

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

**SMD** 

-3.33 [-4.68; -1.98] -2.34 [-3.42; -1.27]

-0.50 [-0.97; -0.02] 0.07 [-0.54; 0.67]

0.47 [-0.68; 1.62]

15.7%

18.3% 17.9%

14.8%

16.1%

Shu-Discovery et al. -0.79500.4261

0.6893

0.5486

SMD SE(SMD)

-3.3310

-2.3430

Study

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 85\%$ , p < 0.01

Babacic et al.

- - **-1.01** [**-2.12**; **0.10**] **100.0**% [-4.94; 2.92]

- -0.79 [-1.63; 0.04]
  - 17.1%

95%-CI Weight