Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu−Validation et al.	−1.3875	0.5358		−1.39	[−2.44; −0.34]	7.3%
Byeon et al.	−0.9277	0.3254		−0.93	[−1.57; −0.29]	12.3%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.5279	0.4188		−0.53	[−1.35; 0.29]	9.7%
Sullivan et al.	−0.1945	0.2157		−0.19	[−0.62; 0.23]	15.9%
Sameh et al.	−0.1752	0.2674		−0.18	[−0.70; 0.35]	14.2%
Ciccosanti et al.	−0.1017	0.3875		−0.10	[−0.86; 0.66]	10.5%
Suvarna et al.	0.2610	0.2648		0.26	[−0.26; 0.78]	14.3%
Overmyer et al.	0.2998	0.2172		0.30	[−0.13; 0.73]	15.9%
Random effects model				**−0.25**	**[−0.60; 0.10]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.30; 0.81]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 62\%$, $p < 0.01$