Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%−CI	Weight
Ciccosanti et al.	−1.4759	0.4340		−1.48	[−2.33; −0.63]	12.1%
Shu−Validation et al.	−1.4614	0.5398		−1.46	[−2.52; −0.40]	9.6%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−1.2668	0.4458		−1.27	[−2.14; −0.39]	11.8%
Sullivan et al.	−1.2347	0.2322		−1.23	[−1.69; −0.78]	18.1%
Sameh et al.	−1.2329	0.2915		−1.23	[−1.80; −0.66]	16.3%
Byeon et al.	−1.2023	0.3363		−1.20	[−1.86; −0.54]	14.9%
Suvarna et al.	0.0253	0.2638		0.03	[−0.49; 0.54]	17.1%
Random effects model				**−1.07**	**[−1.50; −0.63]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.39; 0.25]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 69\%$, $p < 0.01$