Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Suvarna et al.	−0.9690	0.3507		−0.97	[−1.66; −0.28]	7.0%
Shu−Validation et al.	−0.7578	0.5093		−0.76	[−1.76; 0.24]	4.4%
Babacic et al.	−0.5605	0.4461		−0.56	[−1.43; 0.31]	5.3%
Shen et al.	−0.5263	0.2433		−0.53	[−1.00; −0.05]	9.7%
Geyer et al.	−0.2853	0.1998		−0.29	[−0.68; 0.11]	10.9%
Overmyer et al.	−0.2362	0.2169		−0.24	[−0.66; 0.19]	10.4%
Byeon et al.	−0.0679	0.3087		−0.07	[−0.67; 0.54]	8.0%
Shu−Discovery et al.	−0.0142	0.4129		−0.01	[−0.82; 0.79]	5.8%
Sullivan et al.	0.0070	0.2153		0.01	[−0.41; 0.43]	10.5%
Feng et al.	0.1579	0.5784		0.16	[−0.98; 1.29]	3.7%
Spick et al.	0.1604	0.2721		0.16	[−0.37; 0.69]	8.9%
Ciccosanti et al.	0.6188	0.3959		0.62	[−0.16; 1.39]	6.1%
Messner−Validation et al.	0.7374	0.4056		0.74	[−0.06; 1.53]	6.0%
Sahin et al.	1.3536	0.6219		1.35	[0.13; 2.57]	3.3%
Random effects model				**−0.10**	**[−0.35; 0.15]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−0.87; 0.67]**	

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 53%, p = 0.01