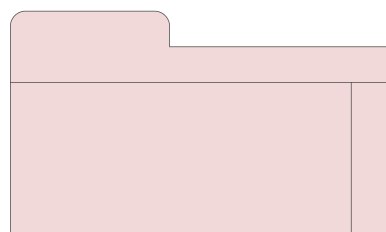


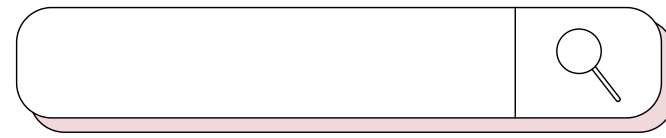


# CIRCULAR LINKED LIST SIMULATION

PRESENTED BY:

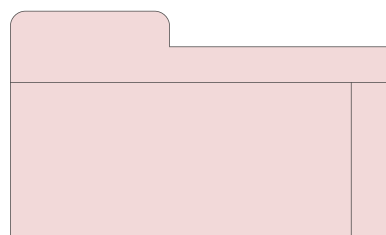
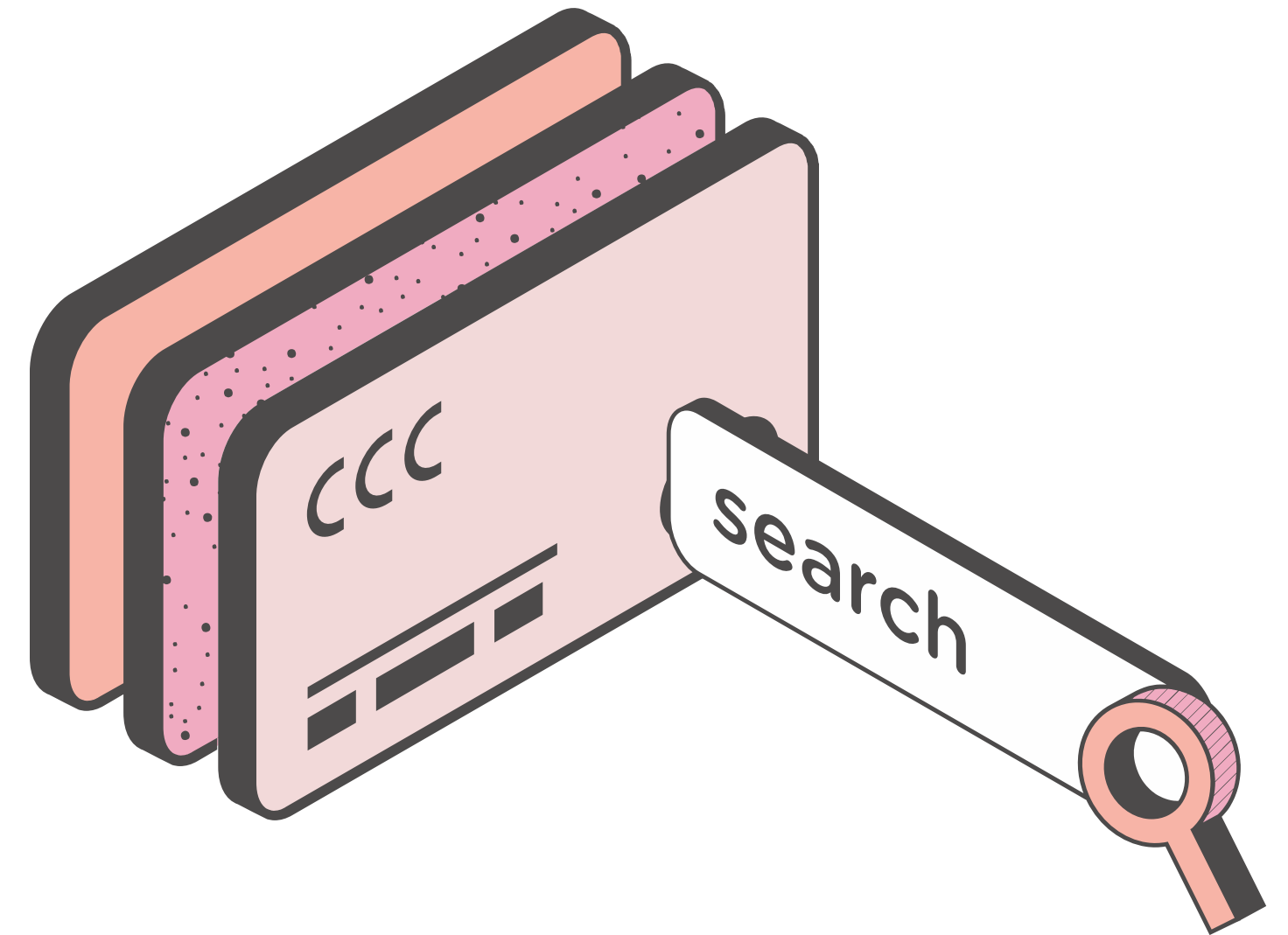
- 1.Y. HARDHIK AP24110011453
- 2.P. DHATRI AP24110011459
- 3.P. KIRANMAI AP24110011466
- 4.B. SRI BHAVYA AP24110011431
- 5.A. KEERTHAN AP24110011464
- 6.SK. YUSUF AP24110011408

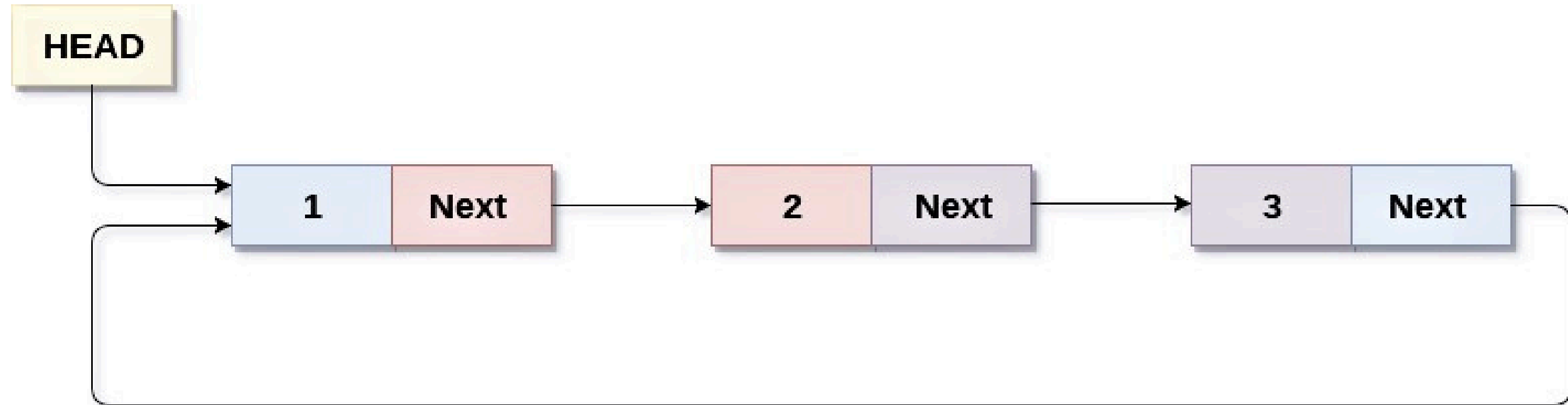
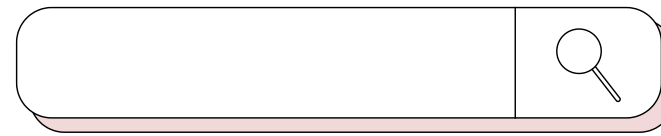




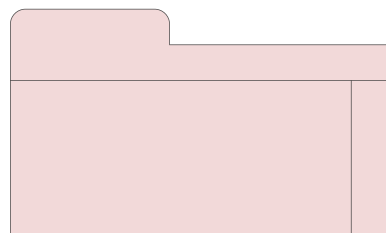
# INTRODUCTION

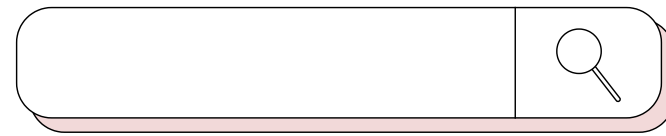
- A circular linked list is a variation of a linked list where the last node points back to the first node.
- Used in round-robin scheduling, buffering, and cyclic processes.
- Students often struggle to visualize how nodes connect in a loop.
- This project provides a GUI-based simulation for better understanding.





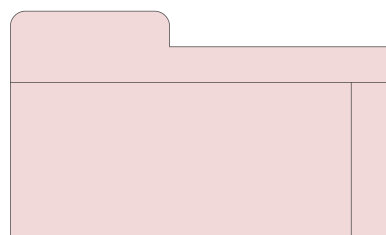
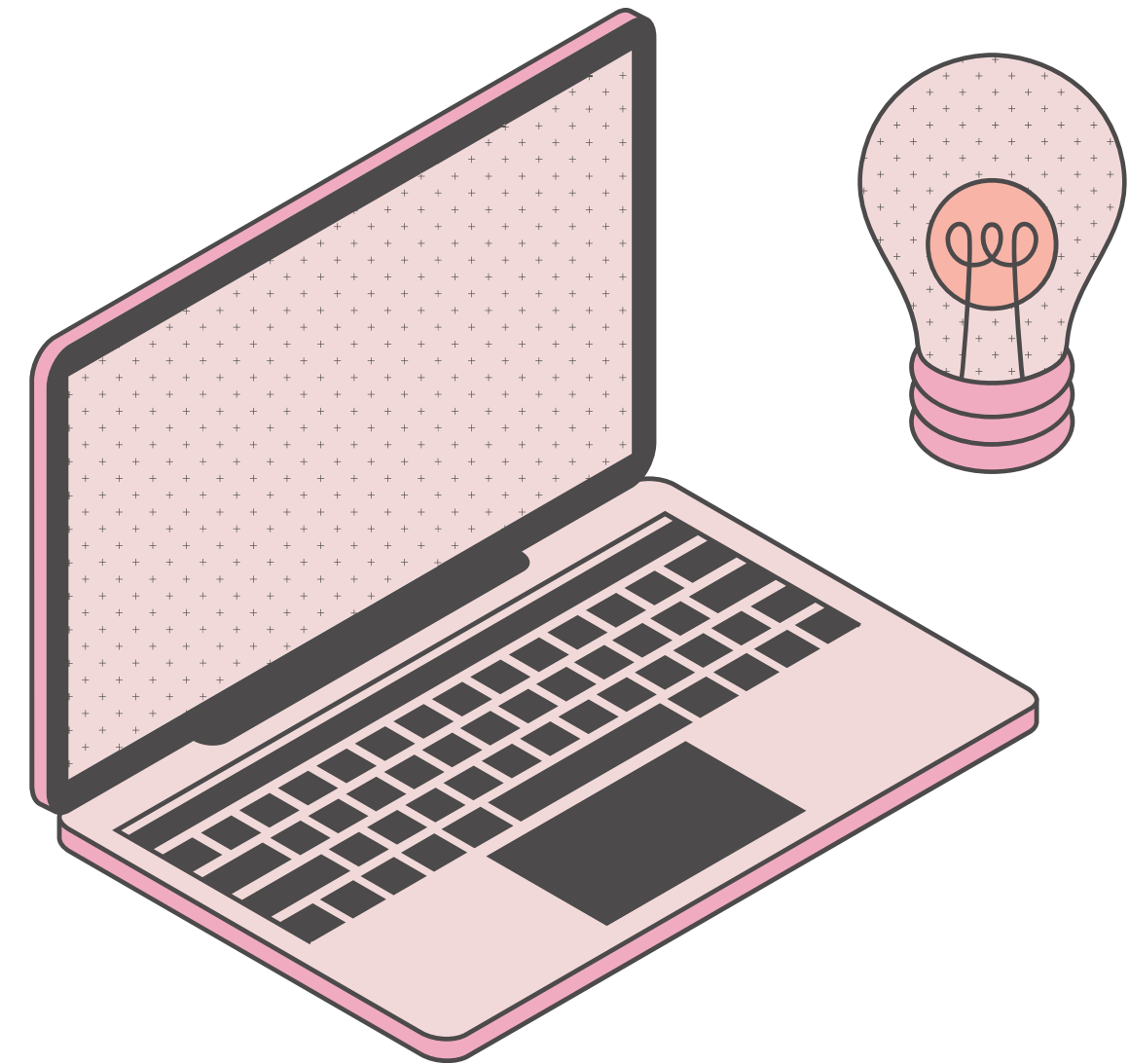
## Circular Singly Linked List

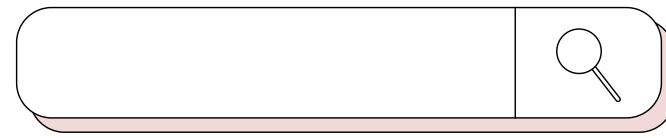




# PROBLEM STATEMENT

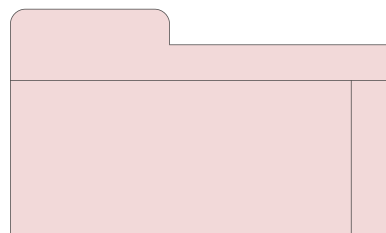
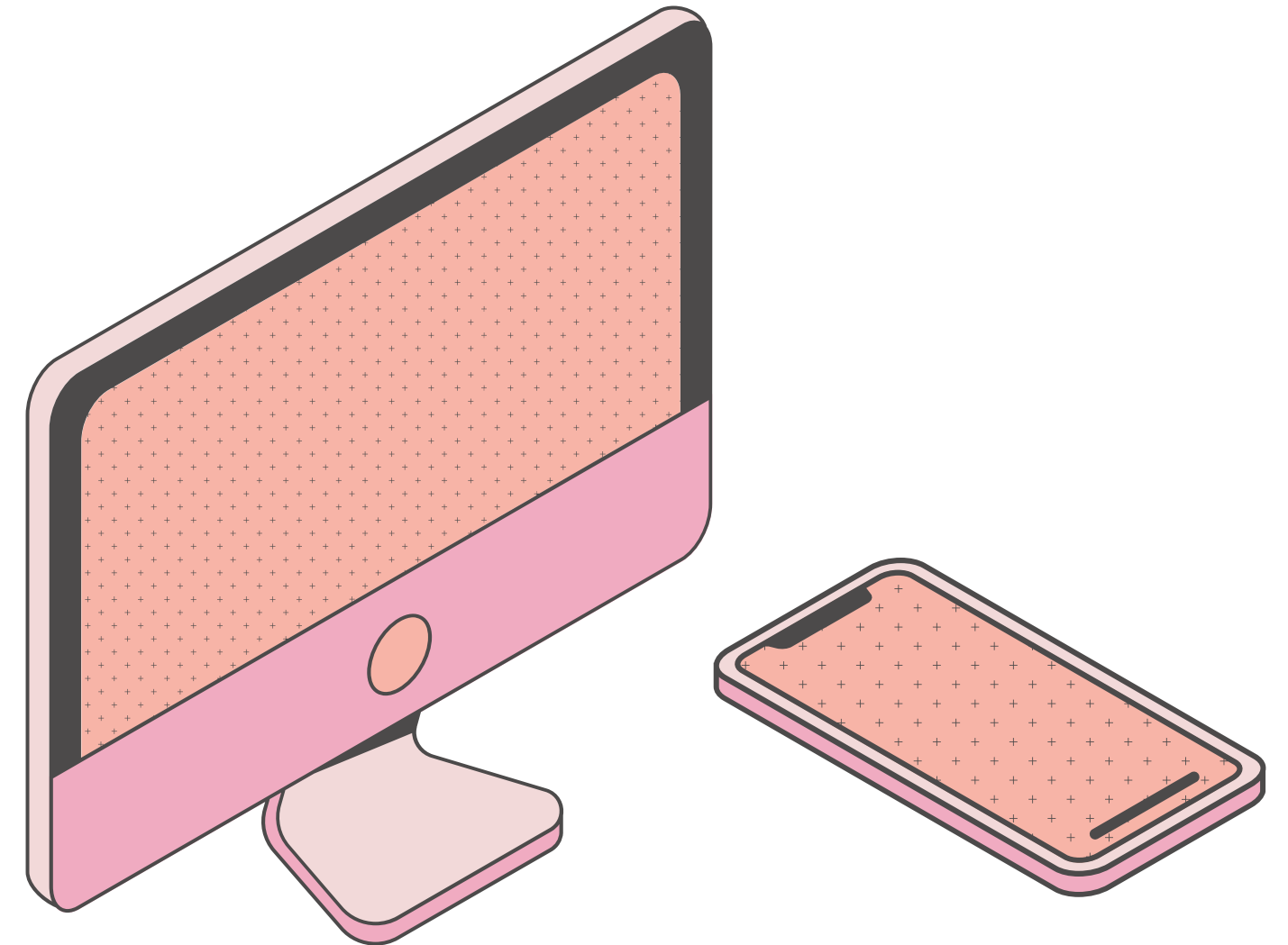
- Difficult for learners to imagine circular pointer connections using theory alone.
- No simple interactive tools available for beginners.
- Need for a system that visually demonstrates insert, delete, search, and traversal operations.
- Goal: Create an intuitive GUI simulator to represent circular linked lists in real time.

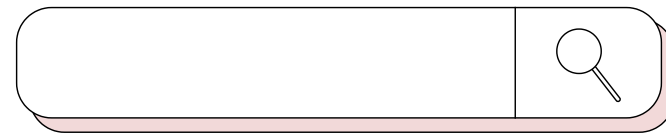




# OBJECTIVES

- Implement a fully functional Circular Linked List.
- Support insertion, deletion, searching, and traversal.
- Design an interactive GUI using Python Tkinter.
- Provide real-time visual updates of list operations.
- Improve conceptual clarity for students and beginners.





# SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

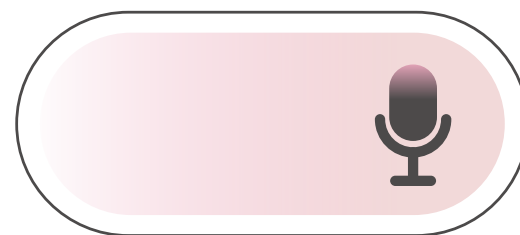
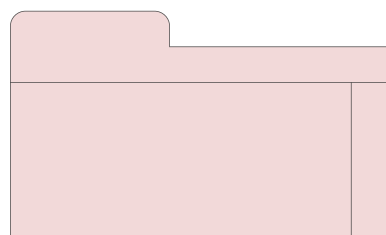
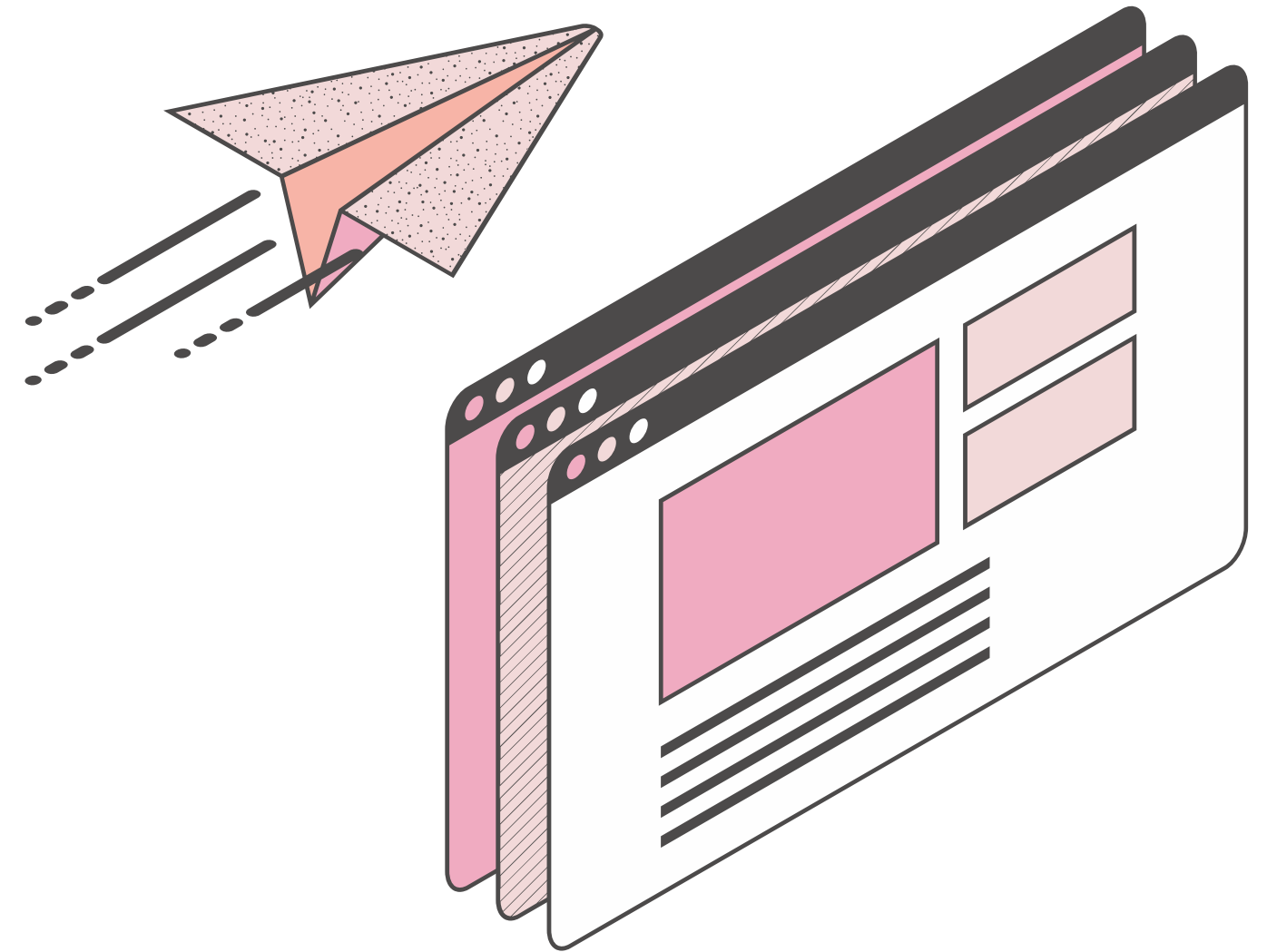
## Two-Layer Architecture:

### 1. Data Structure Logic Layer

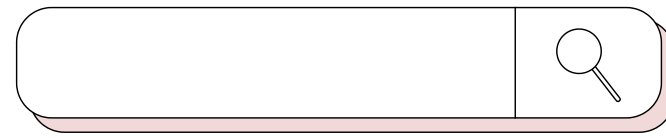
- Node class
- CircularLinkedList class

### 2. GUI Layer

- Input field
- Operation buttons
- Output display panel

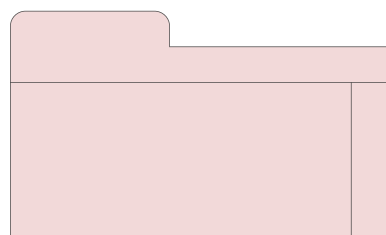
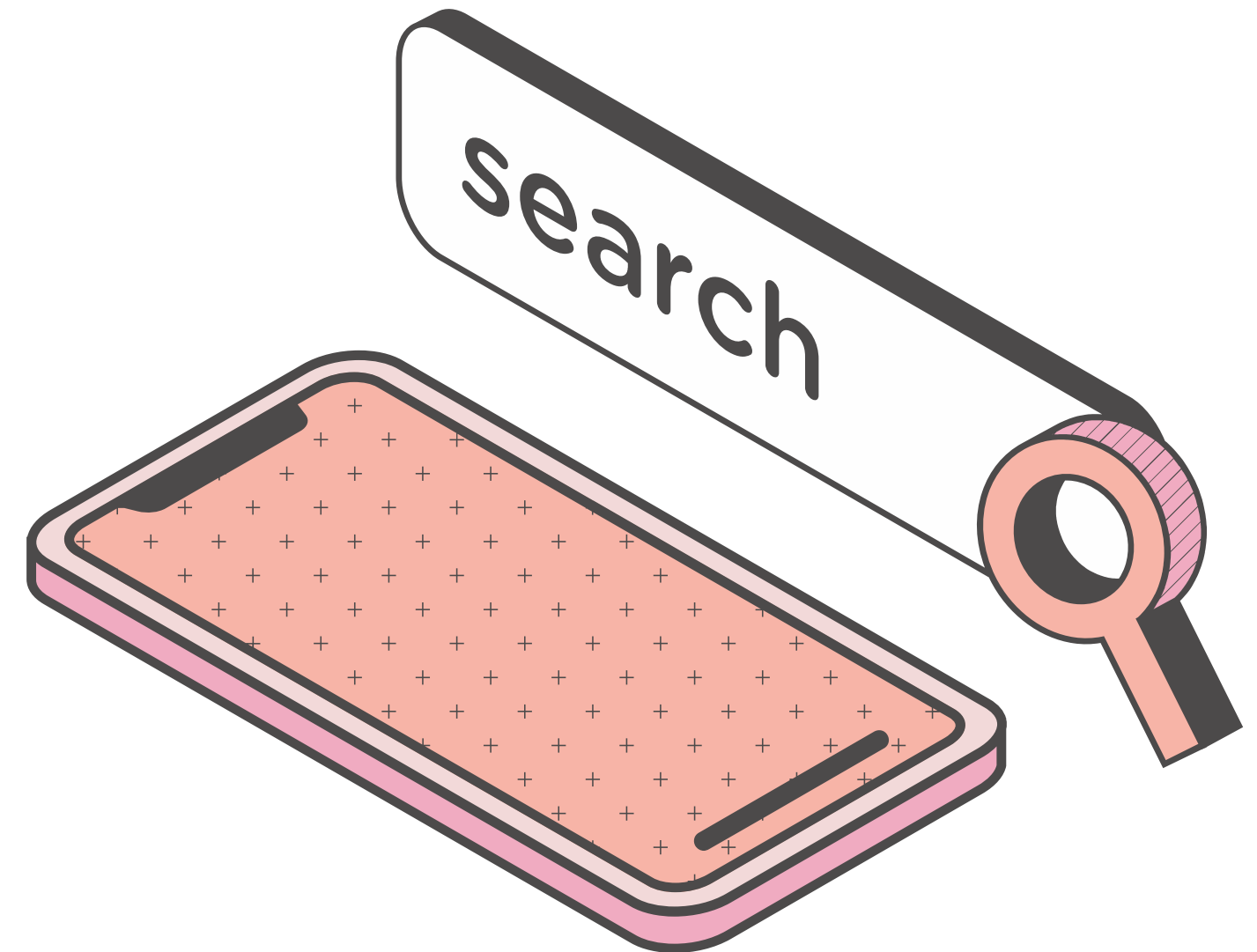


<div>CODING SKILLS - 1<div><div></div><div></div></div></div>	PRESENTATION
<div><h1>DATA STRUCTURE LOGIC</h1><div><b>Node Structure:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Each node contains data and a next pointer.</li><li>The last node's pointer always links back to the head.</li></ul></div><p>Maintains the circular connection throughout the list.</p></div>	<div><b>Operations Implemented:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Insert at Front: Adds a new node at the beginning</li><li>Insert at End: Appends a node and reconnects it to the head.</li><li>Delete by Value: Removes the target node and adjusts surrounding pointers.</li><li>Search: Traverses the list to find the value.</li><li>Traversal: Visits each node until it loops back to the head.</li><li>Ensures the circular linked structure remains intact after every update.</li></ul></div>
<div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>	

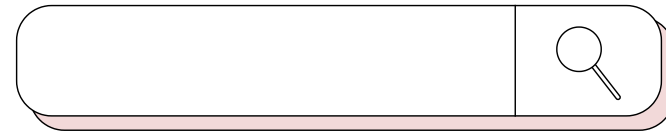


# GUI DESIGN

- GUI created using Python Tkinter.
- Input box for entering values.
- Buttons for:
  1. Insert Front
  2. Insert End
- Delete Value
- Search Value
- Reset
- Output panel shows circular linked list in sequence.

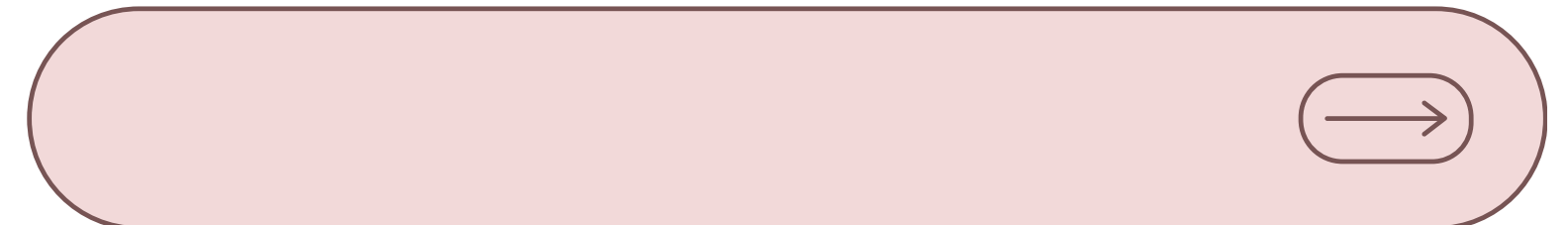
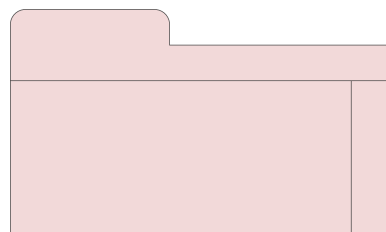
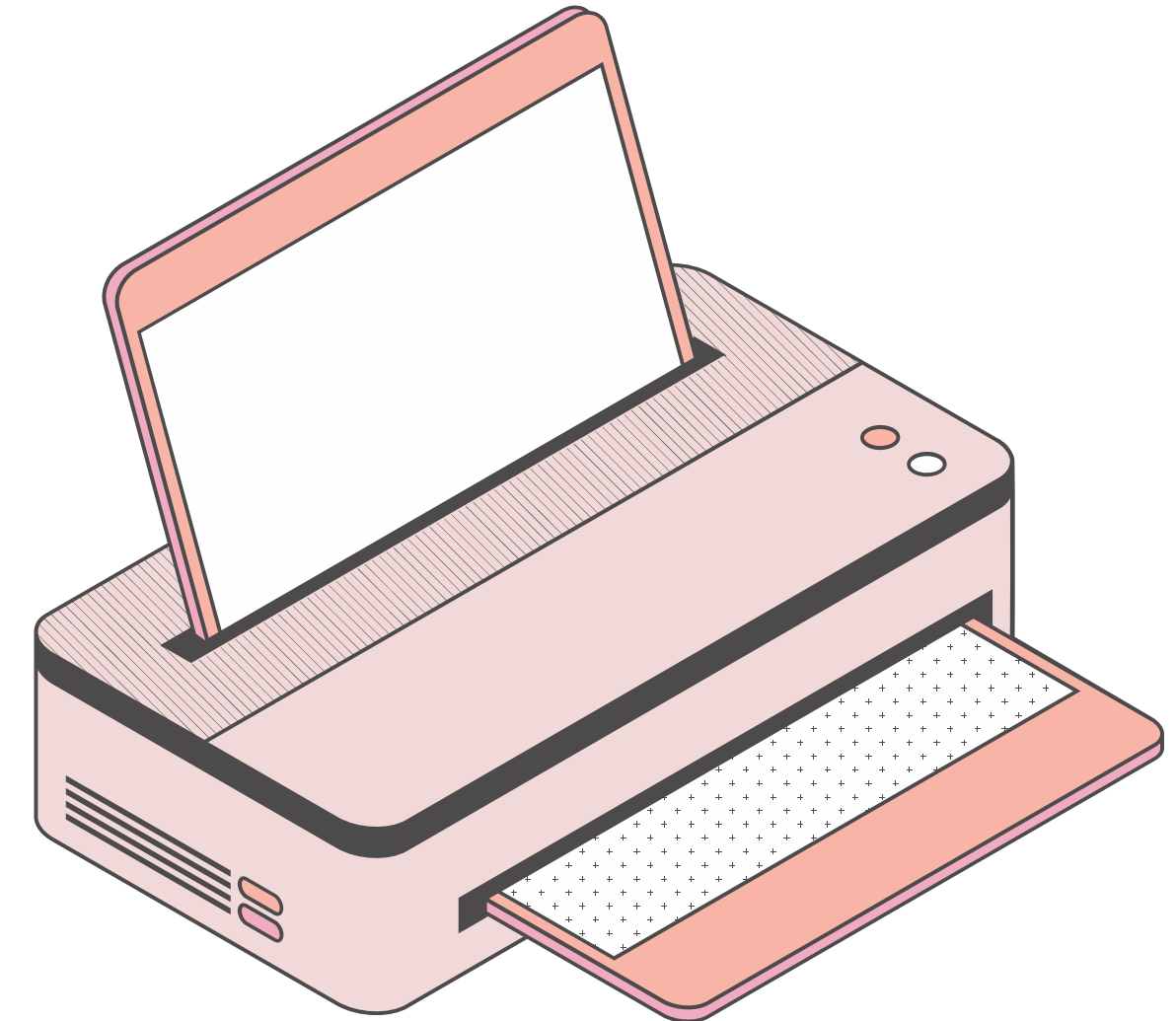


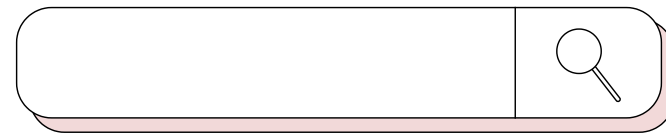




# MODULES IMPLEMENTED

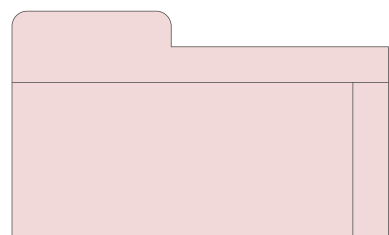
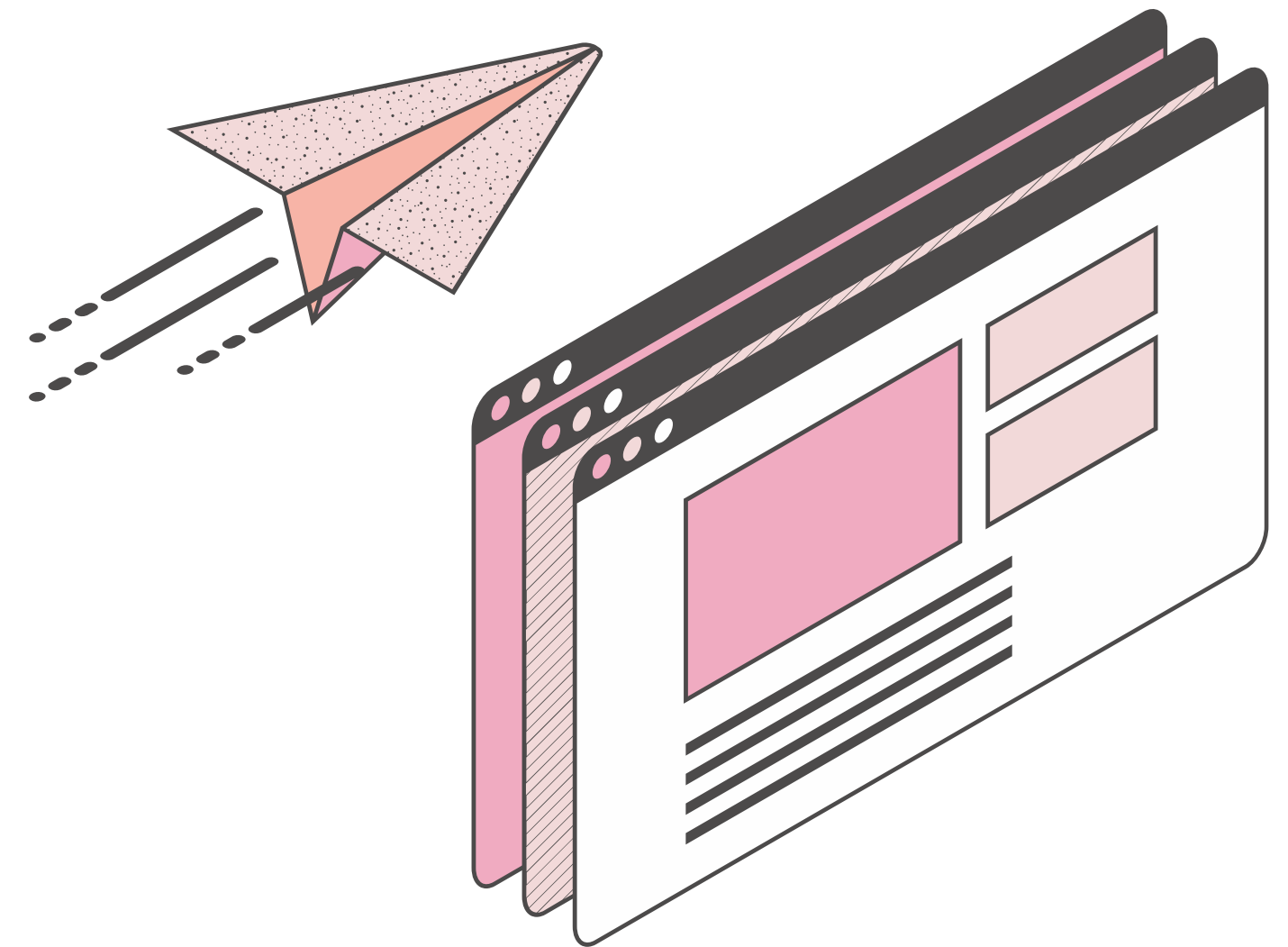
- **Node Module:** Creates each node.
- **Circular Linked List Operations Module:**  
Handles all list operations.
- **GUI Interaction Module:** Connects buttons and backend logic.
- **System Control & Flow Module:** Manages communication between layers.
- **Error Handling Module:** Manages invalid inputs and empty list cases.

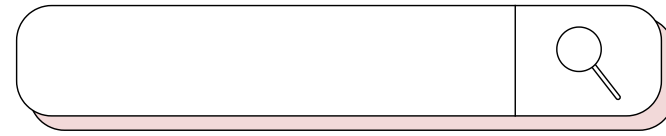




# FEATURES IMPLEMENTED

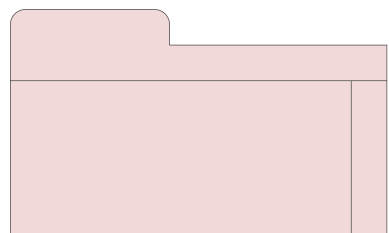
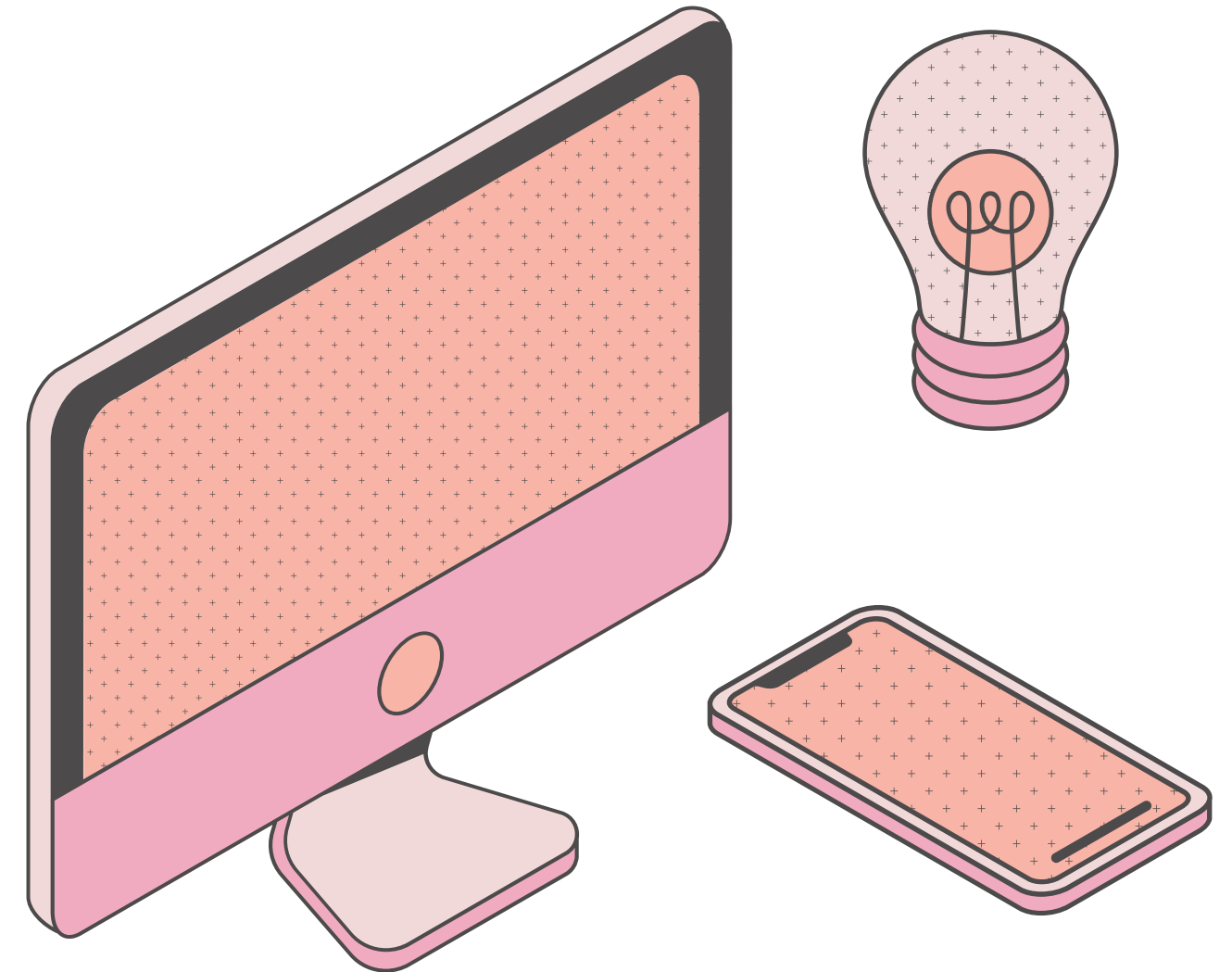
- User-friendly Tkinter GUI.
- Insert front & end operations.
- Delete node by value.
- Search function with message alerts.
- Real-time display of circular structure.
- Reset feature to clear list.
- Handles invalid inputs gracefully.
- Modular and maintainable code.

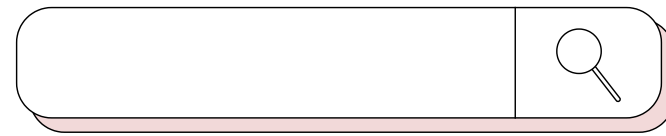




# CONCLUSIONS

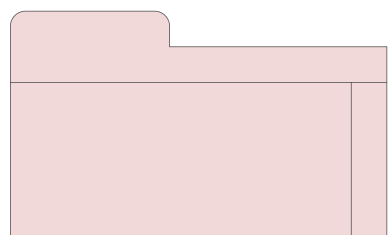
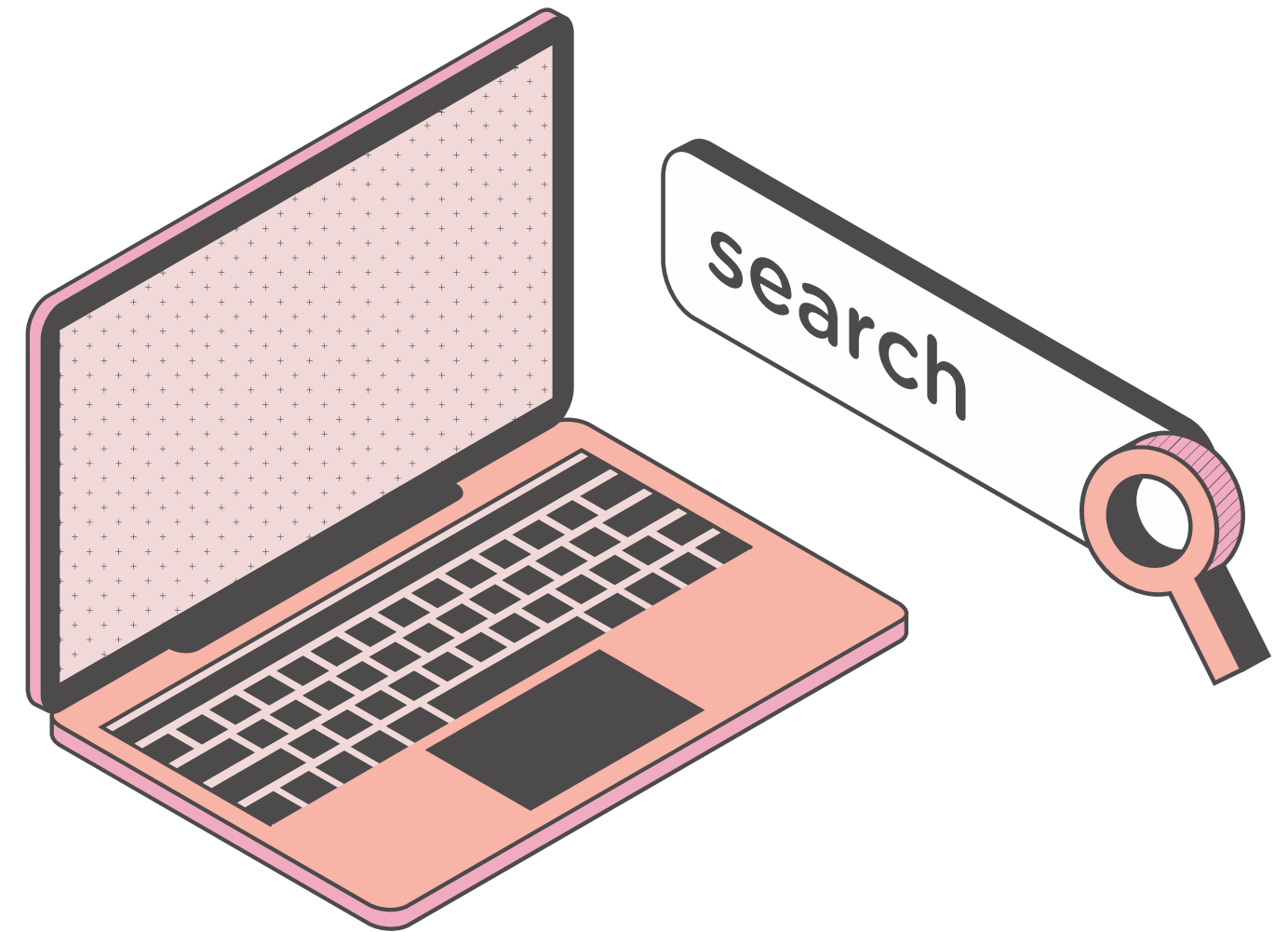
- Successfully built a circular linked list simulator with GUI.
- Provides clear visualization of pointer updates and structure changes.
- Enhances understanding of data structures for beginners.
- Achieved modular, clean, and maintainable implementation.

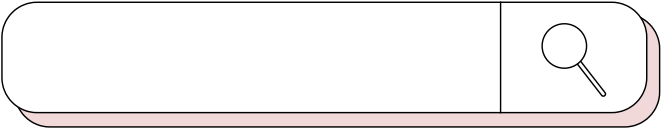




# FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

- Graphical visualization of nodes with arrows.
- Step-by-step pointer animation.
- Support for doubly circular linked lists.
- Better UI with themes and highlighting.
- Export/import functionality.
- Web-based version for wider accessibility.





THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION

