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Standardised Mean

Difference

Study

Suvarna et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Byeon et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 77\%$, p < 0.01

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5004

0.3100

0.5006

-0.9595

0.2672

0.3792

1

2

SMD

-0.96 [-1.94; 0.02]

0.27 [-0.34; 0.87]

0.38 [-0.60; 1.36]

95%-CI Weight

14.1%

18.3%

14.1%