

-3 -2 -1

Study

Shu-Validation et al.

Ciccosanti et al.

Byeon et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 68\%$, p < 0.01

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5920

0.4104

0.3237

0.4247

-2.2393

-1.0235

-0.8798

-0.7520

Standardised Mean

Difference

0

2

3

SMD

-2.24 [-3.40; -1.08]

-1.02 [-1.83; -0.22]

-0.88 [-1.51; -0.25]

95%-CI Weight

7.4%

10.7%

12.7%

10.4%

15.3%