Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu−Validation et al.	−2.5375	0.6162		−2.54	[−3.75; −1.33]	8.5%
Byeon et al.	−0.7604	0.3200		−0.76	[−1.39; −0.13]	12.8%
Overmyer et al.	−0.6430	0.2201		−0.64	[−1.07; −0.21]	14.2%
Suvarna et al.	−0.3264	0.2653		−0.33	[−0.85; 0.19]	13.6%
Sameh et al.	−0.1431	0.2673		−0.14	[−0.67; 0.38]	13.6%
Sullivan et al.	−0.0641	0.2153		−0.06	[−0.49; 0.36]	14.3%
Ciccosanti et al.	0.3758	0.3905		0.38	[−0.39; 1.14]	11.7%
Shu−Discovery et al.	0.6328	0.4213		0.63	[−0.19; 1.46]	11.3%
Random effects model				**−0.36**	**[−0.88; 0.16]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.12; 1.39]**	

−3 −2 −1 0 1 2 3

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 74\%$, $p < 0.01$