

Study

Spick et al.

Byeon et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 75\%$, p < 0.01

-0.5206

0.3746

0.4597

SMD SE(SMD)

0.3885

0.5049

0.6463







Standardised Mean

Difference











SMD

-0.52 [-1.28; 0.24]

0.37 [-0.61; 1.36]

0.46 [-0.81; 1.73]

95%-CI Weight

28.4%

25.1%

21.2%

25.3%