

-1.5 -1 -0.5

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5055

0.3134

0.2642

0.2672

-0.6231

-0.4915

-0.1597

-0.1322

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

0.5

1.5

95%-CI Weight

7.7%

12.6%

14.2%

14.1%

15.9%

10.2%

15.6%

9.7%

**SMD** 

-0.62 [-1.61; 0.37]

-0.49 [-1.11; 0.12]

-0.16 [-0.68; 0.36]

-0.13 [-0.66; 0.39]

Study

Byeon et al. Suvarna et al.

Sameh et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 65\%$ , p < 0.01