Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Ciccosanti et al.	−1.2986	0.4239		−1.30	[−2.13; −0.47]	23.7%
Suvarna et al.	0.0796	0.2689		0.08	[−0.45; 0.61]	28.0%
Byeon et al.	0.4500	0.3126		0.45	[−0.16; 1.06]	26.8%
Shu−Validation et al.	0.5780	0.5045		0.58	[−0.41; 1.57]	21.5%
Random effects model				**−0.04**	**[−0.84; 0.76]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−3.62; 3.54]**	

−3 −2 −1 0 1 2 3

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 77\%$, $p < 0.01$