Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu−Validation et al.	−1.6456	0.5506		−1.65	[−2.72; −0.57]	4.1%
Suvarna et al.	−1.4271	0.2903		−1.43	[−2.00; −0.86]	14.7%
Sameh et al.	−1.3354	0.2955		−1.34	[−1.91; −0.76]	14.2%
Overmyer et al.	−1.2045	0.2292		−1.20	[−1.65; −0.76]	23.7%
Sullivan et al.	−0.9769	0.2260		−0.98	[−1.42; −0.53]	24.3%
Byeon et al.	−0.8516	0.3228		−0.85	[−1.48; −0.22]	11.9%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.6146	0.4208		−0.61	[−1.44; 0.21]	7.0%
Random effects model				**−1.14**	**[−1.35; −0.92]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.42; −0.85]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 0\%$, $p = 0.52$