Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu–Discovery et al.	−2.1912	0.5050		−2.19	[−3.18; −1.20]	9.9%
Ciccosanti et al.	−1.6358	0.4440		−1.64	[−2.51; −0.77]	10.9%
Shu–Validation et al.	−1.4672	0.5401		−1.47	[−2.53; −0.41]	9.4%
Sameh et al.	−1.1605	0.2888		−1.16	[−1.73; −0.59]	13.6%
Overmyer et al.	−0.7769	0.2218		−0.78	[−1.21; −0.34]	14.6%
Sullivan et al.	−0.7759	0.2221		−0.78	[−1.21; −0.34]	14.6%
Byeon et al.	−0.6770	0.3177		−0.68	[−1.30; −0.05]	13.1%
Suvarna et al.	0.2488	0.2647		0.25	[−0.27; 0.77]	14.0%
Random effects model				**−0.97**	**[−1.46; −0.48]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.60; 0.66]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 77\%$, $p < 0.01$