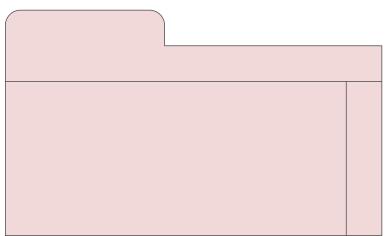




CIRCULAR LINKED LIST SIMULATION

PRESENTED BY:

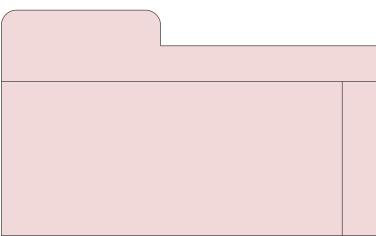
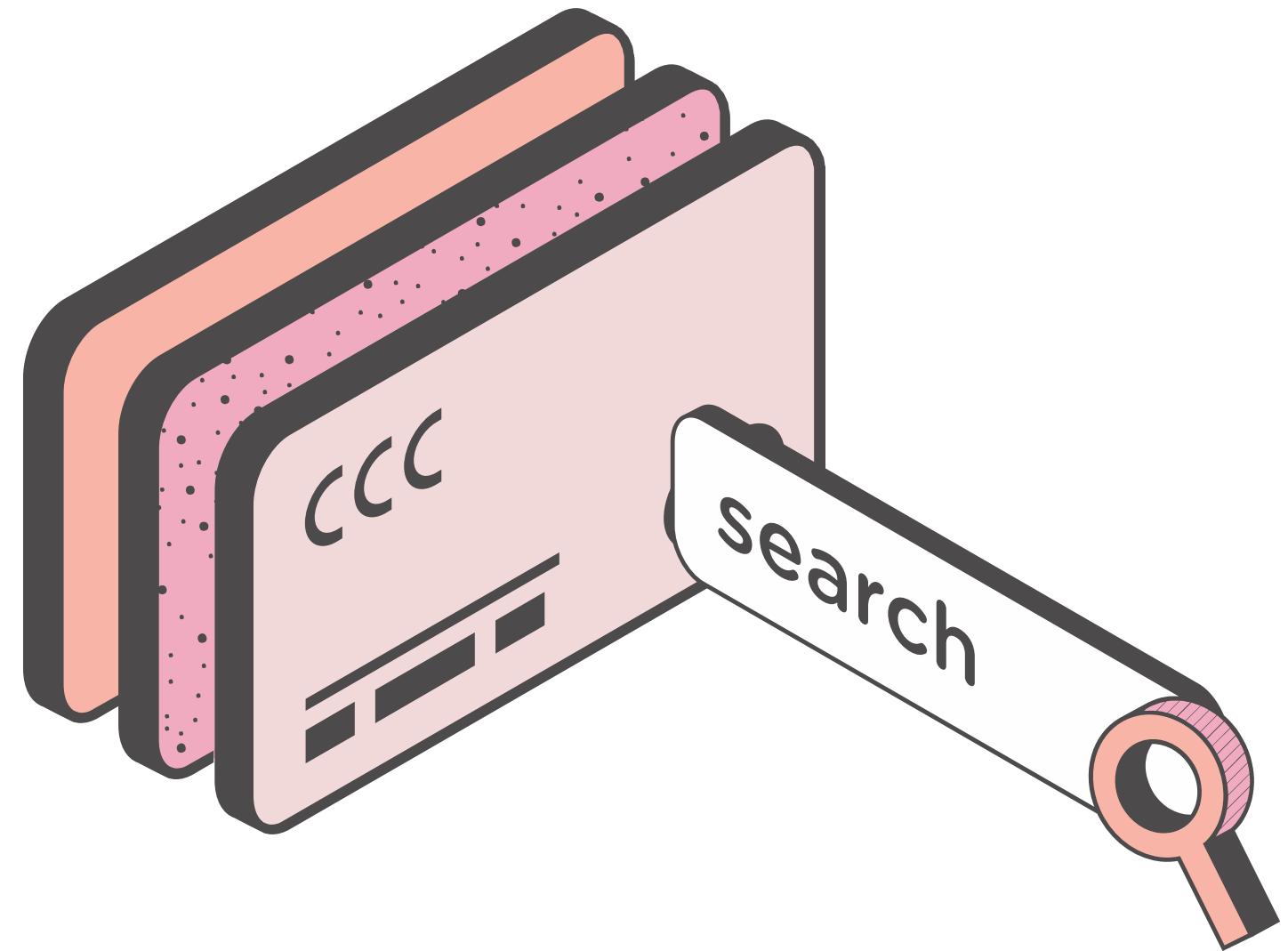
1. V. HARDHIK AP24110011453
2. P. DHATRI AP24110011459
3. P. KIRANMAI AP24110011466
4. B. SRI BHAVYA AP24110011431
5. A. KEERTHAN AP24110011464
6. SK. YUSUF AP24110011408

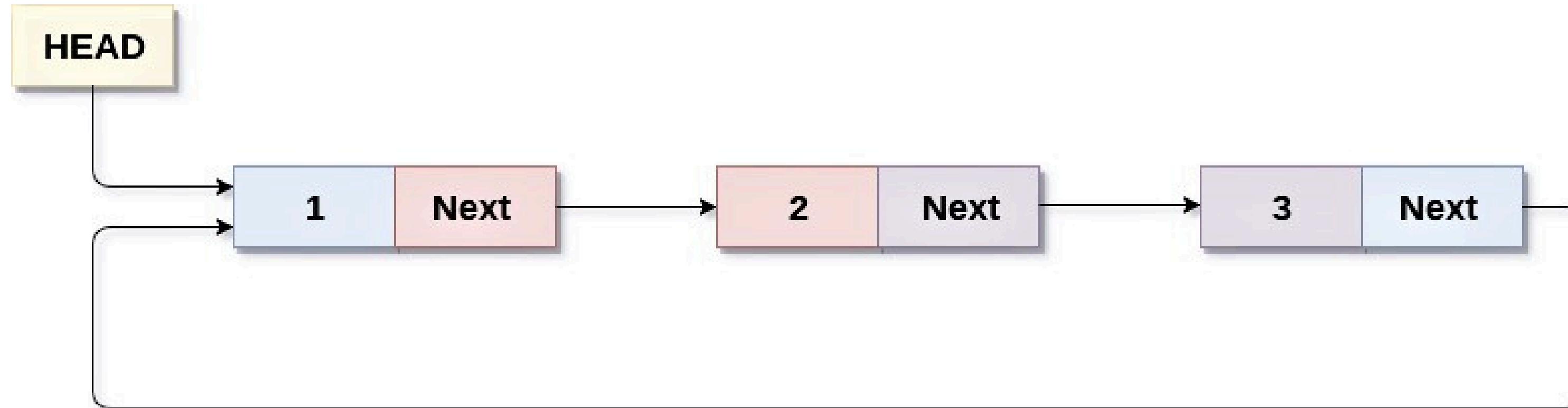




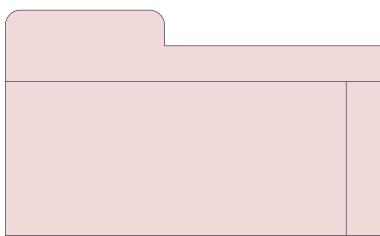
INTRODUCTION

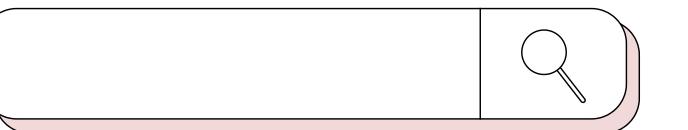
- A circular linked list is a variation of a linked list where the last node points back to the first node.
- Used in round-robin scheduling, buffering, and cyclic processes.
- Students often struggle to visualize how nodes connect in a loop.
- This project provides a GUI-based simulation for better understanding.





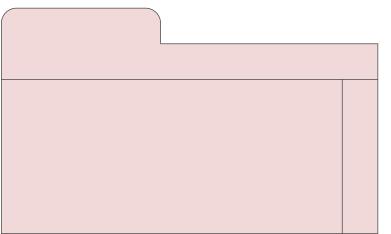
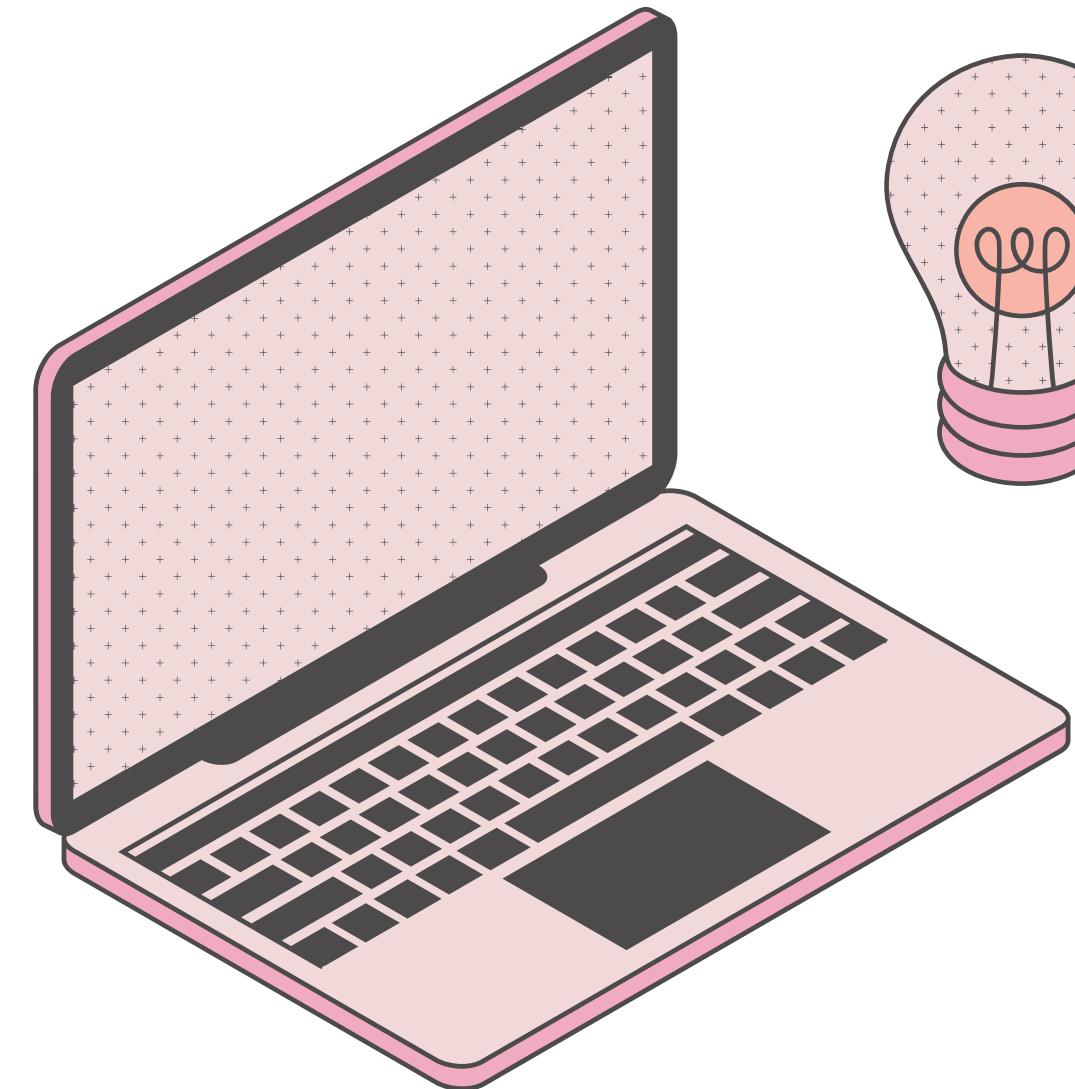
Circular Singly Linked List

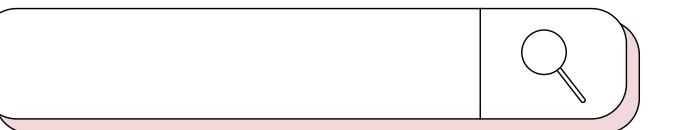




PROBLEM STATEMENT

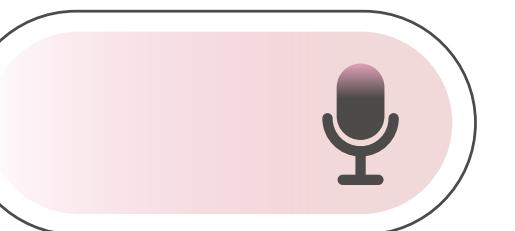
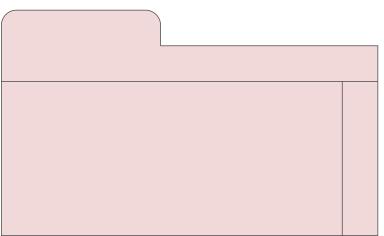
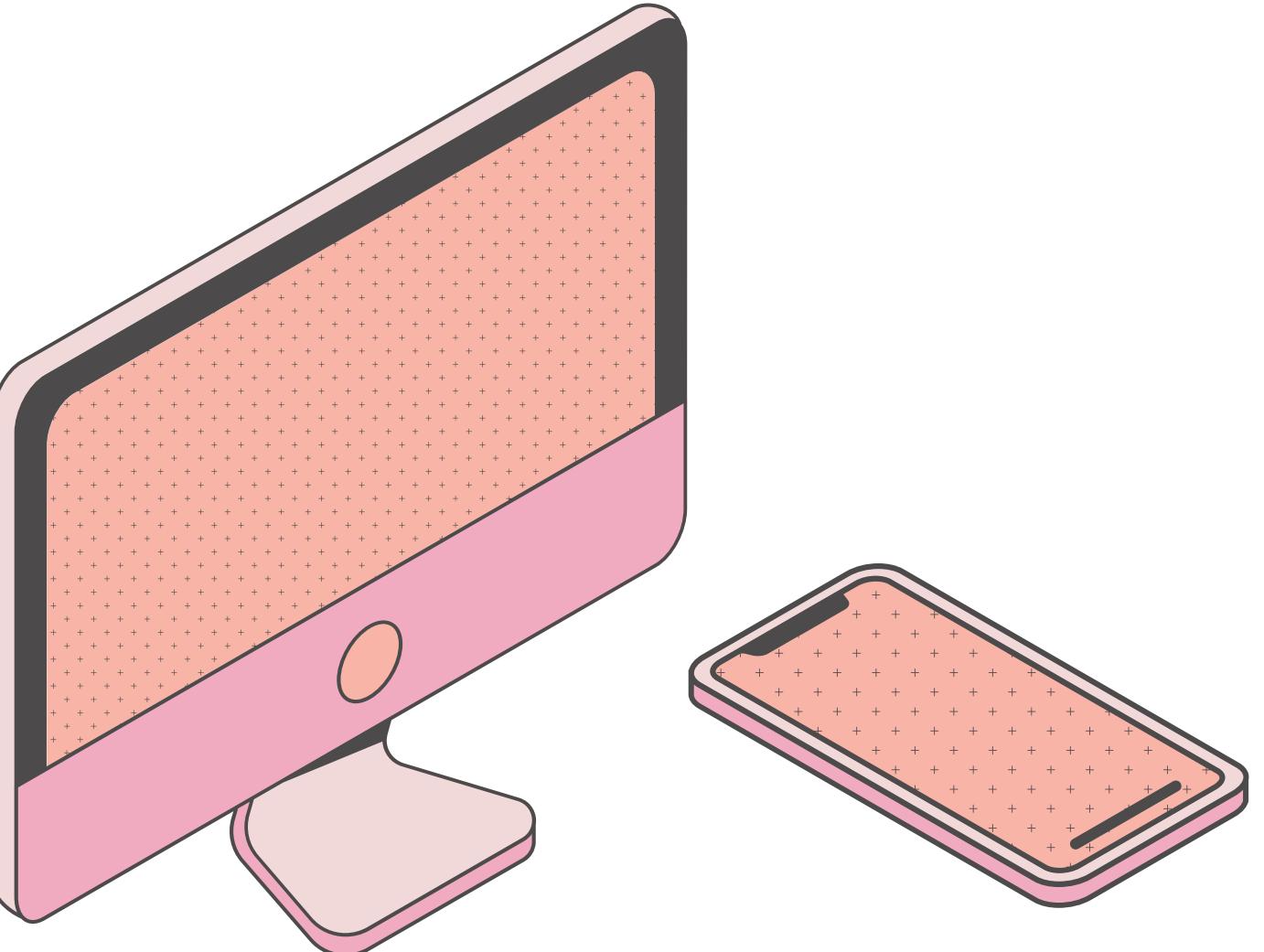
- Difficult for learners to imagine circular pointer connections using theory alone.
- No simple interactive tools available for beginners.
- Need for a system that visually demonstrates insert, delete, search, and traversal operations.
- Goal: Create an intuitive GUI simulator to represent circular linked lists in real time.





OBJECTIVES

- Implement a fully functional Circular Linked List.
- Support insertion, deletion, searching, and traversal.
- Design an interactive GUI using Python Tkinter.
- Provide real-time visual updates of list operations.
- Improve conceptual clarity for students and beginners.

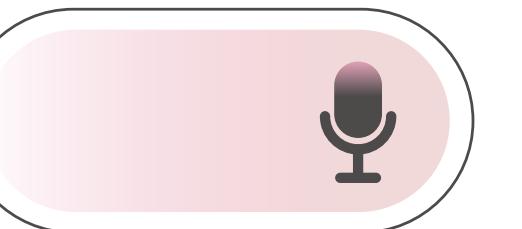
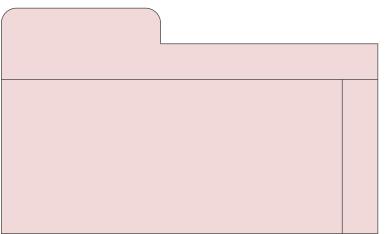
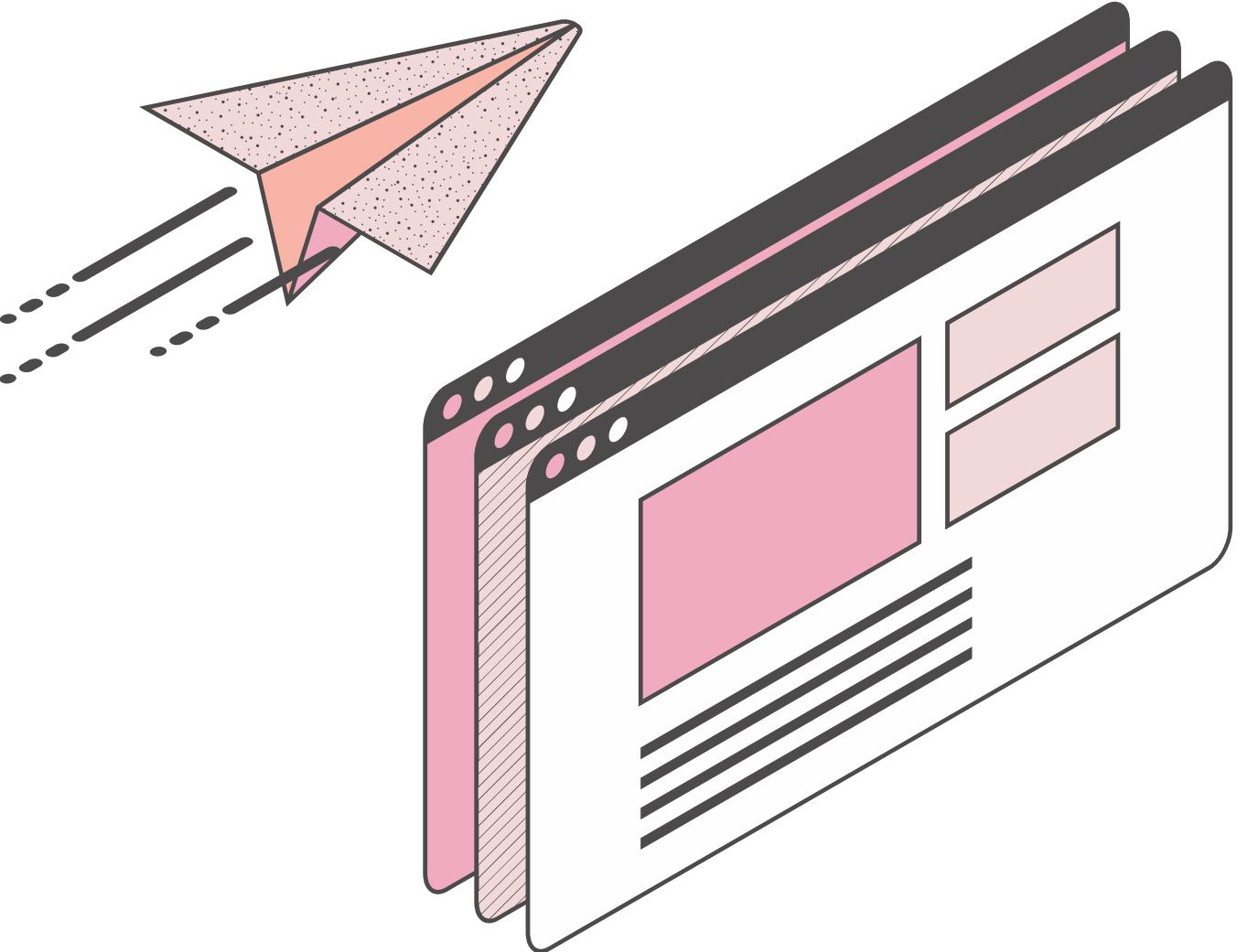




SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

Two-Layer Architecture:

1. Data Structure Logic Layer
 - Node class
 - CircularLinkedList class
2. GUI Layer
 - Input field
 - Operation buttons
 - Output display panel





DATA STRUCTURE LOGIC

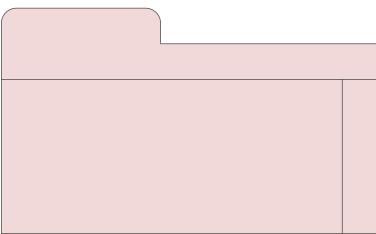
Node Structure:

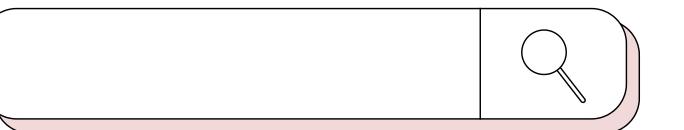
- Each node contains data and a next pointer.
- The last node's pointer always links back to the head.

Maintains the circular connection throughout the list.

Operations Implemented:

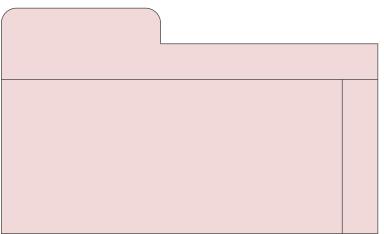
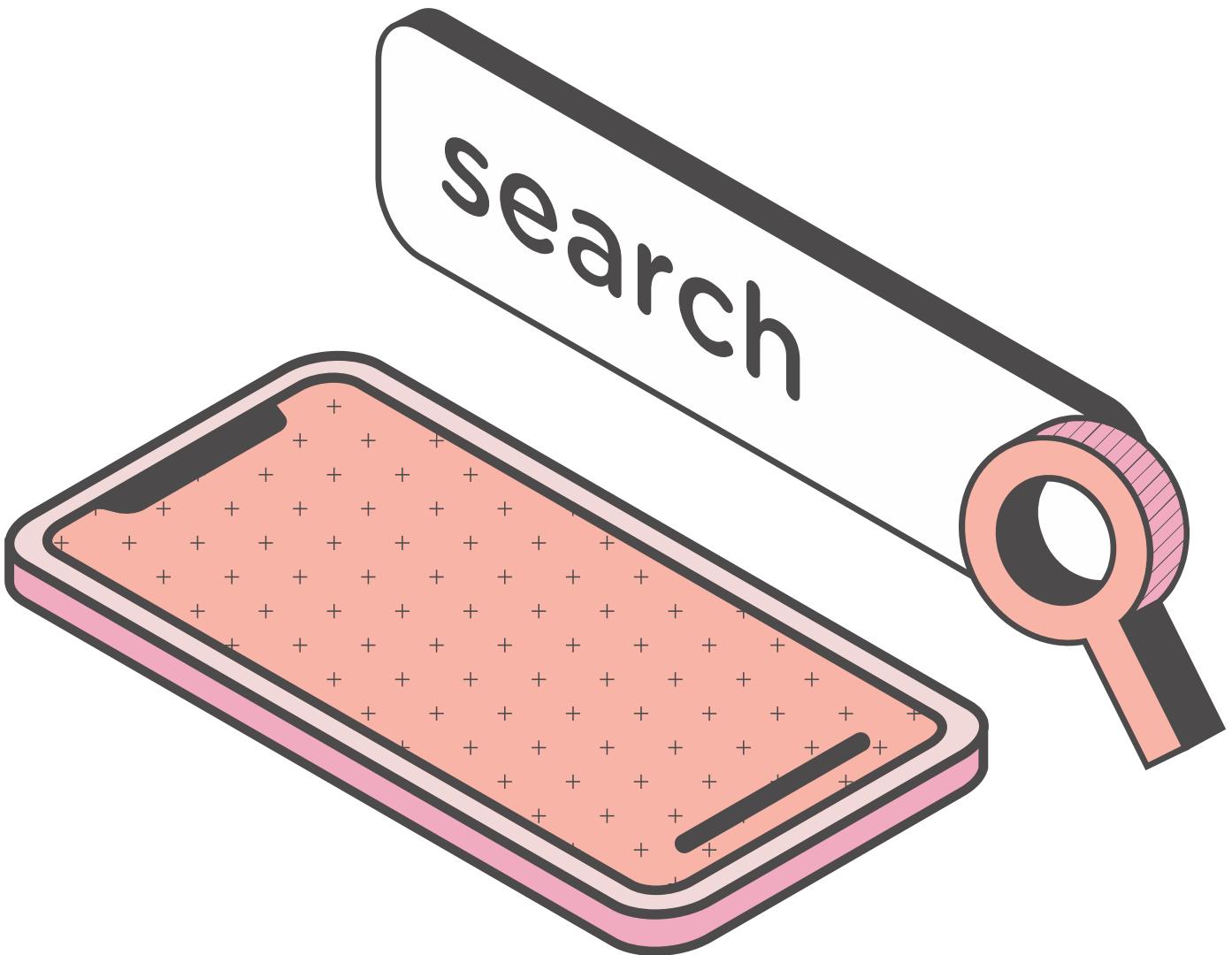
- Insert at Front: Adds a new node at the beginning
- Insert at End: Appends a node and reconnects it to the head.
- Delete by Value: Removes the target node and adjusts surrounding pointers.
- Search: Traverses the list to find the value.
- Traversal: Visits each node until it loops back to the head.
- Ensures the circular linked structure remains intact after every update.





GUI DESIGN

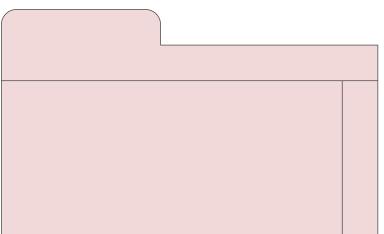
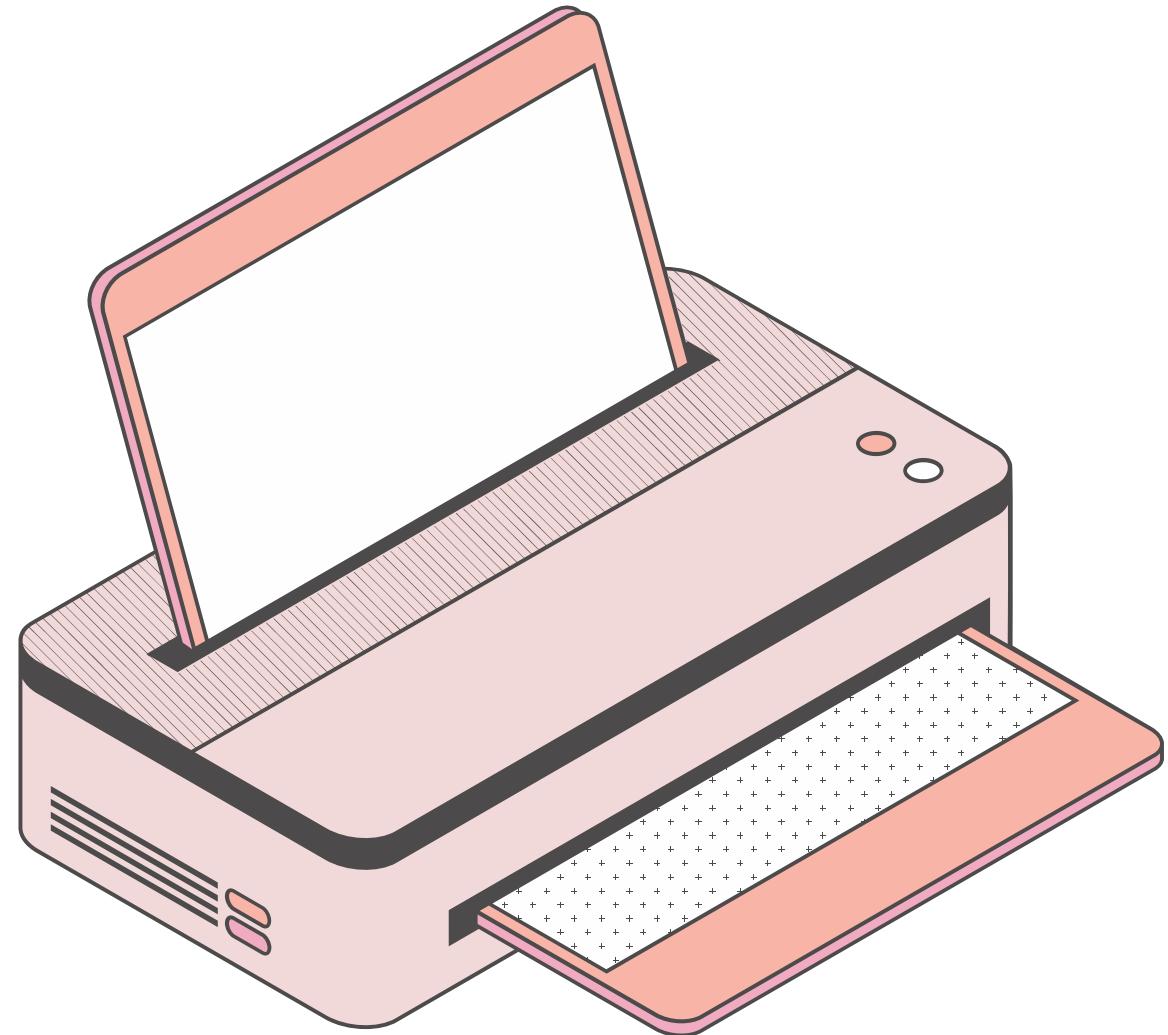
- GUI created using Python Tkinter.
- Input box for entering values.
- Buttons for:
 1. Insert Front
 2. Insert End
- Delete Value
- Search Value
- Reset
- Output panel shows circular linked list in sequence.

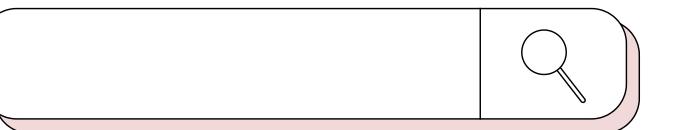




MODULES IMPLEMENTED

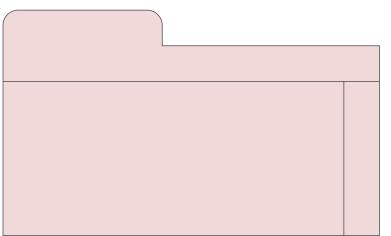
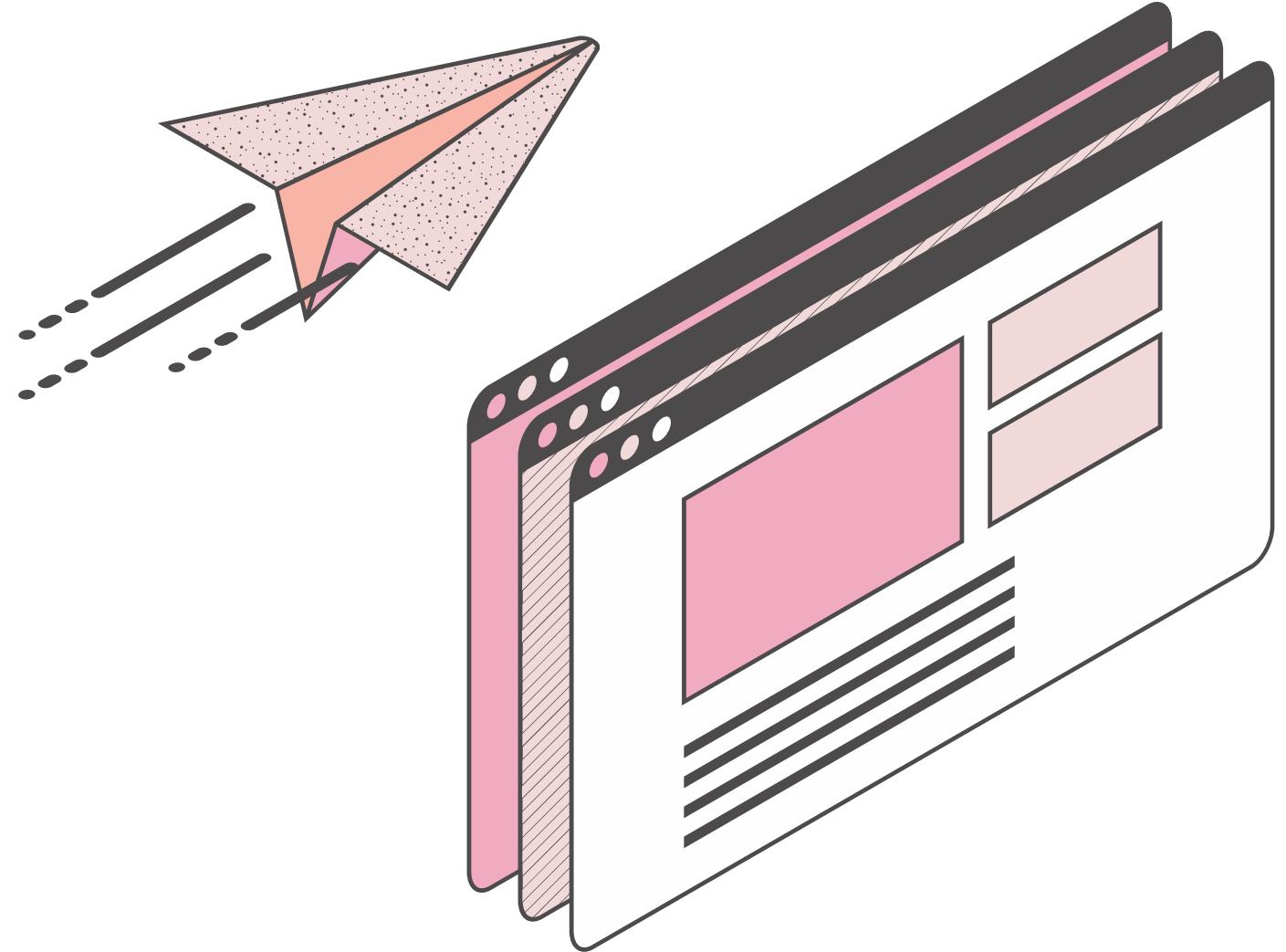
- **Node Module:** Creates each node.
- **Circular Linked List Operations Module:**
Handles all list operations.
- **GUI Interaction Module:** Connects buttons and backend logic.
- **System Control & Flow Module:** Manages communication between layers.
- **Error Handling Module:** Manages invalid inputs and empty list cases.





FEATURES IMPLEMENTED

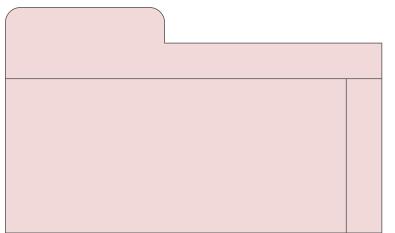
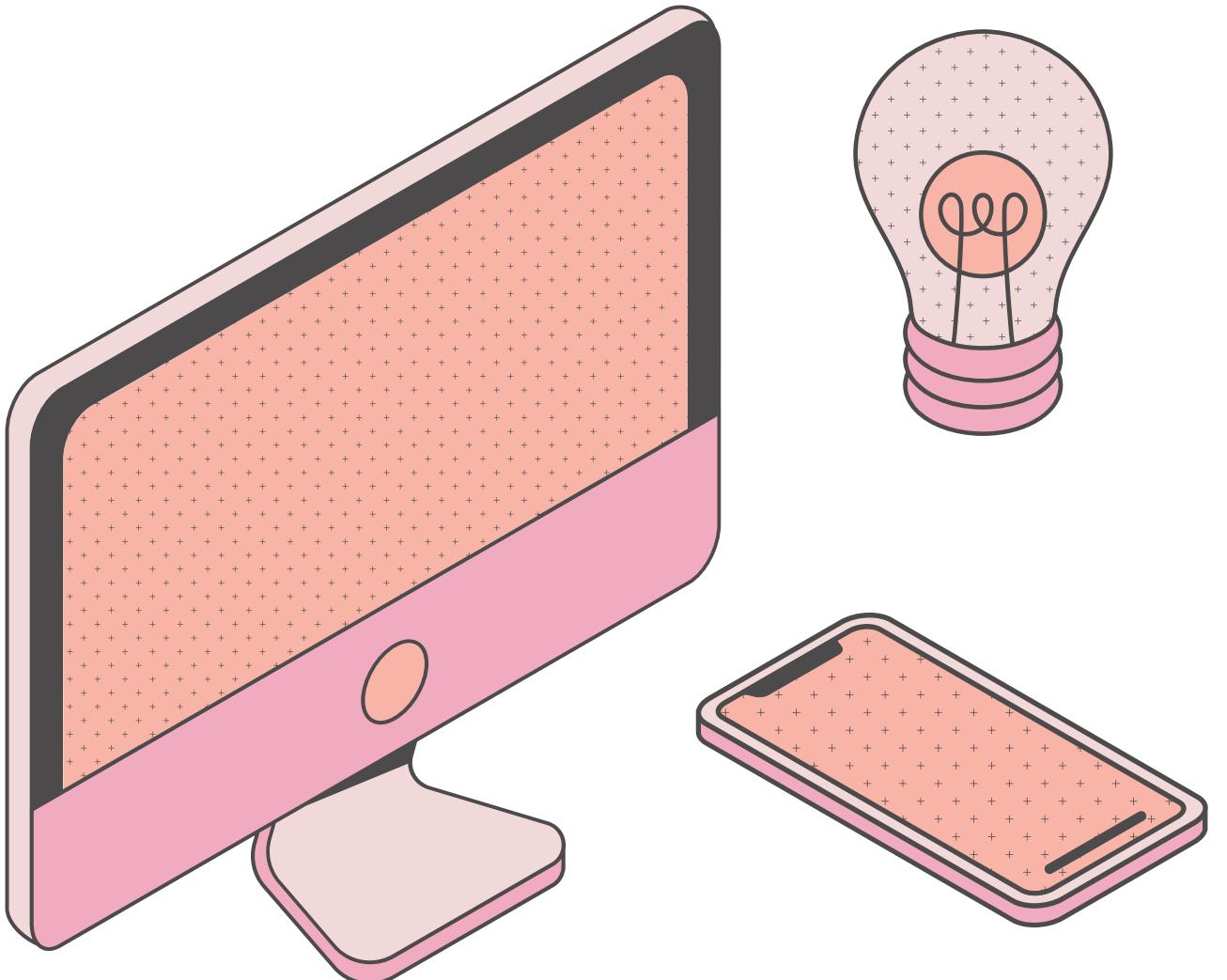
- User-friendly Tkinter GUI.
- Insert front & end operations.
- Delete node by value.
- Search function with message alerts.
- Real-time display of circular structure.
- Reset feature to clear list.
- Handles invalid inputs gracefully.
- Modular and maintainable code.





CONCLUSIONS

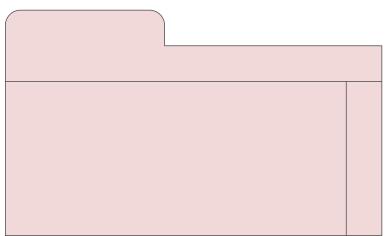
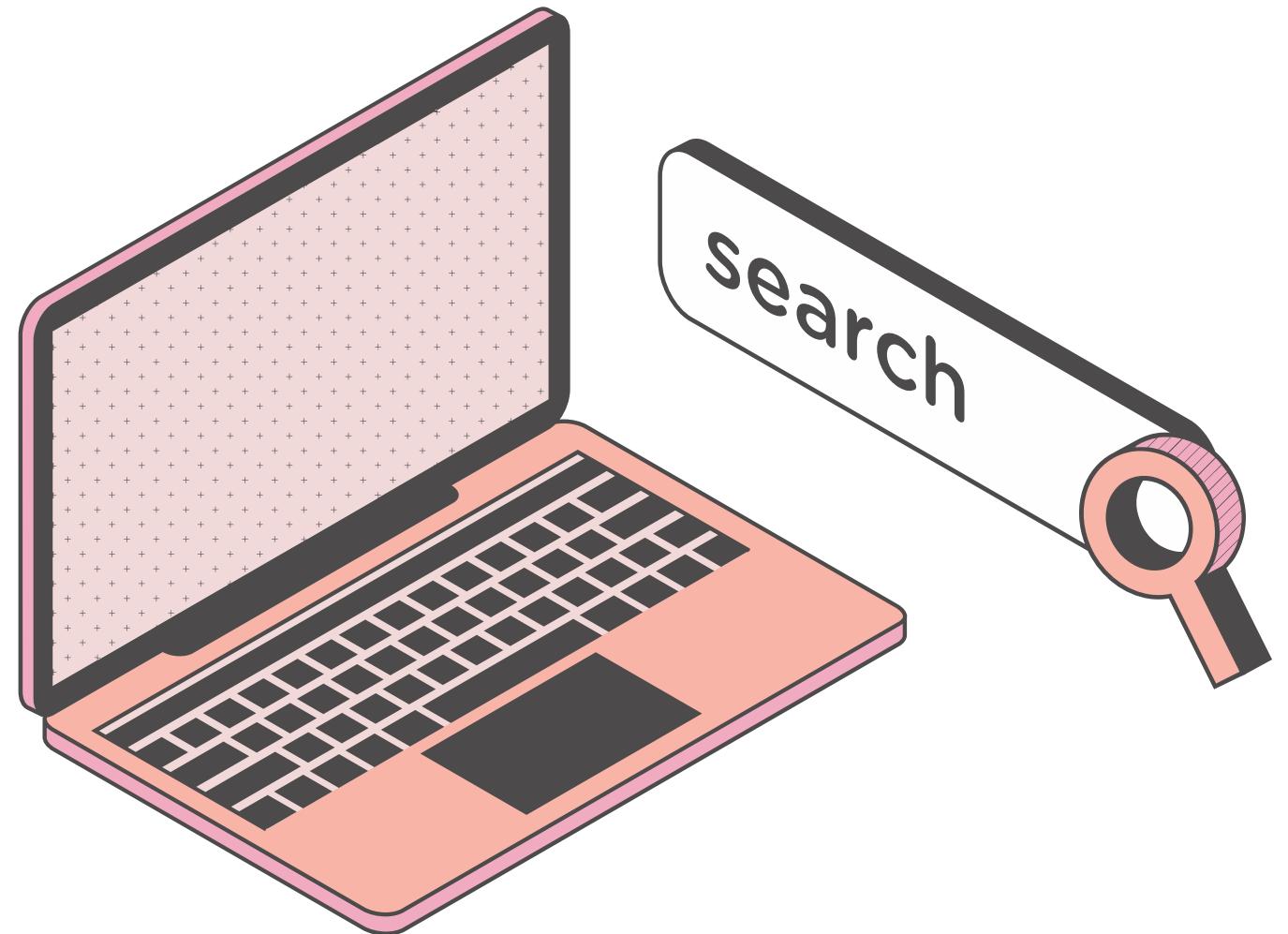
- Successfully built a circular linked list simulator with GUI.
- Provides clear visualization of pointer updates and structure changes.
- Enhances understanding of data structures for beginners.
- Achieved modular, clean, and maintainable implementation.





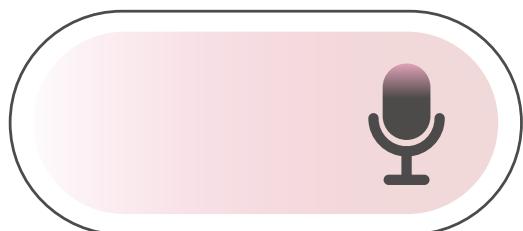
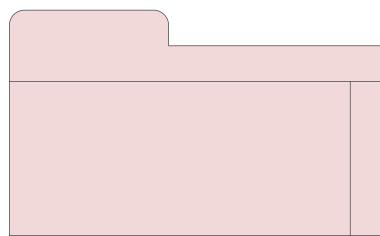
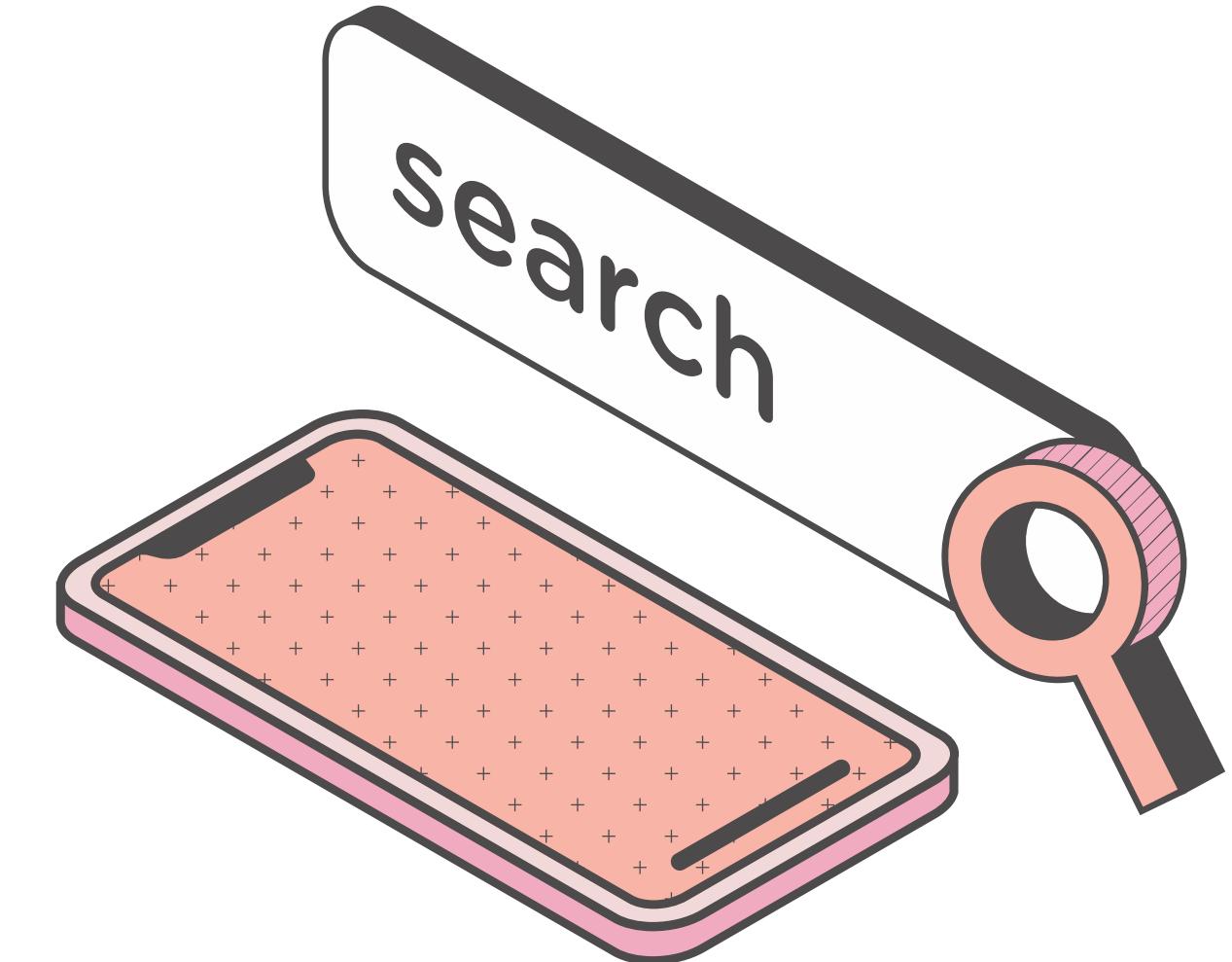
FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

- Graphical visualization of nodes with arrows.
- Step-by-step pointer animation.
- Support for doubly circular linked lists.
- Better UI with themes and highlighting.
- Export/import functionality.
- Web-based version for wider accessibility.





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