Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Messner–Validation et al.	−1.9271	0.2629		−1.93	[−2.44; −1.41]	6.2%
Sameh et al.	−0.6267	0.2735		−0.63	[−1.16; −0.09]	6.2%
Messner–Discovery et al.	−0.5446	0.2131		−0.54	[−0.96; −0.13]	6.5%
Sullivan et al.	−0.4002	0.2176		−0.40	[−0.83; 0.03]	6.5%
Mohammed et al.	−0.2943	0.2090		−0.29	[−0.70; 0.12]	6.5%
Suvarna et al.	−0.2123	0.2694		−0.21	[−0.74; 0.32]	6.2%
Byeon et al.	−0.1132	0.3089		−0.11	[−0.72; 0.49]	6.0%
Overmyer et al.	−0.0911	0.2165		−0.09	[−0.52; 0.33]	6.5%
Geyer et al.	0.0639	0.1900		0.06	[−0.31; 0.44]	6.6%
Shu–Validation et al.	0.1760	0.4983		0.18	[−0.80; 1.15]	4.8%
Ahern et al.	0.1896	0.2251		0.19	[−0.25; 0.63]	6.4%
Shen et al.	0.3691	0.2412		0.37	[−0.10; 0.84]	6.4%
Feng et al.	0.4256	0.5850		0.43	[−0.72; 1.57]	4.3%
Shu–Discovery et al.	0.4425	0.4170		0.44	[−0.37; 1.26]	5.3%
Babacic et al.	0.6390	0.4482		0.64	[−0.24; 1.52]	5.1%
Zhang et al.	1.3647	0.2296		1.36	[0.91; 1.81]	6.4%
Sahin et al.	1.7509	0.6089		1.75	[0.56; 2.94]	4.1%
Random effects model				**0.02**	**[−0.36; 0.39]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.56; 1.60]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$, $p < 0.01$