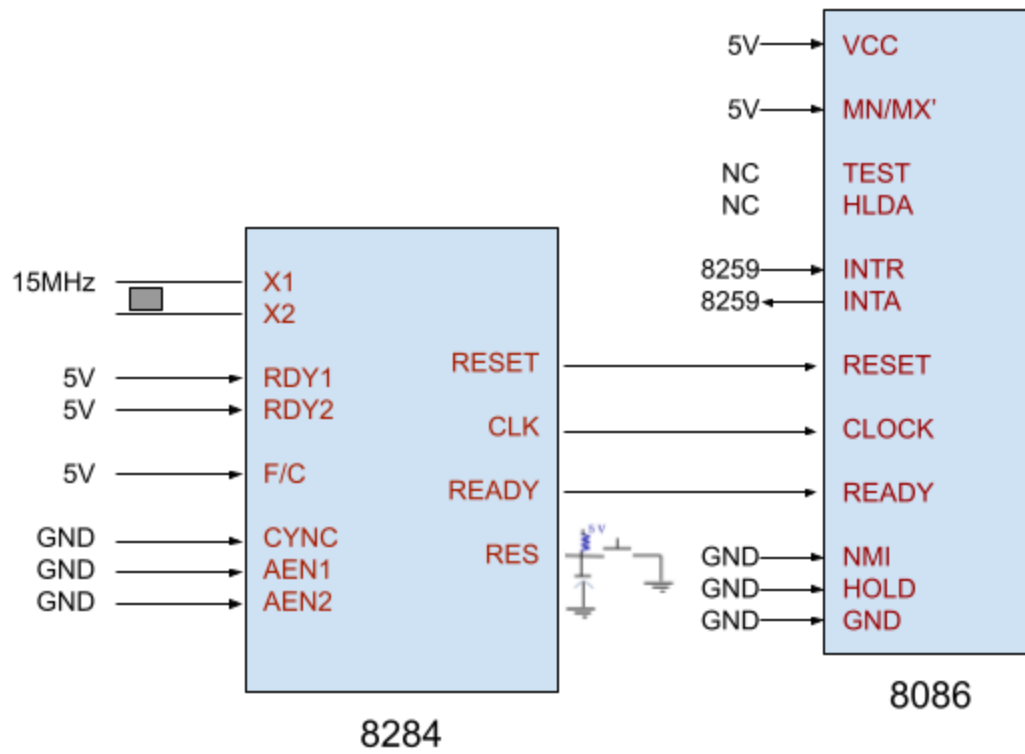
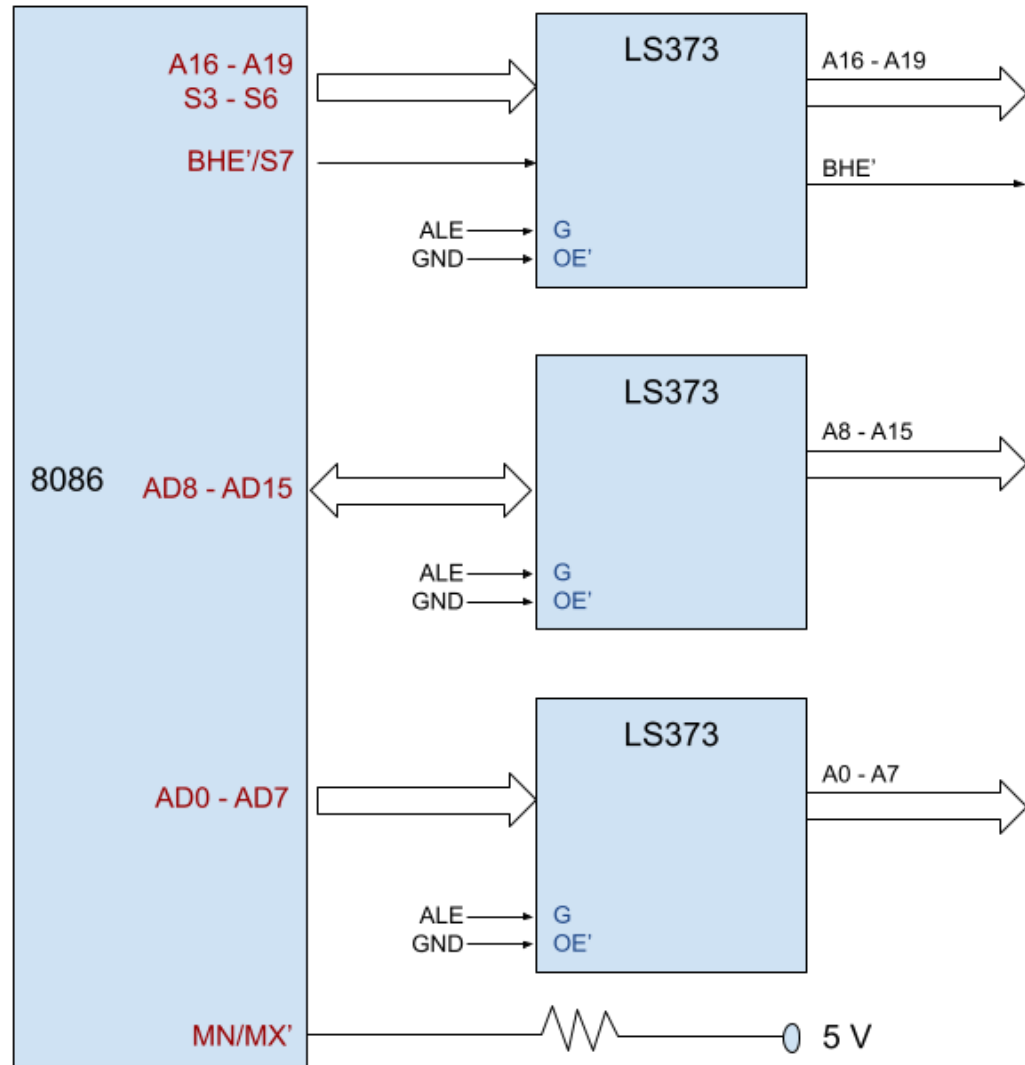


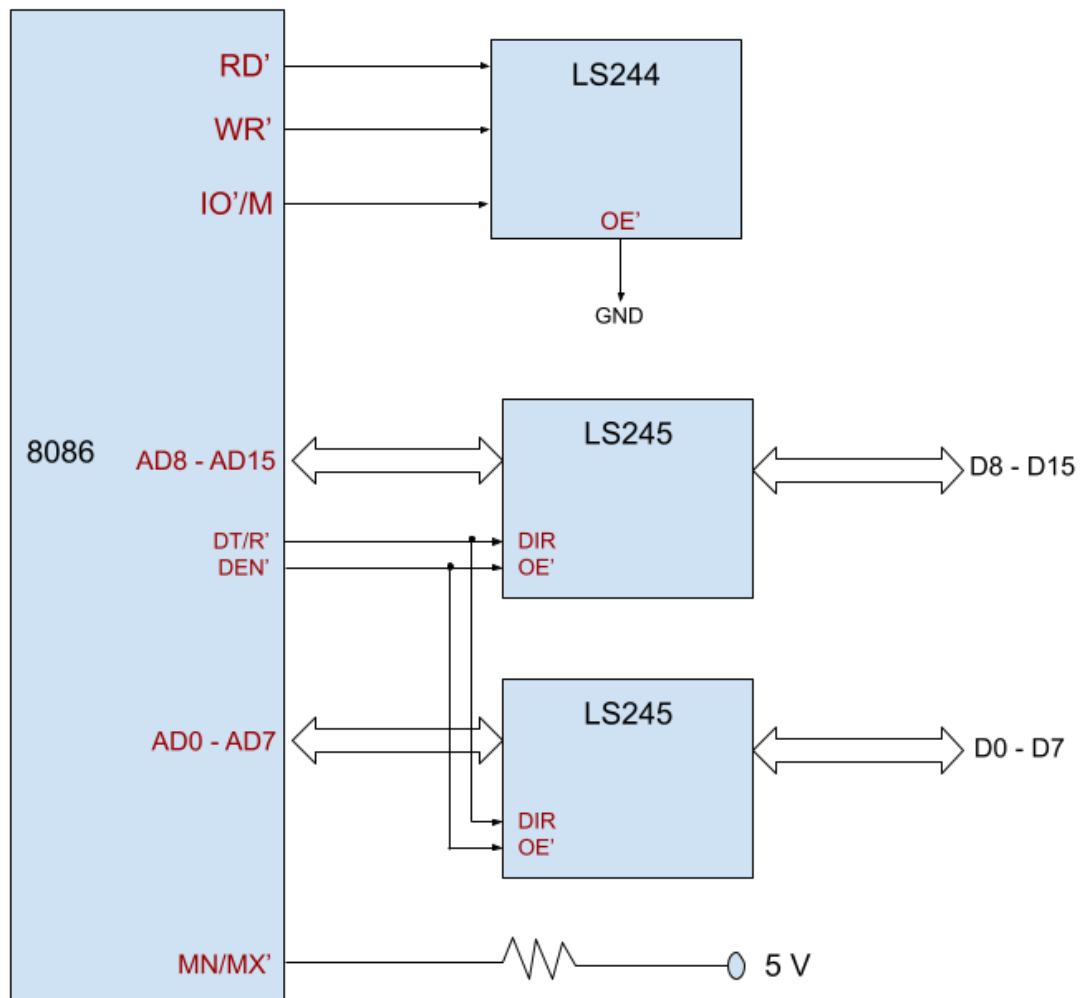
8086 Inputs



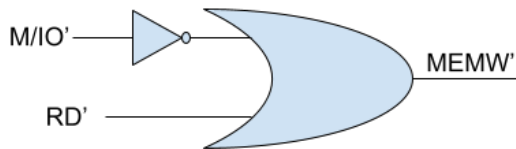
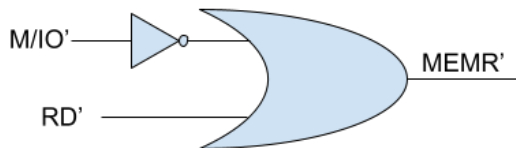
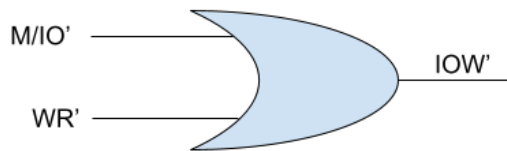
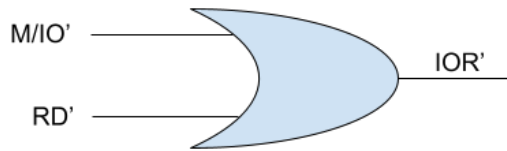
System Bus of 8086 (Address)



System Bus of 8086 (Data)

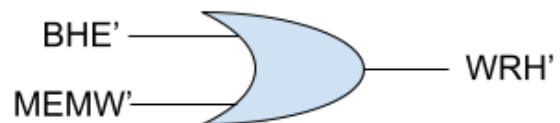
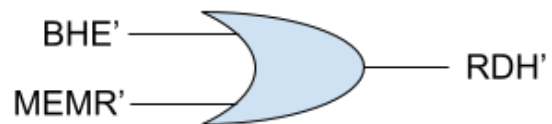
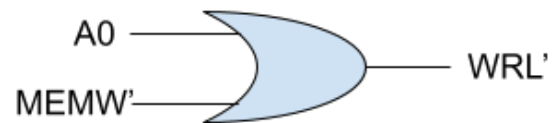
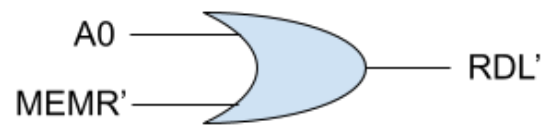
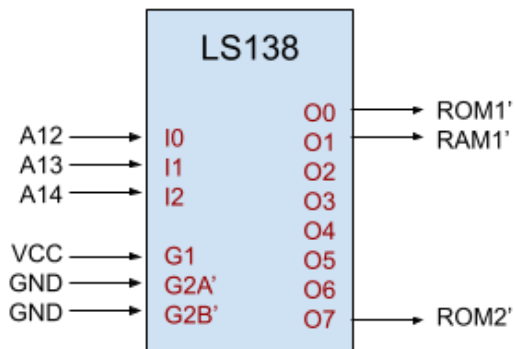


Control signals:

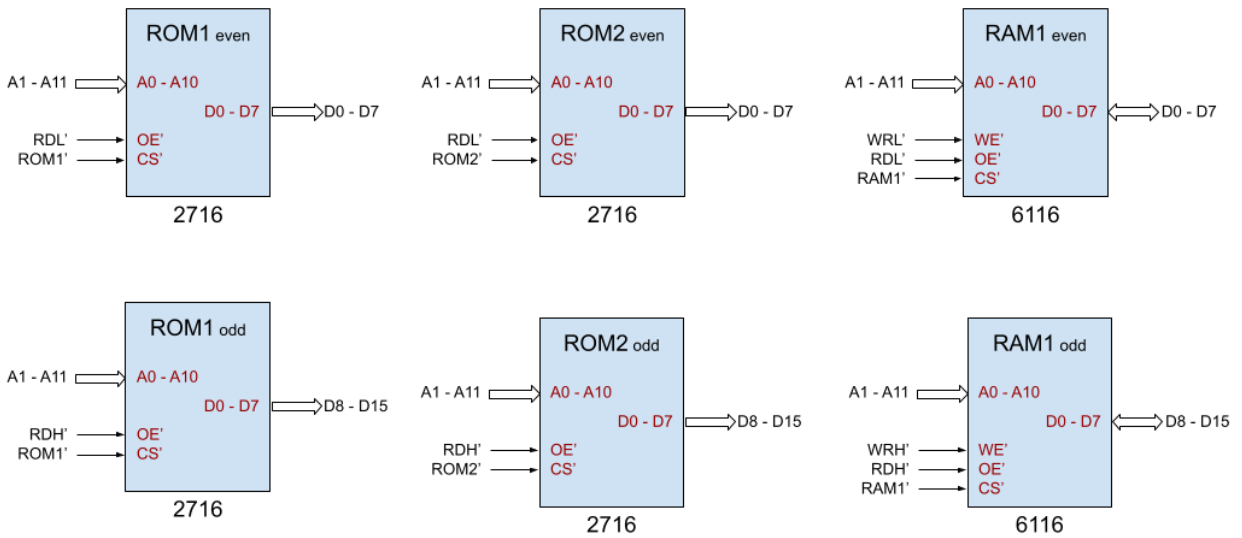


M/IO'	RD'	WR'	Bus Cycle
1	0	1	MEMR'
1	1	0	MEMW'
0	0	1	IOR'
0	1	0	IOW'

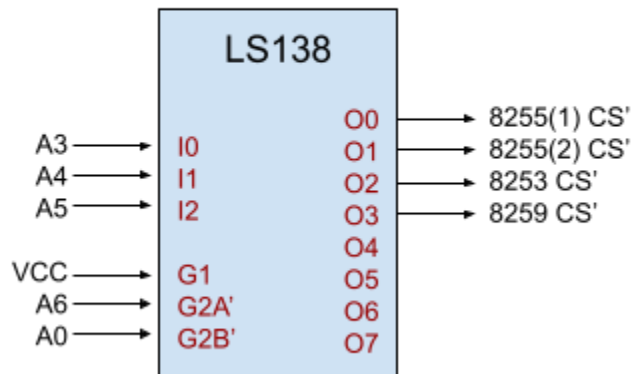
Memory Decoder:



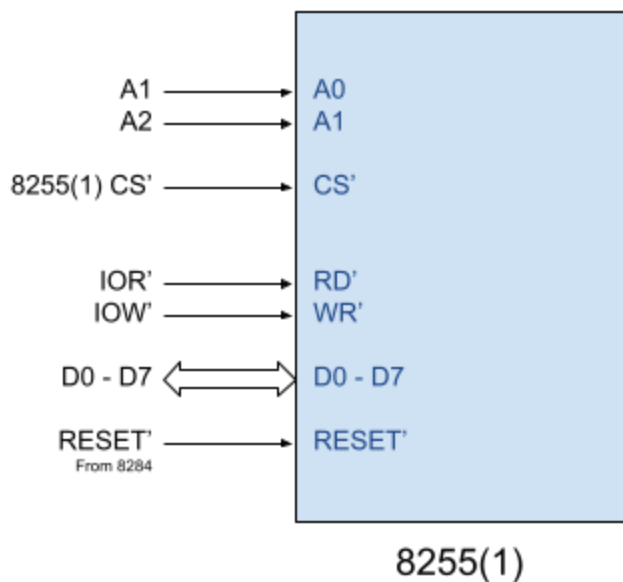
Memory Interfacing:



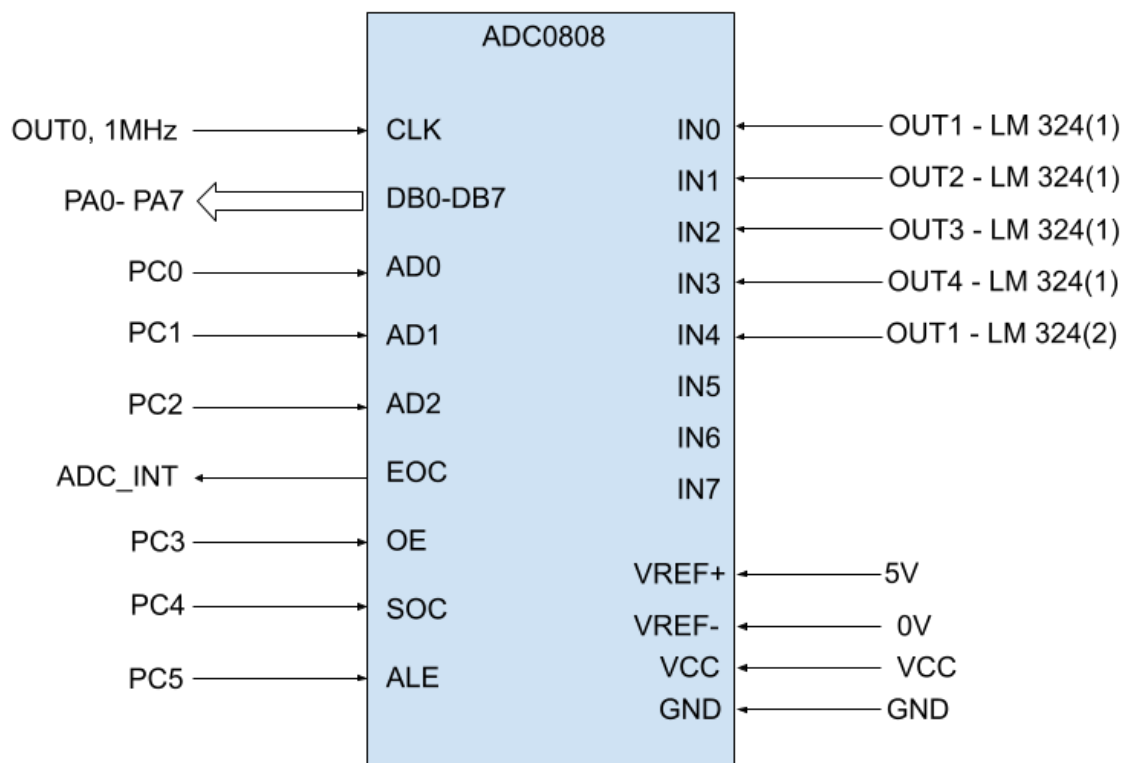
I/O Decoder:



8255(1) Interface to 8086:



8255(1) Ports:



For Op-Amp:

Max Current in PD = 5 mA

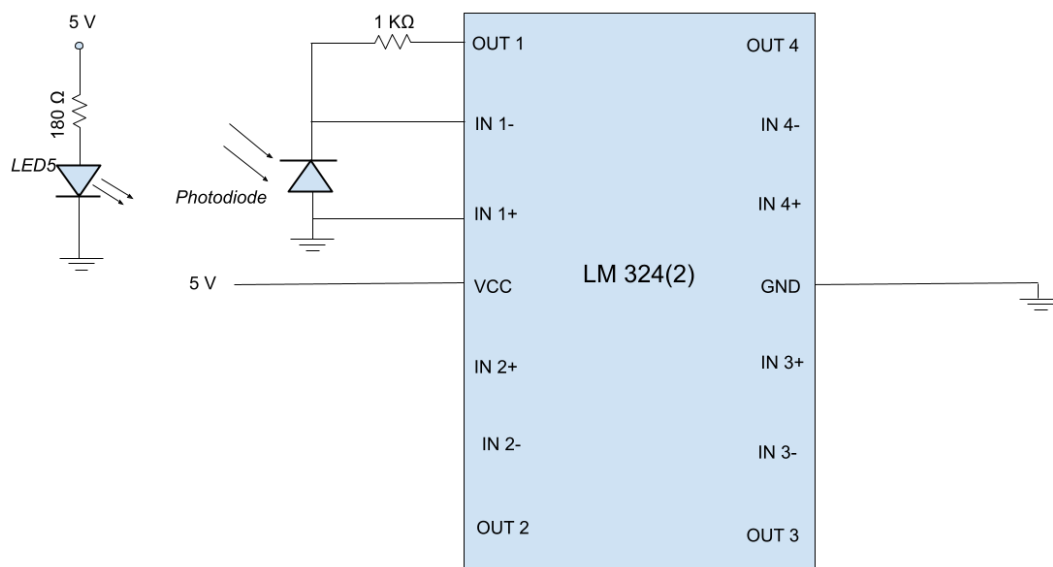
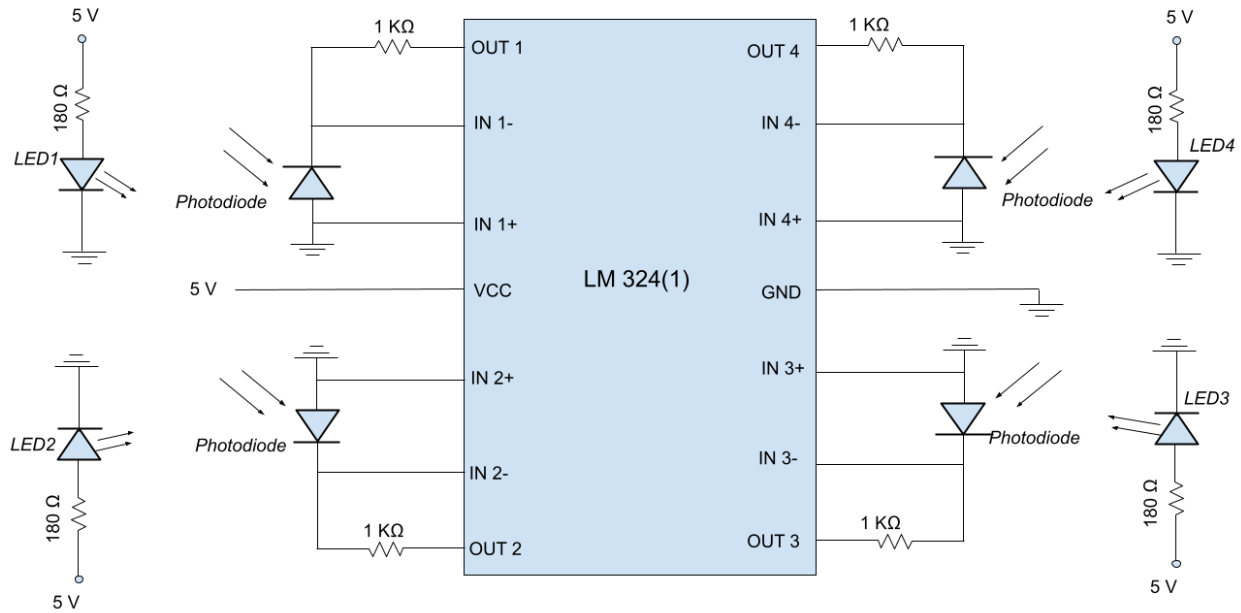
We want voltage between 0 and 5V, so max voltage = 5V

$R = V/I = 5V/5mA = 1\text{ k}\Omega$

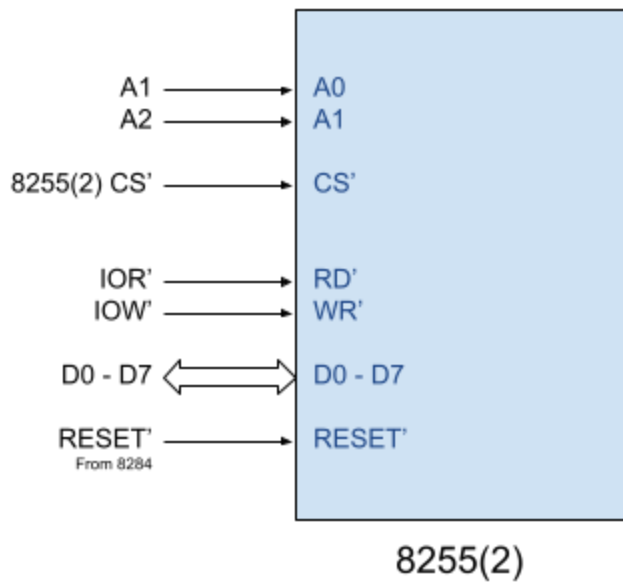
For LED:

Average Current for max lumination = 30 mA

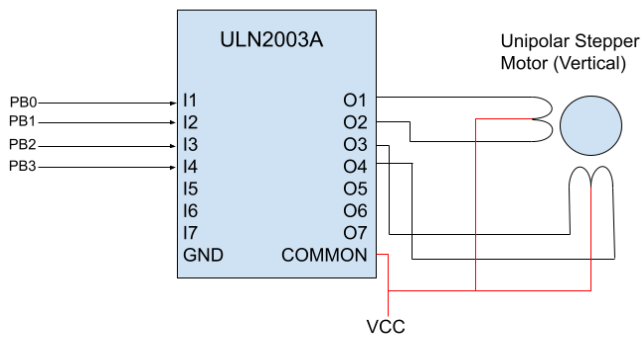
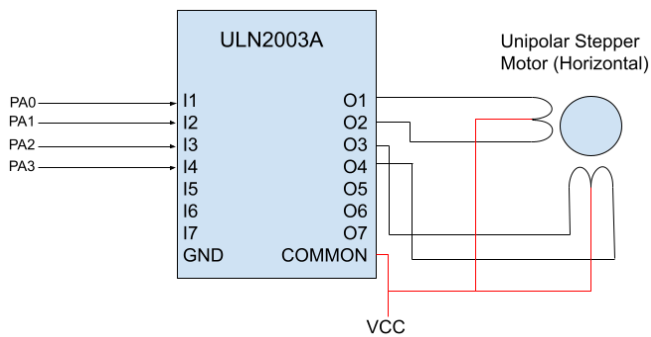
$R = V/I = 5000\text{ mV}/30mA \sim 180\text{ ohm}$



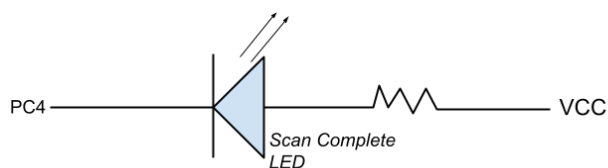
8255(2) Interface to 8086:



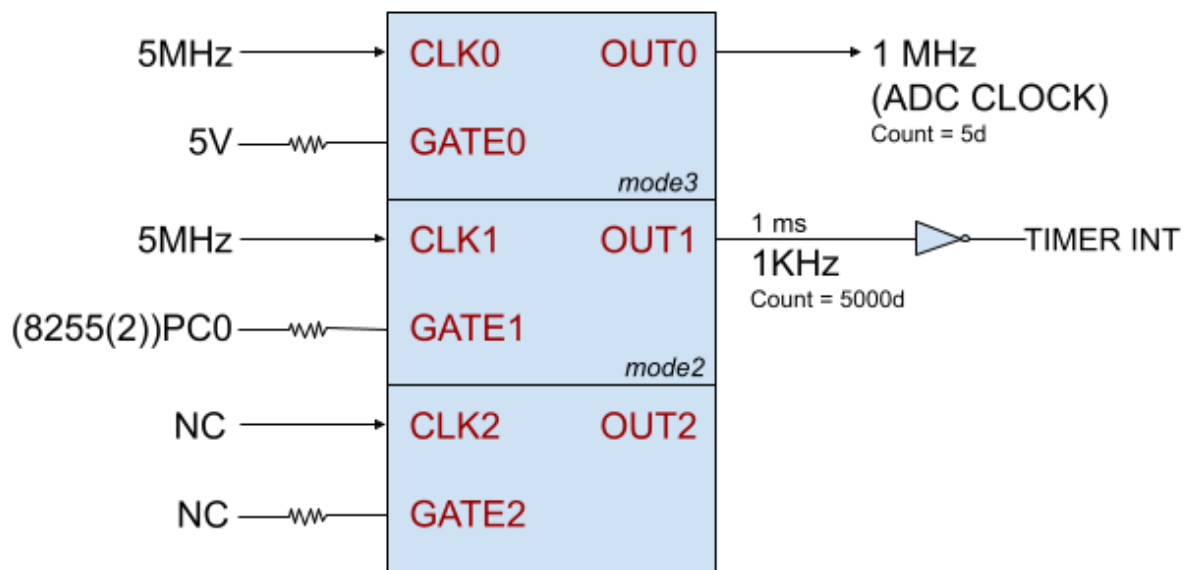
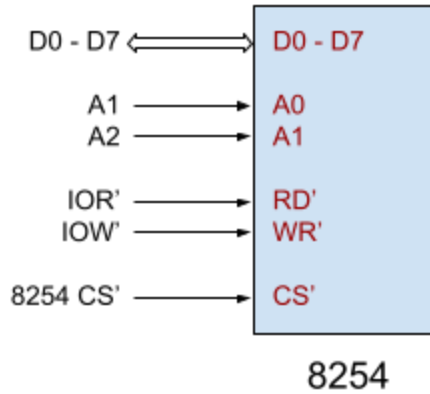
8255(2) Ports:



PC0 → GATE1



8254 Interface to 8086:



8259 Interface to 8086:

