| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Suvarna et al. | −0.6602 | 0.4079 | | −0.66 | [−1.46; 0.14] | 26.3% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.1350 | 0.3927 | | −0.13 | [−0.90; 0.63] | 27.4% |
| Shu–Validation et al. | 0.3021 | 0.4995 | | 0.30 | [−0.68; 1.28] | 20.8% |
| Shu–Discovery et al. | 0.6257 | 0.4211 | | 0.63 | [−0.20; 1.45] | 25.4% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.01** | **[−0.55; 0.57]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−2.03; 2.05]** | |

−2    −1    0    1    2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 44\%$, $p = 0.15$