| Study  | TE se | TE                         | Differen | ice SI                      | MD | 95%-CI                              | Weight   |
|--|-------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|--|
| Messner–Validation e<br>Messner–Discovery e<br>Di et al.<br>Geyer et al.<br>Overmyer et al.<br>Zhang et al.<br>Sullivan et al. |       | 93<br>25<br>08<br>78<br>02 | -        | -0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0 | -  | 56; 0.38]<br>52; 0.98]<br>15; 0.76] | 13.1%<br>14.8%<br>8.9%<br>15.2%<br>15.9%<br>16.4%<br>15.7% |
| Random effects modern Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 56\%$  |       |                            | -0.5 0   | 0.5 1                       | -  | 01; 0.54]<br>54; 1.07]              | 100.0%   |

**Standardised Mean**