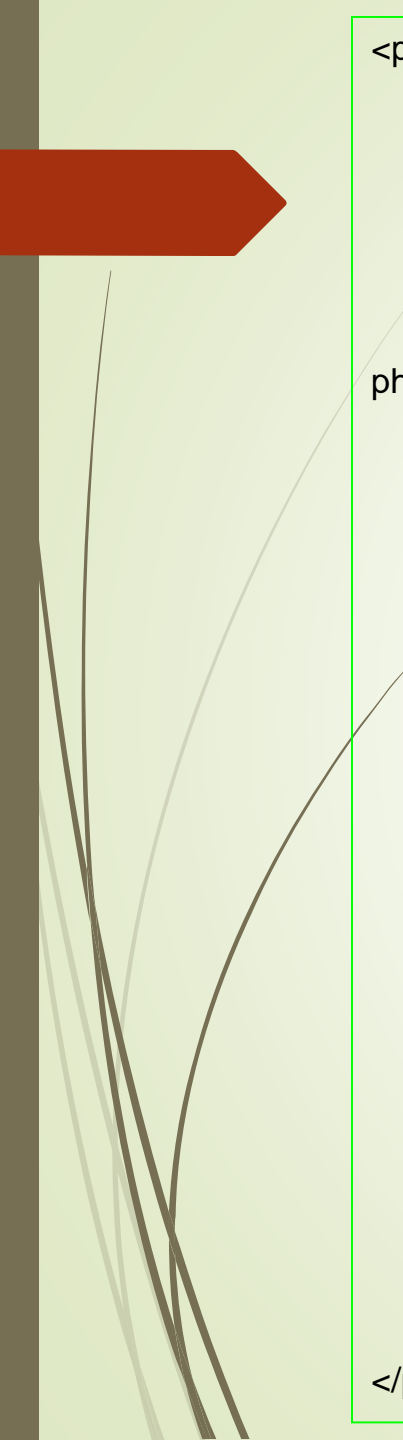
# Maven – PITest mutation testing

- The mutation testing is used to measure the effectiveness of the test.
  - It use mutators (switching math operators, change the return type, remove call and etc) to mutate / change the code into different mutations (create new code based on mutators), and check if the unit test will fail for the new mutations (mutation is killed).
    - The effectiveness of the tests is measured by “how many mutations are killed”.



# Maven – PITest mutation testing

- To enable PIT mutation testing, put pitest-maven in POM file:
  - See the POM file (below):
  - POM file (more details: see [here](#))



```
<plugin>
```

```
  <groupId>org.pitest</groupId>
  <artifactId>pitest-maven</artifactId>
  <version>1.4.3</version>
  <executions>
```

```
    <execution>
```

```
      <id>pit-report</id>
```

```
      <!-- optional, this example attached the goal into mvn test
```

```
phase -->
```

```
      <phase>test</phase>
```

```
      <goals>
```

```
        <goal>mutationCoverage</goal>
```

```
      </goals>
```

```
    </execution>
```

```
  </executions>
```

```
  <!-- https://github.com/hcoles/pitest/issues/284 -->
```

```
  <!-- Need this to support JUnit 5 -->
```

```
  <dependencies>
```

```
    <dependency>
```

```
      <groupId>org.pitest</groupId>
```

```
      <artifactId>pitest-junit5-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
      <version>0.8</version>
```

```
    </dependency>
```

```
  </dependencies>
```

```
  <configuration>
```

```
    <targetClasses>
```

```
      <param>com.mkyong.examples.*</param>
```

```
    </targetClasses>
```

```
    <targetTests>
```

```
      <param>com.mkyong.examples.*</param>
```

```
    </targetTests>
```

```
  </configuration>
```

```
</plugin>
```



# Maven – PITest mutation testing

➤ Run the PITest:

➤ Manually:

**\$ mvn clean org.pitest:pitest-maven:mutationCoverage**

Automatically: **\$ mvn clean test**

(Because pom.xml file attached the “mutationCoverage” goal to Maven test phase. Now, when we run Maven test, it will trigger the PITest test)

⇒ Report will be generated at: /target/pit-reports/202010021010/\*

⇒ View results by open the index.html in above folder

# Maven – PITest mutation testing

- Examples: this code:

```
public boolean isPositive(int number) {  
    boolean result = false;  
    if (number >= 0) {  
        result = true;  
    }  
    return result;  
}
```

- By default, PITest will use different mutators to transform the above code into different mutations (new code) :
  - See (below):

## #1 Mutation – Changed conditional boundary (mutator)

```
public boolean isPositive(int number) {  
    boolean result = false;  
    if (number > 0) { // mutator - changed conditional boundary  
        result = true;  
    }  
    return result;  
}
```

## #2 Mutation – Negated conditional (mutator)

```
public boolean isPositive(int number) {  
    boolean result = false;  
    if (false) { // mutator - negated conditional  
        result = true;  
    }  
    return result;  
}
```

## #3 Mutation – Replaced return of integer sized value with (x == 0 ? 1 : 0) (mutator)

```
public boolean isPositive(int number) {  
    boolean result = false;  
    if (number > 0) {  
        result = true;  
    }  
    return !result; // mutator - (x == 0 ? 1 : 0)  
}
```



# Maven – PITest mutation testing

- A Good unit test:
  - Should fail (kill) all the mutations #1,#2,#3

```
@Test
public void testPositive() {
    CalculatorService obj = new CalculatorService();
    assertEquals(true, obj.isPositive(10));
}
```

=> This unit test will kill the mutation #2 and #3 (unit test is failed), but the mutation #1 is survived (unit test is passed)





# Maven – PITest mutation testing

➤ Run the PITest:

***\$mvn clean test***

=> Results:

➤ See Fig (below):

# CalculatorService.java

```
1 package com.mkyong.examples;
2
3 public class CalculatorService {
4
5     public boolean isPositive(int number) {
6
7         boolean result = false;
8         2 if (number >= 0) {
9             result = true;
10        }
11        1 return result;
12
13    }
14
15 }
```

## Mutations

- 8 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
- 8 2. negated conditional → KILLED
- 11 1. replaced return of integer sized value with (x == 0 ? 1 : 0) → KILLED

## Active mutators

- INCREMENTS\_MUTATOR
- VOID\_METHOD\_CALL\_MUTATOR
- RETURN\_VALS\_MUTATOR

# Maven – PITest mutation testing

- To fail (kill) this test (mutation)

⇒ We need improving the unit test by testing the number zero:

```
@Test
public void testPositive() {
    CalculatorService obj = new CalculatorService();
    assertEquals(true, obj.isPositive(10));
    //kill mutation #1
    assertEquals(true, obj.isPositive(0));
}
```

=> Result of run: \$mvn clean test

- See index.html file => Fig (below)

# Pit Test Coverage Report

## Project Summary

Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage
1	100% <div>5/5</div>	100% <div>3/3</div>

## Breakdown by Package

Name	Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage
<a href="#">com.mkyong.examples</a>	1	100% <div>5/5</div>	100% <div>3/3</div>

## CalculatorService.java

```
1 package com.mkyong.examples;
2
3 public class CalculatorService {
4
5     public boolean isPositive(int number) {
6
7         boolean result = false;
8         if (number >= 0) {
9             result = true;
10        }
11        return result;
12    }
13 }
14
15 }
```

## Mutations

- 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- 2. negated conditional → KILLED
- 1. replaced return of integer sized value with (x == 0 ? 1 : 0) → KILLED



# 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

## a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit

- How to run unit test with Maven
- Maven – How to skip unit test

## b. Code Coverage:

- Maven – JaCoCo code coverage example
- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

## c. Static Code Analysis:

- **Maven – SpotBugs example**
- Maven – PMD example



## c. Static Code Analysis: Maven + Static code analysis report

- **Maven – SpotBugs**

- How to use [SpotBugs Maven Plugin](#) to find bugs in Java code?

- ⇒ **Steps?**

# Maven – SpotBugs

## ➤ Steps:

- **Step 1:** Define the spotbugs-maven-plugin in the reporting tag of the POM.xml file:

```
<reporting>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>com.github.spotbugs</groupId>
      <artifactId>spotbugs-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.1.8</version>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</reporting>
```

- More details: See [here](#)

- **Step 2:** Run: **mvn compile site**

=> The SpotBugs report: will be generated

# Maven – SpotBugs

- Example:

- A simple Java code with:

- *An unused field 'abc' &*

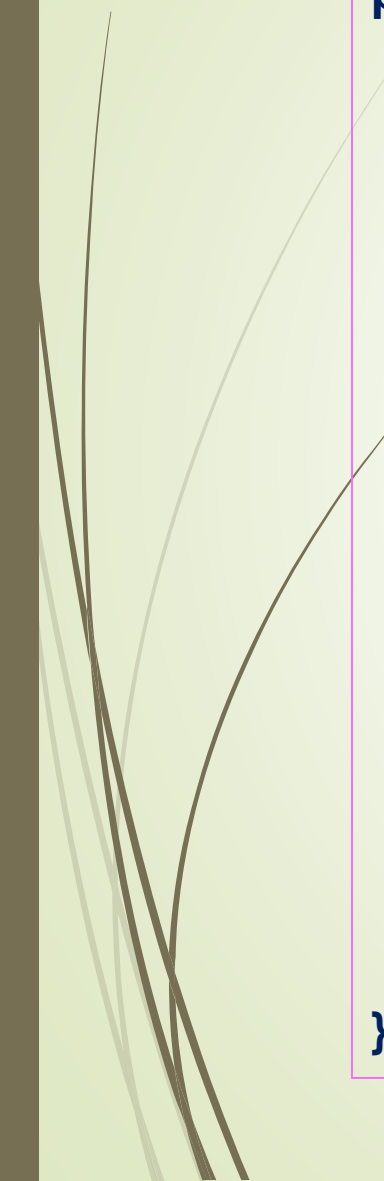

- *A performance issue in the "+ string" loop.*

- ⇒ SpotBugs will detect it & showing it on the report

- ⇒ See Java code:

Fig (below):





```
package com.mk Yong.examples;

public class StaticCodeExample {

    private int abc; //Unused field


    private String ip = "127.0.0.1";

    public void test() {

        String[] field = {"a", "b", "c", "s", "e"};

        // nối các strings sử dụng dấu "+" trong vòng lặp
        String s = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < field.length; ++i) {
            s = s + field[i];
        }

        System.out.println(ip);
    }
}
```



# Maven – SpotBugs

- Run: **`$ mvn compile site`**
  - SpotBugs report will be generated and integrated into the Maven site automatically
    - Review the report at `target/site/sotbugs.html`
      - See Fig (below):

## SpotBugs Bug Detector Report

The following document contains the results of [SpotBugs](#) 📄

SpotBugs Version is *3.1.8*

Threshold is *medium*

Effort is *default*

### Summary

Classes	Bugs	Errors	Missing Classes
1	2	0	0

### Files

Class	Bugs
<a href="#">com.mkyong.examples.StaticCodeExample</a>	2

#### [com.mkyong.examples.StaticCodeExample](#)

Bug	Category	Details	Line	Priority
<a href="#">com.mkyong.examples.StaticCodeExample.test()</a> concatenates strings using + in a loop	PERFORMANCE	<a href="#">SBSC_USE_STRINGBUFFER_CONCATENATION</a> 📄	18	Medium
Unused field: <a href="#">com.mkyong.examples.StaticCodeExample.abc</a>	PERFORMANCE	<a href="#">UUF_UNUSED_FIELD</a> 📄		Medium



## c. Static Code Analysis: Maven + Static code analysis report

- List of tools for static code analysis
  - For various program languages
    - See Fig (below)
    - More details:
      - See link:
        - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_tools\\_for\\_static\\_code\\_analysis#Java](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_tools_for_static_code_analysis#Java)

## Java [\[ edit \]](#)

Tool ↕	Latest release ↕	Free software ↕	Duplicate code ↕	Notes ↕
<b>Checkstyle</b>	2020-01-26	Yes; <a href="#">LGPL</a>	No	Besides some static code analysis, it can be used to show violations of a configured coding standard. Duplicate code detection was removed <sup>[8]</sup> from Checkstyle.
<b>Coverity</b>	2017-01-19	No; Proprietary		Coverity is a static analysis and Static Application Security Testing (SAST) platform that finds critical defects and security weaknesses in code as it's written before they become vulnerabilities, crashes, or maintenance headaches.
<b>Eclipse</b>	2017-06-28	Yes; <a href="#">EPL</a>	No	Cross-platform IDE with own set of several hundred code inspections available for analyzing code on-the-fly in the editor and bulk analysis of the whole project. Plugins for Checkstyle, FindBugs, and PMD.
<b>FindBugs</b>	2015-03-06	Yes; <a href="#">LGPL</a>		Based on <a href="#">Jakarta BCEL</a> from the University of Maryland. <a href="#">SpotBugs</a> is the spiritual successor of FindBugs, carrying on from the point where it left off with support of its community.
<b>Infer</b>	2017-10-19	Yes; <a href="#">BSD with additional patent clause</a> <sup>[9]</sup>		Developed by an engineering team at Facebook with open-source contributors. Targets null pointer exceptions, leaks, and thread safety issues.
<b>IntelliJ IDEA</b>	2017-11-30	Yes; <a href="#">ASL 2</a>	Yes	A leading Java IDE with built-in code inspection and analysis. Plugins for Checkstyle, FindBugs, and PMD.
<b>JArchitect</b>	2017-06-11	No; Proprietary		Simplifies managing a complex code base by analyzing and visualizing code dependencies, defining design rules, doing impact analysis, and by comparing different versions of the code.
<b>Jtest</b>	2019-05-21	No; Proprietary	Yes	Testing and static code analysis product by <a href="#">Parasoft</a> .
<b>LDRA Testbed</b>		No; Proprietary		Analysis and testing tool suite.
<b>PMD</b>	2020-01-24	Yes; <a href="#">BSD</a> , <a href="#">ASL 2</a> , <a href="#">LGPL</a>	Yes	A static ruleset based source code analyzer that identifies potential problems.
<b>RIPS</b>	2019-01-07	No; Proprietary		Language-specific source code analysis solution with many integration options for accurate detection of complex security and quality issues.



## 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

### a. Unit Test: Maven + Junit

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- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

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- **Maven – PMD example**

## c. Static Code Analysis: Maven + Static code analysis report

### ■ Maven – PMD example

- How to use [Maven PMD Plugin](#) to analyze the Java code and display the issues in a report?

- Steps:

- Step1: Define the maven-pmd-plugin in the reporting tag:

```
<reporting>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-pmd-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.11.0</version>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</reporting>
```

# Maven – PMD example

## ➤ Steps:

➤ Step 2: Run: mvn compile site

⇒ The PMD report will be generated and integrated into the Maven site automatically

➤ Review the report at **target/site/pmd.html**

➤ Example: java code (above)

=> Result: Fig 2 (below)



# maven-static-code-analysis

Last Published: 2020-10-02 | Version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT

maven-stati

## Project Documentation

- Project Information
- ▼ Project Reports
  - SpotBugs
  - PMD




## PMD Results

The following document contains the results of PMD 6.8.0.

## Files

com/mkyong/examples/StaticCodeExample.java



Violation	Priority	Line
Avoid unused private fields such as 'abc'.	3	6
Do not hard code the IP address	3	9

# 10. Maven & Jenkins – Examples

## a. **Unit Test: Maven + Junit**

- How to run unit test with Maven
- Maven – How to skip unit test

## b. **Code Coverage: Maven + Code coverage report integration.**

- Maven – JaCoCo code coverage example
- Maven – PITest mutation testing example

## c. **Static Code Analysis: Maven + Static code analysis report.**

- Maven – SpotBugs example
- Maven – PMD example

### **YÊU CẦU:**

- ⇒ SV cần thực hành thành thạo việc tạo dự án Maven trên Jenkins và thực hành thành công các chủ đề với testing & static code analysis như đã đề cập ở trên



# Summary



1. Maven – Main features
2. Maven – POM
3. Maven – Build Life Cycle
4. Maven – Repositories
5. Maven – Plugins
6. Maven – Build, Test and Run Maven project
7. Maven – Build Automation
8. Maven – Manage Dependencies
9. Maven – Tích hợp với Jenkins
10. Maven – Testing & Static Code Analysis

# Discussion



# Tài liệu tham khảo

- <https://github.com/mkyong/maven-examples.git>
- <https://mkyong.com/maven/maven-jacoco-code-coverage-example/>
- <https://github.com/mkyong/maven-examples>
- <https://medium.com/@chayathilakumarai/how-to-integrate-your-selenium-project-with-jenkins-and-git-6ab9f8b492ad>
- <https://mkyong.com/maven/how-to-create-a-java-project-with-maven/>
- <https://mkyong.com/tutorials/maven-tutorials/>
- <https://blog.sonatype.com/maven-deploy-to-nexus>
- <https://medium.com/@kasunbg/maven-git-nexus-jenkins-automate-maven-releases-with-jenkins-65fbad0023d0>