| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Shu–Validation et al. | −2.5926 | 0.6208 | | −2.59 | [−3.81; −1.38] | 7.1% |
| Babacic et al. | −0.8105 | 0.4536 | | −0.81 | [−1.70; 0.08] | 8.8% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.5950 | 0.3156 | | −0.59 | [−1.21; 0.02] | 10.1% |
| Di et al. | −0.3618 | 0.4612 | | −0.36 | [−1.27; 0.54] | 8.7% |
| Sullivan et al. | −0.2553 | 0.2160 | | −0.26 | [−0.68; 0.17] | 11.0% |
| Ciccosanti et al. | 0.2674 | 0.3889 | | 0.27 | [−0.49; 1.03] | 9.4% |
| Shen et al. | 0.2886 | 0.2404 | | 0.29 | [−0.18; 0.76] | 10.8% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.4447 | 0.2182 | | 0.44 | [ 0.02; 0.87] | 11.0% |
| Sahin et al. | 0.7715 | 0.5583 | | 0.77 | [−0.32; 1.87] | 7.7% |
| Geyer et al. | 0.8695 | 0.7067 | | 0.87 | [−0.52; 2.25] | 6.4% |
| Shu–Discovery et al. | 0.9615 | 0.4388 | | 0.96 | [ 0.10; 1.82] | 8.9% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **−0.07** | **[−0.58; 0.45]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−1.89; 1.75]** | |

−3 −2 −1 0 1 2 3

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 75\%$, $p < 0.01$