Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%−CI	Weight
Messner−Validation et al.	−0.5294	0.2214		−0.53	[−0.96; −0.10]	8.7%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.2677	0.4144		−0.27	[−1.08; 0.54]	8.1%
Geyer et al.	−0.2283	0.1902		−0.23	[−0.60; 0.14]	8.8%
Spick et al.	−0.1604	0.2608		−0.16	[−0.67; 0.35]	8.6%
Sameh et al.	−0.1062	0.2671		−0.11	[−0.63; 0.42]	8.6%
Sullivan et al.	−0.0645	0.2153		−0.06	[−0.49; 0.36]	8.8%
Feng et al.	0.0245	0.5774		0.02	[−1.11; 1.16]	7.4%
Ahern et al.	0.1086	0.2250		0.11	[−0.33; 0.55]	8.7%
Shu−Validation et al.	0.4683	0.5021		0.47	[−0.52; 1.45]	7.7%
Sahin et al.	1.1522	0.5635		1.15	[0.05; 2.26]	7.4%
Messner−Discovery et al.	1.3300	0.2261		1.33	[0.89; 1.77]	8.7%
Mohammed et al.	3.9964	0.3248		4.00	[3.36; 4.63]	8.4%
Random effects model				**0.47**	**[−0.24; 1.18]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.35; 3.28]**	

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 94%, p < 0.01