

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

-0.42 [-0.89; 0.06] -0.21 [-1.06; 0.63]

-2.84 [-5.16; -0.53]

-1.69 [-2.57; -0.81]

SMD

4

0.36 [-0.51; 1.22]

-0.71 [-1.58; 0.17] 100.0%

95%-CI Weight

[-3.75; 2.34]

9.4%

21.6%

25.5%

21.9% 21.7%

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 74\%$ , p < 0.01

Study

Tepasse et al.

Feng et al.

Shen et al.

SMD SE(SMD)

1.1819

0.4479

0.2418

-2.8418

-1.6902

-0.4155