Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu−Validation et al.	−1.3405	0.5334		−1.34	[−2.39; −0.30]	7.4%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.8809	0.4291		−0.88	[−1.72; −0.04]	9.0%
Mohammed et al.	−0.1877	0.2085		−0.19	[−0.60; 0.22]	12.7%
Zhang et al.	0.0688	0.4565		0.07	[−0.83; 0.96]	8.5%
Geyer et al.	0.1129	0.2026		0.11	[−0.28; 0.51]	12.8%
Sahin et al.	0.1659	0.5331		0.17	[−0.88; 1.21]	7.4%
Byeon et al.	0.5639	0.3149		0.56	[−0.05; 1.18]	10.9%
Sullivan et al.	0.6519	0.2201		0.65	[0.22; 1.08]	12.5%
Overmyer et al.	0.7940	0.2221		0.79	[0.36; 1.23]	12.5%
Babacic et al.	1.0281	0.6270		1.03	[−0.20; 2.26]	6.2%
Random effects model				**0.14**	**[−0.27; 0.54]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.20; 1.47]**	

−2 −1 0 1 2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 72\%$, $p < 0.01$