| rieulction interval                      |         |        |  | $\top$ |
|--|---------|--------|--|--------|
| Random effects model Prediction interval |         |        |  |        |
| Ciccosanti et al.                        | -0.0510 | 0.3874 | -  |        |
| Byeon et al.                             | -0.3954 | 0.3117 | <del>:      </del>                               |        |
| Overmyer et al.                          | -0.5786 | 0.2194 | <del>:                                    </del> |        |
| Sullivan et al.                          | -0.6050 | 0.2195 | +  |        |

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5533

0.5385

0.4804

-2.7762

-1.4365

-1.2303

Study

Shu-Discovery et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 72\%$ , p < 0.01

Suvarna et al.

-2.78 [-3.86; -1.69]

**Standardised Mean** 

Difference

-3 -2 -1 0

-1.44 [-2.49; -0.38]

**SMD** 

11.8% -1.23 [-2.17; -0.29] -0.60 [-1.04; -0.17]

12.7% 17.0% 17.0%

11.6%

-0.58 [-1.01; -0.15] -0.40 [-1.01; 0.22]

-0.05 [-0.81; 0.71]

95%-CI Weight

14.3%

[-2.90; 1.06]

-0.92 [-1.52; -0.32] 100.0%

15.6%