Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu–Validation et al.	−0.7209	0.5082		−0.72	[−1.72; 0.28]	9.5%
Sullivan et al.	−0.4076	0.2172		−0.41	[−0.83; 0.02]	14.4%
Shu–Discovery et al.	−0.1057	0.4131		−0.11	[−0.92; 0.70]	11.0%
Byeon et al.	−0.0671	0.3087		−0.07	[−0.67; 0.54]	12.9%
Overmyer et al.	0.0173	0.2164		0.02	[−0.41; 0.44]	14.5%
Ciccosanti et al.	0.7233	0.3990		0.72	[−0.06; 1.51]	11.3%
Suvarna et al.	1.0916	0.2956		1.09	[0.51; 1.67]	13.1%
Sameh et al.	1.1307	0.2877		1.13	[0.57; 1.69]	13.3%
Random effects model				**0.23**	**[−0.24; 0.70]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.34; 1.80]**	

−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 80\%$, $p < 0.01$