

Study

Sameh et al.

Suvarna et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$, p < 0.01

-1.1172

-0.6183

0.3110

0.3136

0.4996

0.3225

0.2872

SMD SE(SMD)

0

Difference

Standardised Mean

SMD

2

-0.62 [-1.25; 0.01]

0.31 [-0.67; 1.29]

95%-CI Weight **-1.12** [**-1.68**; **-0.55**]

14.9%

14.5%

12.2%

14.6%

15.6%

15.6%

12.7%