

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78\%$, p < 0.01

Study

Byeon et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Shen et al.

0.5727

0.3539

SMD SE(SMD)

-0.1237

0.1897

1.2710

0.5299

0.3438

Standardised Mean

Difference















- **SMD**
- 95%-CI Weight

0.19 [-0.48; 0.86]

1.27 [0.23; 2.31]

- -0.12 [-0.82; 0.57]
 - 27.2% 27.4%

23.2%

22.2%