Shu–Discovery et al.	-1.1191	0.4589 -		-1.12	[-2.02; -0.22]	5.7%
Messner-Discovery et al.	-0.5212	0.2230		-0.52	[-0.96; -0.08]	22.0%
Shen et al.	-0.2967	0.2405		-0.30	[-0.77; 0.17]	19.2%
Byeon et al.	-0.1587	0.3091	- - 	-0.16	[-0.76; 0.45]	12.2%
Sullivan et al.	-0.1510	0.2155		-0.15	[-0.57; 0.27]	23.3%
Babacic et al.	-0.1244	0.5921		-0.12	[-1.28; 1.04]	3.5%
Di et al.	0.2455	0.4098		0.25	[-0.56; 1.05]	7.1%
Sahin et al.	0.5766	0.7489		- 0.58	[-0.89; 2.04]	2.2%

Prediction interval

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 29\%$, p = 0.19

Shu-Validation et al.

Random effects model

Study

0.6419

0.5060

-2

SMD SE(SMD)

-1

0

Standardised Mean

Difference

1

2

SMD

[-0.56; 0.10]

-0.23 [-0.45; -0.02] 100.0%

0.64 [-0.35; 1.63]

95%-CI Weight

4.7%