| Study | SMD | SE(SMD) | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%−CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Spick et al. | −0.3552 | 0.2909 | | −0.36 | [−0.93; 0.22] | 39.8% |
| Byeon et al. | −0.0082 | 0.5000 | | −0.01 | [−0.99; 0.97] | 28.8% |
| Di et al. | 0.9978 | 0.4483 | | 1.00 | [ 0.12; 1.88] | 31.4% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **0.17** | **[−0.64; 0.98]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−9.00; 9.34]** | |

−5  0  5

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 69\%$, $p = 0.04$