

-1.5 - 1 - 0.5 0

0.5

1.5

SMD SE(SMD)

-1.0517

-0.9147

-0.8425

-0.6671

0.2555

0.3960

0.2853

0.5959

Study

Shen et al.

Feng et al.

Suvarna et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78\%$, p < 0.01

Di et al.

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

-1.05 [-1.55; -0.55] -0.91 [-1.69; -0.14]

-0.84 [-1.40; -0.28]

-0.67 [-1.84; 0.50]

95%-CI Weight

11.3%

10.9%

6.5%

9.2%