| Study | TE | seTE | Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|---|------------------------|--|------------|------------------------|---|---|
| Shu et al. Geyer et al. Shen et al. Sullivan et al. Babacic et al. | -0.26 -0.02 0.05 | 0.4187 0.1993 0.2391 0.2153 0.4394 | | -0.26 -0.02 0.05 | [-1.34; 0.30] [-0.65; 0.13] [-0.49; 0.45] [-0.38; 0.47] [-0.76; 0.96] | 6.2% 22.7% 16.9% 20.1% 5.7% |
| Suvarna et al. Di et al. | 0.25 0.45 | 0.2647 0.3831 | | 0.25 0.45 | [-0.27; 0.77] [-0.30; 1.20] | 14.2% 7.3% |
| Messner–Discovery et al. Random effects model Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 19\%$, $p = 19\%$ | | 0.3902 | | | [-0.09; 1.44] [-0.17; 0.25] [-0.33; 0.41] | 7.1% 100.0% |

Standardised Mean

-1 -0.5 0 0.5 1