| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tepasse et al. | −1.4185 | 0.4372 | | −1.42 | [−2.28; −0.56] | 8.6% |
| Shu−Validation et al. | −0.1393 | 0.4980 | | −0.14 | [−1.12; 0.84] | 7.4% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.1281 | 0.3089 | | −0.13 | [−0.73; 0.48] | 11.8% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.0919 | 0.2165 | | 0.09 | [−0.33; 0.52] | 14.6% |
| Babacic et al. | 0.1180 | 0.5921 | | 0.12 | [−1.04; 1.28] | 5.9% |
| Messner−Validation et al. | 0.2674 | 0.2257 | | 0.27 | [−0.18; 0.71] | 14.3% |
| Shen et al. | 0.2828 | 0.2404 | | 0.28 | [−0.19; 0.75] | 13.9% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.4206 | 0.2173 | | 0.42 | [−0.01; 0.85] | 14.6% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 0.9031 | 0.4299 | | 0.90 | [ 0.06; 1.75] | 8.8% |
| | | | | | | |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.09** | **[−0.25; 0.43]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−0.94; 1.12]** | |

−2  −1  0  1  2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 59\%$, $p = 0.01$