| Study  | TE    | seTE                                 | Difference | SMD                             | 95%-CI   | Weight                                    |
|--|-------|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Messner-Validation et al. Babacic et al. Messner-Discovery et al. Geyer et al. Overmyer et al. Sullivan et al. | -0.62 | 0.4478<br>0.2302<br>0.2028<br>0.2164 |            | -0.62<br>-0.61<br>-0.13<br>0.00 | [-2.16; -1.08]<br>[-1.50; 0.25]<br>[-1.06; -0.16]<br>[-0.53; 0.27]<br>[-0.42; 0.43]<br>[-0.28; 0.56] | 16.5%<br>12.8%<br>17.4%<br>17.9%<br>17.7% |
| Random effects model Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 84\%$ , $p$                                     |       | ,                                    | -2 -1 0    |                                 | [-0.98; 0.07]<br>[-2.27; 1.36]   |   |

**Standardised Mean**