Suvarna et al.	-1.0375	0.3990		-1.04	[ -1.82; -0.26]	33.9%
Byeon et al.	0.4385	0.3124	+	0.44	[ -0.17; 1.05]	35.4%
Shu-Validation et al.	1.4321	0.5617	+	1.43	[ 0.33; 2.53]	30.6%
Random effects mode	el		<u> </u>	0.24	[-1.13; 1.61]	100.0%
Prediction interval				•	[–16.69; 17.17]	
_			_15 _10 _5   0   5   10   15			
Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$ ,	<i>p</i> < 0.01					

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

95%-CI Weight