| Study  | SMD S                      | SE(SMD)                    | D  | ifference |   | SMD    | 95%-CI  | Weight                  |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----|-----------|---|--------|---|-------------------------|
| Sullivan et al.<br>Overmyer et al.<br>Byeon et al. | 0.1968<br>0.6656<br>1.3975 | 0.2157<br>0.2204<br>0.3455 |    |           |   | 0.67   | [-0.23; 0.62]<br>[ 0.23; 1.10]<br>[ 0.72; 2.07] | 35.7%<br>35.4%<br>28.9% |
| Random effects model Prediction interval           |                            | <b>\limits</b>             |    |           |   | 100.0% |   |                         |
|  |                            |                            |    |           |   | '      | [–7.05; 8.47]                                   |                         |
|  |                            |                            | -5 | 0         | 5 |        |   |                         |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78\%$ , $p = 0.01$           |                            |                            |    |           |   |        |   |                         |

**Standardised Mean**