| Study | TE | seTE | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Babacic et al. | −2.80 | 0.5892 | | −2.80 | [ −3.95; −1.64] | 30.4% |
| Suvarna et al. | −0.61 | 0.3144 | | −0.61 | [ −1.23; 0.00] | 34.7% |
| Shen et al. | −0.17 | 0.2954 | | −0.17 | [ −0.75; 0.41] | 34.9% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **−1.12** | **[ −2.64; 0.40]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−20.15; 17.91]** | |

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$, $p < 0.01$

−20    −10    0    10    20