| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sullivan et al. | 0.0996 | 0.2154 | | 0.10 | [−0.32; 0.52] | 14.5% |
| Sameh et al. | 0.3726 | 0.2693 | | 0.37 | [−0.16; 0.90] | 13.8% |
| Suvarna et al. | 0.5389 | 0.2678 | | 0.54 | [ 0.01; 1.06] | 13.8% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.7221 | 0.2211 | | 0.72 | [ 0.29; 1.16] | 14.4% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.7571 | 0.3199 | | 0.76 | [ 0.13; 1.38] | 13.0% |
| Ciccosanti et al. | 1.0357 | 0.4110 | | 1.04 | [ 0.23; 1.84] | 11.6% |
| Shu−Validation et al. | 1.1887 | 0.5259 | | 1.19 | [ 0.16; 2.22] | 9.8% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 3.0880 | 0.5817 | | 3.09 | [ 1.95; 4.23] | 9.1% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.86** | **[ 0.34; 1.38]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−0.89; 2.61]** | |



Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 74\%$, $p < 0.01$