

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 67\%$ , p < 0.01

Study

Babacic et al.

Spick et al.

Feng et al.

Shen et al.

Suvarna et al.

Byeon et al.

Overmyer et al.

0.3528 0.2176 0.7348 0.3192 1.5813 0.5509

-0.7676

-0.3588

-0.3284

-0.2696

-0.1448

SMD SE(SMD)

0.2616 0.3545

0.4522

0.3445

0.5819

-2

\_1

0

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

2

**SMD** 

1.58

-0.77 [-1.65; 0.12]

-0.36 [-1.03; 0.32]

-0.33 [-1.47; 0.81]

-0.27 [-0.78; 0.24]

-0.14 [-0.84; 0.55]

0.35 [-0.07; 0.78]

0.73 [0.11; 1.36]

[ 0.50; 2.66]

[-1.32; 1.48]

0.08 [-0.36; 0.53] 100.0%

95%-CI Weight

10.9%

13.3%

8.5%

15.2%

13.0%

16.2%

13.9%

9.0%