

-2

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5682

0.3342

-1.9148

-1.1524

Study

Byeon et al.

Sullivan et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 68\%$ , p < 0.01

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

0

2

3

**SMD** 

**-1.91** [**-3.03**; **-0.80**]

**-1.15** [**-1.81**; **-0.50**]

95%-CI Weight

9.7%

15.2%