| Byeon et al. Babacic et al. Shu–Validation et al. Random effects mode | -0.0485 2.3858 2.7363 | 0.3923 0.5522 0.6861 | | + | | | | . , | 3.47] 4.08] | 33.3% 31.2% |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|---|----|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| Prediction interval | | | | 1 | | T | | [-20.11; 23 | 23.37] | |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 90\%$, | p < 0.01 | | -20 | -10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | | | |

SMD SE(SMD)

Study

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

95%-CI Weight