Random effects model Prediction interval			
Babacic et al.	0.5279	0.4454	-
Byeon et al.	0.4525	0.5071	<del>-   •</del>
Sahin et al.	0.2624	0.6535	
Sullivan et al.	0.1001	0.2154	-

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5131

0.8385

-1.5074

-0.5294

Study

Suvarna et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 57\%$ , p = 0.04

Feng et al.

**-1.51** [**-2.51**; **-0.50**] 16.5% -0.53 [-2.17; 1.11] 0.10 [-0.32; 0.52] 25.7%

**SMD** 

13.0% 16.7% 18.5%

9.6%

95%-CI Weight

0.53 [-0.34; 1.40]

-0.07 [-0.69; 0.55] 100.0%

[-1.91; 1.78]

0.26 [-1.02; 1.54] 0.45 [-0.54; 1.45]

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference**