| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Shu–Discovery et al. | −0.8570 | 0.4282 | | −0.86 | [−1.70; −0.02] | 6.6% |
| Shu–Validation et al. | −0.6839 | 0.5072 | | −0.68 | [−1.68; 0.31] | 5.5% |
| Suvarna et al. | −0.5566 | 0.3311 | | −0.56 | [−1.21; 0.09] | 8.2% |
| Zhang et al. | −0.2890 | 0.2076 | | −0.29 | [−0.70; 0.12] | 10.6% |
| Shen et al. | −0.1949 | 0.2397 | | −0.19 | [−0.66; 0.27] | 9.9% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.0138 | 0.3086 | | 0.01 | [−0.59; 0.62] | 8.6% |
| Geyer et al. | 0.0954 | 0.1900 | | 0.10 | [−0.28; 0.47] | 10.9% |
| Mohammed et al. | 0.1348 | 0.2083 | | 0.13 | [−0.27; 0.54] | 10.5% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.6309 | 0.2198 | | 0.63 | [ 0.20; 1.06] | 10.3% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.7795 | 0.2219 | | 0.78 | [ 0.34; 1.21] | 10.3% |
| Sahin et al. | 0.8112 | 0.6047 | | 0.81 | [−0.37; 2.00] | 4.4% |
| Feng et al. | 1.2200 | 0.6373 | | 1.22 | [−0.03; 2.47] | 4.1% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.07** | **[−0.24; 0.37]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−0.96; 1.10]** | |



Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 70\%$, $p < 0.01$