| Spick et al. | 0.0749 | 0.2651 | | 0.07 [-0.44; 0.59] 87.3% |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Shu–Validation et al. | 0.3366 | 0.6951 | | - 0.34 [-1.03; 1.70] 12.7% |
| Random effects mode | ıl | - | 1.5 -1 -0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5 | 0.11 [-0.38; 0.59] 100.0% |

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 0\%$, p = 0.73

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

95%-CI Weight