Study	TE	seTE	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Sullivan et al.	−0.32	0.2165		−0.32	[−0.74; 0.10]	12.2%
Shen et al.	−0.13	0.2394		−0.13	[−0.60; 0.34]	12.0%
Di et al.	0.03	0.3814		0.03	[−0.72; 0.78]	10.1%
Messner−Validation et al.	0.17	0.2181		0.17	[−0.26; 0.60]	12.2%
Overmyer et al.	0.23	0.2169		0.23	[−0.20; 0.65]	12.2%
Geyer et al.	0.30	0.1903		0.30	[−0.07; 0.68]	12.5%
Messner−Discovery et al.	0.72	0.2561		0.72	[0.22; 1.23]	11.8%
Babacic et al.	0.85	0.4550		0.85	[−0.04; 1.74]	9.1%
Shu et al.	2.64	0.5415		2.64	[1.58; 3.70]	7.9%

Random effects model — 0.41 [−0.06; 0.87] 100.0%
Prediction interval — [−1.20; 2.02]

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 77\%$, $p < 0.01$

−3 −2 −1 0 1 2 3