

-1

0

1

2

-2

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5068

0.2743

0.3101

0.2649

-0.6711

-0.6675

0.2699

0.2737

Study

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 73\%$, p < 0.01

Sameh et al.

Byeon et al.

Suvarna et al.

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

-0.67 [-1.66; 0.32]

-0.67 [-1.21; -0.13]

0.27 [-0.34; 0.88]

0.27 [-0.25; 0.79]

95%-CI Weight

9.0%

13.6%

12.9%

13.8%