Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Shu–Validation et al.	−1.4878	0.5413		−1.49	[−2.55; −0.43]	10.7%
Byeon et al.	−1.1398	0.3336		−1.14	[−1.79; −0.49]	12.6%
Sullivan et al.	−0.1814	0.2157		−0.18	[−0.60; 0.24]	13.5%
Ciccosanti et al.	−0.1093	0.3876		−0.11	[−0.87; 0.65]	12.2%
Suvarna et al.	0.1367	0.2641		0.14	[−0.38; 0.65]	13.2%
Sameh et al.	0.3593	0.2691		0.36	[−0.17; 0.89]	13.2%
Overmyer et al.	0.6219	0.2199		0.62	[0.19; 1.05]	13.5%
Shu–Discovery et al.	2.0509	0.4945		2.05	[1.08; 3.02]	11.1%
Random effects model				**0.04**	**[−0.65; 0.73]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−2.40; 2.47]**	

−3 −2 −1 0 1 2 3

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 85\%$, $p < 0.01$