| Study | TE | seTE | | | Differenc | е | | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|--|--------|--------|----|----------|---|----------|----------|-------|---------------|--------|
| Suvarna et al. | -0.48 | 0.2773 | | \dashv | - | | - | -0.48 | [-1.03; 0.06] | 10.2% |
| Sullivan et al. | -0.28 | 0.2167 | | _ | | | - | -0.28 | [-0.71; 0.14] | 10.9% |
| Geyer et al. | -0.22 | 0.2629 | | _ | | | - | -0.22 | [-0.73; 0.30] | 10.4% |
| Overmyer et al. | -0.19 | 0.2167 | | | | | - | -0.19 | [-0.61; 0.24] | 10.9% |
| Shen et al. | 0.29 | 0.2404 | | | + | _ | | 0.29 | [-0.18; 0.76] | 10.6% |
| Di et al. | 0.40 | 0.3821 | | | | | | 0.40 | [-0.35; 1.14] | 9.1% |
| Shu et al. | 0.90 | 0.4299 | | | - <u>:</u> | • | - | 0.90 | [0.06; 1.74] | 8.5% |
| Babacic et al. | 0.96 | 0.4595 | | | <u>-</u> : | - | _ | 0.96 | [0.06; 1.86] | 8.2% |
| Messner-Discovery et al. | 1.32 | 0.2343 | | | | | _ | 1.32 | [0.86; 1.78] | 10.7% |
| Messner-Validation et al. | 1.52 | 0.2518 | | | | - | <u> </u> | 1.52 | [1.03; 2.01] | 10.5% |
| Random effects model | | | | | | > | | 0.40 | [-0.06; 0.86] | 100.0% |
| Prediction interval | | | | | | <u> </u> | | | [-1.25; 2.06] | |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$, $p = 10$ | < 0.01 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | - | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | | | |

Standardised Mean