| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|-------|-----|---------|------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|
| Suvarna et al. | −0.6654 | 0.4206 | | −0.67 | [−1.49; 0.16] | 19.9% |
| Shu−Validation et al. | 0.2092 | 0.4985 | | 0.21 | [−0.77; 1.19] | 18.6% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.3700 | 0.2177 | | 0.37 | [−0.06; 0.80] | 22.8% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.4020 | 0.3964 | | 0.40 | [−0.37; 1.18] | 20.3% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 2.2731 | 0.5113 | | 2.27 | [ 1.27; 3.28] | 18.4% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.49** | **[−0.40; 1.38]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−2.79; 3.77]** | |



Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 80\%$, $p < 0.01$