| Study                                                                                   | TE seTE        | Standardised Mean<br>Difference | SMD                  | 95%-CI                       | Weight |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| Babacic et al.                                                                          | -1.11 0.6987 - | * <del>!  </del>                | <b>-1.11</b> [-      | -2.48; 0.26]                 | 9.6%   |
| Shen et al.                                                                             | -0.88 0.4388   |                                 | -0.88 [-             | 1.74; -0.02]                 | 18.8%  |
| Sullivan et al.                                                                         | -0.16 0.2156   |                                 | -0.16 <sup>[</sup> - | -0.59; 0.26]                 | 35.9%  |
| Overmyer et al.                                                                         | 0.10 0.2165    |                                 | 0.10 [-              | -0.33; 0.52]                 | 35.8%  |
| Random effects model<br>Prediction interval<br>Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 50\%$ , $p = 0.11$ |                |                                 | -                    | -0.77; 0.17]<br>-2.08; 1.49] | 100.0% |
| - ,                                                                                     | -              | -2 -1 0 1 2                     |                      |                              |        |