Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu–Discovery et al.	−2.8304	0.5581		−2.83	[−3.92; −1.74]	5.8%
Shu–Validation et al.	−1.1506	0.5242		−1.15	[−2.18; −0.12]	6.0%
Overmyer et al.	−0.9388	0.2243		−0.94	[−1.38; −0.50]	7.9%
Sullivan et al.	−0.6564	0.2202		−0.66	[−1.09; −0.22]	7.9%
Babacic et al.	−0.5584	0.4461		−0.56	[−1.43; 0.32]	6.5%
Ciccosanti et al.	−0.4656	0.3922		−0.47	[−1.23; 0.30]	6.9%
Di et al.	−0.3120	0.3808		−0.31	[−1.06; 0.43]	7.0%
Mohammed et al.	−0.2882	0.2092		−0.29	[−0.70; 0.12]	7.9%
Geyer et al.	−0.2132	0.3111		−0.21	[−0.82; 0.40]	7.4%
Shen et al.	−0.0795	0.2392		−0.08	[−0.55; 0.39]	7.8%
Byeon et al.	0.3723	0.3114		0.37	[−0.24; 0.98]	7.4%
Spick et al.	0.6805	0.2812		0.68	[0.13; 1.23]	7.6%
Tepasse et al.	1.0074	0.4242		1.01	[0.18; 1.84]	6.7%
Messner–Validation et al.	1.0865	0.3219		1.09	[0.46; 1.72]	7.3%
Random effects model				**−0.27**	**[−0.74; 0.20]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.15; 1.62]**	

−2 0 2

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 84%, $p < 0.01$