

-1.5 -1 -0.5 0

SMD SE(SMD)

0.2907

0.2628

0.3170

-0.7407

-0.3765

-0.2809

Study

Suvarna et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 72\%$ , p < 0.01

Shen et al.

Spick et al.

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

0.5

SMD

-0.74 [-1.31; -0.17]

-0.38 [-0.89; 0.14]

-0.28 [-0.90; 0.34]

95%-CI Weight

15.1%

15.8%

14.4%