| Babacic et al. | -2.0337 | 0.5237 | = | -2.03 |
|---|---------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|
| Byeon et al. | 0.1408 | 0.5007 | | 0.14 |
| Shen et al. | 0.4006 | 0.3417 | + | 0.40 |
| Random effects model Prediction interval | | <u></u> | -0.47 | |
| Frediction interva | | ' | | ' |
| | | | -15-10 -5 0 5 10 | 15 |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87$ | ′%, <i>p</i> < 0.01 | | | |

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

-2.03 [-3.06; -1.01] 32.2% [-0.84; 1.12] 32.6%

[-0.27; 1.07] 35.2%

[-1.96; 1.03] 100.0% [-18.93; 17.99]

95%-CI Weight

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD