Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Tepasse et al.	−1.6671	0.4470		−1.67	[−2.54; −0.79]	6.7%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−1.3719	0.4512		−1.37	[−2.26; −0.49]	6.6%
Shen et al.	−0.2249	0.2399		−0.22	[−0.70; 0.25]	10.2%
Di et al.	−0.1707	0.3794		−0.17	[−0.91; 0.57]	7.7%
Shu−Validation et al.	−0.1606	0.4981		−0.16	[−1.14; 0.82]	6.0%
Byeon et al.	0.0260	0.3086		0.03	[−0.58; 0.63]	9.0%
Sullivan et al.	0.0659	0.2153		0.07	[−0.36; 0.49]	10.7%
Ahern et al.	0.1019	0.2250		0.10	[−0.34; 0.54]	10.5%
Suvarna et al.	0.1756	0.3405		0.18	[−0.49; 0.84]	8.4%
Messner−Discovery et al.	0.2325	0.2357		0.23	[−0.23; 0.69]	10.3%
Overmyer et al.	0.4492	0.2182		0.45	[0.02; 0.88]	10.6%
Feng et al.	0.6092	0.7879		0.61	[−0.93; 2.15]	3.3%
Random effects model				**−0.12**	**[−0.45; 0.20]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.21; 0.97]**	

−2 −1 0 1 2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 64\%$, $p < 0.01$