

 $-1.5 - 1 - 0.5 \ 0 \ 0.5$ 

SMD SE(SMD)

0.2940

0.2647

0.4977

-1.2976

-0.2506

-0.0755

Study

Sameh et al.

Suvarna et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 81\%$ , p < 0.01

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

-1.30 [-1.87; -0.72]

-0.25 [-0.77; 0.27]

-0.08 [-1.05; 0.90]

95%-CI Weight

13.1%

13.6%

9.7%