Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu−Validation et al.	−1.3684	0.5348		−1.37	[−2.42; −0.32]	7.3%
Sullivan et al.	−0.5006	0.2182		−0.50	[−0.93; −0.07]	15.8%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.4138	0.4165		−0.41	[−1.23; 0.40]	9.8%
Byeon et al.	−0.3596	0.3112		−0.36	[−0.97; 0.25]	12.7%
Overmyer et al.	−0.2772	0.2171		−0.28	[−0.70; 0.15]	15.8%
Sameh et al.	0.3689	0.2692		0.37	[−0.16; 0.90]	14.1%
Suvarna et al.	0.4059	0.2661		0.41	[−0.12; 0.93]	14.2%
Ciccosanti et al.	0.4474	0.3918		0.45	[−0.32; 1.22]	10.4%
Random effects model				**−0.15**	**[−0.51; 0.20]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.22; 0.92]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 64\%$, $p < 0.01$