Random effects model Prediction interval				
Feng et al.	0.0955	0.6713		
Babacic et al.	-0.2668	0.4407	-	
Shen et al.	-0.2758	0.2963	-	
Byeon et al.	-0.3182	0.3949		

SMD SE(SMD)

0.7288

-4.5266

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

**-4.53** [**-5.96**; **-3.10**] -1.50 [-2.56; -0.44]

-0.32 [-1.09; 0.46]

-0.28 [-0.86; 0.31]

17.5%

95%-CI Weight

-0.27 [-1.13; 0.60] 0.10 [-1.22; 1.41]

-1.07 [-2.38; 0.24] 100.0% [-5.76; 3.61]

17.9% 17.2%

15.2%

16.6%

15.6%

-1.49990.5420 -0.3182 0.3949

-4 -2

Study

Shu-Discovery et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

- Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 86\%$ , p < 0.01