

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 86\%$ , p < 0.01

Study

Ciccosanti et al.

Suvarna et al.

Sullivan et al.

Overmyer et al.

0.2168 0.3138

SMD SE(SMD)

0.3958

0.2657

0.2157

-0.6166

-0.3716

-0.1936

0.2074

-2

0

2

4

Standardised Mean

**Difference** 

-0.19 [-0.62; 0.23]

0.21 [-0.22; 0.63]

**SMD** 

-0.62 [-1.39; 0.16] -0.37 [-0.89; 0.15]

95%-CI Weight

12.3%

13.1%

13.3%

13.3%

12.8%

11.5%

13.0%

10.5%