| Study | TE seTE | Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|--|--------------------------|-------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Babacic et al. | -2.47 0.5599 | | | [-3.57; -1.38] | 13.1% |
| Shu et al. | -1.23 0.4438 | | -1.23 | [-2.10; -0.36] | 15.1% |
| Zhang et al. | -0.75 0.2230 | - | -0.75 | [-1.18; -0.31] | 18.7% |
| Sullivan et al. | -0.27 0.2161 | | -0.27 | [-0.69; 0.16] | 18.8% |
| Di et al. | -0.16 0.3793 | - | -0.16 | [-0.90; 0.58] | 16.2% |
| Suvarna et al. | 0.08 0.2639 | + | 80.0 | [-0.43; 0.60] | 18.1% |
| Random effects model | | | -0.71 | [-1.37; -0.05] | 100.0% |
| Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78$ | | 1 1 1 1 | | [-2.99; 1.57] | |
| 3 | • • | -2 -1 0 1 2 | 3 | | |

Standardised Mean