| Shu-Discovery et al.  | -2.8304 | 0.5581 — | -                  |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------------------|
| Shu-Validation et al. | -1.1506 | 0.5242   |                    |
| Overmyer et al.       | -0.9388 | 0.2243   | -                  |
| Sullivan et al.       | -0.6564 | 0.2202   | -                  |
| Ciccosanti et al.     | -0.4656 | 0.3922   | <del>-      </del> |
| Byeon et al.          | 0.3723  | 0.3114   | +-                 |
|                       |         |          |                    |
| Random effects model  |         |          |                    |
| Prediction interval   |         | _        |                    |
|                       |         |          |                    |

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 83\%$ , p < 0.01

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

0

-2

-2.83 [-3.92; -1.74] 14.2% -1.15 [-2.18; -0.12] 14.7% -0.94 [-1.38; -0.50] 18.5%

**SMD** 

-0.66 [-1.09; -0.22] 18.5% -0.47 [-1.23; 0.30] 16.5%

[-3.62; 1.86]

-0.88 [-1.66; -0.09] 100.0%

17.6%

0.37 [-0.24; 0.98]

95%-CI Weight