Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Byeon et al.	−0.0679	0.3087		−0.07	[−0.67; 0.54]	7.8%
Shen et al.	−0.0222	0.2392		−0.02	[−0.49; 0.45]	9.8%
Sullivan et al.	0.0461	0.2153		0.05	[−0.38; 0.47]	10.5%
Messner–Validation et al.	0.1432	0.3177		0.14	[−0.48; 0.77]	7.5%
Shu–Validation et al.	0.2528	0.4989		0.25	[−0.73; 1.23]	4.3%
Di et al.	0.3487	0.3813		0.35	[−0.40; 1.10]	6.1%
Ciccosanti et al.	0.4271	0.3914		0.43	[−0.34; 1.19]	5.9%
Suvarna et al.	0.4469	0.3909		0.45	[−0.32; 1.21]	5.9%
Geyer et al.	0.5317	0.2027		0.53	[0.13; 0.93]	10.9%
Babacic et al.	0.5642	0.4462		0.56	[−0.31; 1.44]	5.0%
Spick et al.	0.7766	0.2953		0.78	[0.20; 1.36]	8.1%
Sahin et al.	0.9566	0.5973		0.96	[−0.21; 2.13]	3.2%
Overmyer et al.	0.9674	0.2247		0.97	[0.53; 1.41]	10.2%
Shu–Discovery et al.	1.6830	0.4694		1.68	[0.76; 2.60]	4.7%
Random effects model				**0.45**	**[0.21; 0.69]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−0.26; 1.16]**	

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 49%, p = 0.02