

SMD SE(SMD)

0.2538

0.3990

0.3124

-1.0755

-1.0375

0.4385

Standardised Mean

Difference

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 89\%$, p < 0.01

Study

Geyer et al.

Byeon et al.

Suvarna et al.

SMD

-1.04 [-1.82; -0.26] 0.44 [-0.17; 1.05]

-1.08 [**-1.57**; **-0.58**]

20.1%

95%-CI Weight

18.1%

21.0% 19.3%

21.6%