| Study | TE | seTE | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Babacic et al. | −1.75 | 0.7551 | | −1.75 | [ −3.24; −0.27] | 29.4% |
| Suvarna et al. | 0.06 | 0.6237 | | 0.06 | [ −1.17; 1.28] | 32.0% |
| Overmyer et al. | 1.01 | 0.2254 | | 1.01 | [ 0.56; 1.45] | 38.6% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **−0.11** | **[ −1.67; 1.45]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−19.10; 18.89]** | |

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 85\%$, $p < 0.01$

−15 −10 −5 0 5 10 15