Random effects model Prediction interval			
Suvarna et al.	0.8161	0.2777	-
Ciccosanti et al.	0.2696	0.3889	- • -
Shu-Discovery et al.	0.2294	0.4140	

0.5455

0.3159

0.2179

SMD SE(SMD)

-1.5608

-0.6066

-0.4002

Study

Byeon et al.

Overmyer et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 79\%$, p < 0.01

Standardised Mean

Difference

0

13.0% **-1.56** [**-2.63**; **-0.49**] -0.61 [-1.23; 0.01]

-0.40 [-0.83; 0.03] 0.23 [-0.58; 1.04]

SMD

2

0.27 [-0.49; 1.03] 0.82 [0.27; 1.36]

[-2.24; 1.92]

95%-CI Weight

-0.16 [-0.77; 0.46] 100.0%

16.1% 18.3%

17.6%

19.4% 15.6%