| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%−CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Shu−Discovery et al. | −0.6981 | 0.5350 | | −0.70 | [−1.75; 0.35] | 20.3% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.1810 | 0.3093 | | −0.18 | [−0.79; 0.43] | 37.5% |
| Babacic et al. | 0.2422 | 0.4405 | | 0.24 | [−0.62; 1.11] | 26.1% |
| Shen et al. | 1.0999 | 0.6265 | | 1.10 | [−0.13; 2.33] | 16.2% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.03** | **[−0.54; 0.60]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−1.96; 2.02]** | |

−2 −1 0 1 2

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 45\%$, $p = 0.14$