Random effects model			
Suvarna et al.	0.4086	0.6639	
Ciccosanti et al.	0.0395	0.3873	-
Sullivan et al.	-0.6607	0.2203	-
Byeon et al.	-0.6694	0.3175	

SMD SE(SMD)

SMD

-0.66 [-1.09; -0.23]

0.04 [-0.72; 0.80]

0.41 [-0.89; 1.71]

14.8%

95%-CI Weight

-0.97 [-1.79; -0.15] 100.0% [-3.80; 1.86]

11.9%

16.2%

- Shu-Discovery et al. -2.88830.5633 -2.89 [-3.99; -1.78] 13.0% Shu-Validation et al. -2.44 [-3.63; -1.25] -2.43840.6079 12.5% -0.83 [-1.27; -0.39] Overmyer et al. -0.83110.2226 16.2% -0.67 [-1.29; -0.05] 15.5%

Study

- **Prediction interval**

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 80\%$, p < 0.01

Standardised Mean

Difference

2