| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Suvarna et al. | −0.8425 | 0.2853 | | −0.84 | [−1.40; −0.28] | 20.2% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.0782 | 0.2153 | | 0.08 | [−0.34; 0.50] | 22.3% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 0.1924 | 0.4136 | | 0.19 | [−0.62; 1.00] | 16.3% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.3321 | 0.2174 | | 0.33 | [−0.09; 0.76] | 22.2% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.8773 | 0.3237 | | 0.88 | [ 0.24; 1.51] | 19.0% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.12** | **[−0.42; 0.66]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−1.83; 2.06]** | |

−2  −1  0  1  2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78\%$, $p < 0.01$