

Study

Byeon et al.

Overmyer et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 73\%$ , p < 0.01

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5218

0.3181

0.2170

-1.0966

-0.6941

-0.2545

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

0

2

1

SMD

-0.69 [-1.32; -0.07]

-1.10 [-2.12; -0.07]

-0.25 [-0.68; 0.17]

95%-CI Weight

9.9%

14.2%

16.5%

16.5%

15.4%

15.4%

12.1%