

_1

0

1

2

-2

SMD SE(SMD)

0.5184

0.5396

0.5962

-1.4129

-1.0857

-0.6726

Study

Suvarna et al.

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 78\%$, p < 0.01

Byeon et al.

Shen et al.

Standardised Mean

Difference

SMD

-1.41 [-2.43; -0.40]

-1.09 [-2.14; -0.03]

-0.67 [-1.84; 0.50]

95%-CI Weight

12.3%

12.1%

11.4%