

SMD SE(SMD)

0.2689

0.6338

0.3929

0.2154

-1.4381

-1.1826

-0.4981

-0.0893

Study

Shen et al.

Feng et al.

Ciccosanti et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 88\%$ , p < 0.01

Sullivan et al.

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

-1.18 [-2.42; 0.06] -0.50 [-1.27; 0.27]

-1.44 [-1.97; -0.91]

-0.09 [-0.51; 0.33]

95%-CI Weight

8.1%

7.2%

7.4% 7.8%

8.1%

8.0%

8.2% 8.0%

7.5% 7.6%

6.0%