Random effects mode Prediction interval	el .			0.04 [-0.23; 0.32] <sup>2</sup> [-0.65; 0.73]	100.0%
Shu-Discovery et al.	0.6096	0.4207	-	0.61 [-0.21; 1.43]	8.6%
Suvarna et al.	0.4844	0.2670	-	0.48 [-0.04; 1.01]	16.0%
Overmyer et al.	0.1865	0.2167	<del>-   • -</del>	0.19 [-0.24; 0.61]	19.9%
Sullivan et al.	0.0857	0.2158		0.09 [-0.34; 0.51]	20.0%
Sameh et al.	-0.2614	0.2681		-0.26 [-0.79; 0.26]	15.9%
Byeon et al.	-0.3393	0.3109	<del></del>	-0.34 [-0.95; 0.27]	13.3%

0.5137

SMD SE(SMD)

-0.8905

Study

Shu-Validation et al.

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 46\%$ , p = 0.09

**Standardised Mean** 

**Difference** 

-1.5 -1 -0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5

SMD

-0.89 [-1.90; 0.12]

95%-CI Weight

6.3%