

Study

Byeon et al.

Overmyer et al.

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 91\%$, p < 0.01

SMD SE(SMD)

0.7157

0.3237

0.2232

-3.5924

-0.8780

-0.8744



2

4

SMD

-3.59 [-5.00; -2.19]

-0.88 [-1.51; -0.24]

-0.87 [-1.31; -0.44]

95%-CI Weight

13.0%

14.6%

14.8%

14.4%

14.7%

14.9%

13.6%

Standardised Mean

Difference

0