

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

-1.67 [-2.76; -0.59] **-1.11** [**-1.76**; **-0.46**]

-0.87 [-1.71; -0.03] -0.45 [-0.98; 0.08]

-0.52 [-1.14; 0.11] 100.0%

[-2.67; 1.64]

-0.08 [-0.51; 0.34]

0.60 [ 0.17; 1.03]

95%-CI Weight

15.0% 17.9% 18.8% 18.7%

12.7%

16.8%

0.5524 0.3325

0.4287

-1.6749

-1.1124

-0.8706

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

Byeon et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Shu-Discovery et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 84\%$ , p < 0.01