| Zhang et al. | -0.8721 | 0.2162 | + | -0.87 | [-1.30; -0.45] | 34.4% |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Shen et al. | 0.8960 | 0.2511 | + | 0.90 | [0.40; 1.39] | 34.1% |
| Tepasse et al. | 1.6873 | 0.4478 | = | 1.69 | [0.81; 2.57] | 31.5% |
| Random effects mod | el | | | 0.54 [-0.95; 2.02 | - | 100.0% |
| Prediction interval | | | | | [–18.27; 19.34] | |
| _ | | | -15-10 -5 0 5 10 15 | | | |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 95\%$ | , <i>p</i> < 0.01 | | | | | |

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

95%-CI Weight