| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sullivan et al. | 0.0565 | 0.2153 | | 0.06 | [−0.37; 0.48] | 16.4% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.2677 | 0.3100 | | 0.27 | [−0.34; 0.88] | 12.8% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 0.3545 | 0.4155 | | 0.35 | [−0.46; 1.17] | 9.6% |
| Ciccosanti et al. | 0.4835 | 0.3926 | | 0.48 | [−0.29; 1.25] | 10.2% |
| Shu−Validation et al. | 0.5179 | 0.5031 | | 0.52 | [−0.47; 1.50] | 7.6% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.8851 | 0.2234 | | 0.89 | [ 0.45; 1.32] | 16.1% |
| Suvarna et al. | 0.9296 | 0.2803 | | 0.93 | [ 0.38; 1.48] | 13.9% |
| Sameh et al. | 1.3828 | 0.2975 | | 1.38 | [ 0.80; 1.97] | 13.3% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.62** | **[ 0.29; 0.96]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−0.36; 1.61]** | |



−1   0   1

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 61\%$, $p = 0.01$