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Study

Byeon et al.

Shu-Discovery et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 85\%$, p < 0.01

-1.3438

-0.9782

-0.4798

0.3132

SMD SE(SMD)

0.4497

0.5170

_1

0

Standardised Mean

Difference

2

1

SMD

-1.34 [-2.23; -0.46]

-0.98 [-1.99; 0.04]

-0.48 [-1.09; 0.13]

18.4% 17.7% 17.6%

95%-CI Weight

15.1%

14.0%

17.1%