| Study | TE | seTE | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|-------|-----|------|------------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Shen et al. | −1.81 | 0.3517 | | −1.81 | [−2.50; −1.12] | 19.3% |
| Suvarna et al. | −0.27 | 0.2656 | | −0.27 | [−0.79; 0.25] | 20.6% |
| Sullivan et al. | 0.01 | 0.2153 | | 0.01 | [−0.41; 0.43] | 21.2% |
| Overmyer et al. | 0.15 | 0.2166 | | 0.15 | [−0.28; 0.57] | 21.2% |
| Babacic et al. | 0.78 | 0.4525 | | 0.78 | [−0.11; 1.67] | 17.7% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **−0.23** | **[−1.03; 0.57]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−3.27; 2.80]** | |

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 86\%$, $p < 0.01$

−3  −2  −1  0  1  2  3