| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%−CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Shu−Validation et al. | −0.4772 | 0.5023 | | −0.48 | [−1.46; 0.51] | 7.7% |
| Overmyer et al. | −0.4584 | 0.2183 | | −0.46 | [−0.89; −0.03] | 15.9% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.1659 | 0.2156 | | 0.17 | [−0.26; 0.59] | 16.0% |
| Shu−Discovery et al. | 0.3436 | 0.4154 | | 0.34 | [−0.47; 1.16] | 9.6% |
| Byeon et al. | 0.4384 | 0.3124 | | 0.44 | [−0.17; 1.05] | 12.6% |
| Sameh et al. | 0.5053 | 0.2712 | | 0.51 | [−0.03; 1.04] | 14.0% |
| Suvarna et al. | 0.7532 | 0.2715 | | 0.75 | [ 0.22; 1.29] | 14.0% |
| Ciccosanti et al. | 0.8451 | 0.4032 | | 0.85 | [ 0.05; 1.64] | 10.0% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.27** | **[−0.08; 0.61]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−0.76; 1.29]** | |

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 64\%$, $p < 0.01$