| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Shu–Discovery et al. | −0.8678 | 0.4286 | | −0.87 | [−1.71; −0.03] | 13.4% |
| Suvarna et al. | −0.5200 | 0.3117 | | −0.52 | [−1.13; 0.09] | 17.1% |
| Shu–Validation et al. | −0.0574 | 0.4977 | | −0.06 | [−1.03; 0.92] | 11.5% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.0332 | 0.3086 | | −0.03 | [−0.64; 0.57] | 17.2% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.3856 | 0.2170 | | 0.39 | [−0.04; 0.81] | 20.4% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.6137 | 0.2198 | | 0.61 | [ 0.18; 1.04] | 20.4% |
| | | | | | | |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **−0.01** | **[−0.46; 0.44]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−1.44; 1.41]** | |

−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 70\%$, $p < 0.01$