# Hardik Shah

#### Education

2023–Present MSc in Computer Science, ETH Zurich, [5.70/6] (Transcript).

w/ Major in Machine Intelligence & Minor in Data Management Systems

2019–2023 B.E. in Computer Science Engineering, BITS Pilani, Goa, [9.64/10] (Transcript).

w/ Minor in Data Science

- o Institute Rank 6 in a batch of 900 students
- Recipient of BITS Goa Merit Scholarship for all 8 semesters awarded to top 10 students across all departments— 100% tuition fee waiver.

# Research Experience

Institution Scandit AG, Zurich

[Jul'24-Present]

Computer Vision Student Researcher

Project Title Lightweight Interest Point Detection and Matching for SLAM-Based AR Visualization

Description Replacing traditional keypoint detectors with **learned detection and matching methods** in the tracking pipeline of Scandit's MatrixScan product, which leverages SLAM for AR-based inventory management on resource-constrained devices. Optimizing training paradigms, and exploring lightweight architectures for efficient on-device inference along

with custom evaluation benchmarks.

Institution Robotics and Perception Group, ETH Zurich

[Feb'24-Present]

Graduate Student Researcher, Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Davide Scaramuzza

Project Title Vision-Language Grounded Semantic Exploration using CLIP Features

Description Developed a unified CLIP-based representation combining geometry and semantics

for **Object Goal Navigation** in unseen environments. Improved navigation efficiency by predicting unexplored regions of the occupancy map accompanied with a closed-loop benchmark for occupancy prediction. Demonstrated that integrating CLIP feature based representation along with **frontier-based exploration** outperforms recent segmentation-based methods, highlighting its robust generalization and zero-shot capabilities.

Institution Google Research [Jan'23-Jun'23]

Student Researcher, Machine Learning and Optimization Team

Project Title End-to-End Neural Network Compression using latency surrogates [CVPRW '24]

Toject Title 2nd to 2nd Neural Network Compression using latency surrogates [CV 12]

Description Developed a versatile **neural network compression** toolbox that optimizes for the

model's FLOPs via a novel  $\frac{l_1}{l_2}$  latency surrogate in various compression methods, including **pruning** and **low-rank factorization**. Extended the FLOPs regularizer to optimize over actual on-device latency using a latency look-up table of the target device. Achieved 11% reduction in latency on Pixel-6, and 15% reduction in FLOPs in compressing MobileNetV3 on ImageNet-1K without drop in accuracy, while still requiring  $3 \times$  less

training compute than SOTA NAS techniques.

Institution Robot Vision Lab, Karlsruhe University of Applied Sciences [May'22-Aug'22]

Summer Research Intern, DAAD WISE Scholarship, Supervisor: Prof. Niclas Zeller

Project Title Camera based 3D Dense Reconstruction for Mobile Robots [Website] [Code]

Toject Title Camera based 3D Delise Reconstruction for Mobile Robots [Website] [Code]

Description Designed an end to end pipeline for multi-view stereo dense 3D reconstruction from a handheld stereo-camera(Intel RealSense) that outputs stable dense pointclouds. In particular, extracted and tracked keyframe poses and keypoints from BASALT-VIO. Encoded information from multiple camera views in a cost volume used for self-supervised training of a U-Net adapted architecture design-MonoRec. Benchmarking of trajectory estimation done on rectified TUM-VI dataset before deployment.

# Research Projects

Title **POLD2: Unified Point and Line Feature Detection and Description** [Spring '24] Supervisor - Prof. Dr. Marc Pollefeys, Computer Vision and Geometry Group, ETH Zurich

Description Developed POLD2, a deep learning-based pipeline that jointly detects and describes both **point and line features** in images, optimizing feature extraction for 3D vision tasks like SLAM and pose estimation. By sharing computations between points and lines, **POLD2 achieves a significant 9.5x speedup** in inference time compared to traditional methods, while maintaining comparable accuracy. The solution integrates a **novel line extraction module** and demonstrates robust performance across multiple challenging datasets in tasks such as homography estimation.

Title Adding JAX Support to NPBench [Code] [Report] [Fall '24] With Scalable Parallel Computing Laboratory - SPCL, ETH Zurich

Description Integrated **JAX** into NPBench, a scientific computing benchmark suite. Achieved **3x overall runtime improvement** over NumPy on multi-core CPUs using JAX's JIT compilation, by porting all benchmarks to JAX as pure functions. Achieved **5x speedup** in deep learning benchmarks.

Title **A Monocular Visual Odometry Pipeline** [Report] [Code] [Demo] [Fall '23] For Vision Algorithms for Mobile Robotics, ETH Zurich

Description Implemented a comprehensive Monocular VO pipeline in Python. Landmark and camera pose initialization, alongside a continuous pipeline for **key point tracking** and **landmark triangulation**. Additional functionalities include **bootstrapping using 2D**↔**2D and 2D**↔**3D estimates** to mitigate tracking losses and **local bundle adjustment** for trajectory refinement. Evaluated on KITTI, Malaga, Parking, and a custom dataset covering a 400m path in Zurich captured with a Realsense D435i camera.

Title **Project Kratos, A Mars Rover** [Website] [Code] [Demo Video] [2020 - 2022] Autonomous Subsystem lead

Description Development of a mars rover as part of the University Rover Challenge(URC). Team lead of the Autonomous Subsystem, responsible for autonomous traversal. Program design, implementation and deployment of mapping, planning and control nodes on Jetson Xavier for obstacle avoidance and object tracking(arrows, ARTags).

- Path planning and Perception-Implemented A\*, RRT\*, Dijkstra's on a 4-adjacency grid graph obtained from binary occupancy grid generated by ZED2i camera;
- Tracking-Employed transfer learning on YOLOv3, Mask R-CNN algorithms for arrow detection. Achieved ROS integration using darknet\_ROS(20 fps).
- Control-Wrote a custom P-controller based visual servoing algorithm for following arrows and ARTags.

# Technical Strengths

Languages Python, C++, C, JAVA, C#, MATLAB, Latex, HTML, CSS

Softwares Pytorch, Tensorflow, Keras, JAX, Numpy, OpenCV, Unity, Gazebo, Verilog, Robot Operating System (ROS), AutoCAD, Android Studio, Git

#### Relevant Coursework

ETH Zurich Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence, Information Security, Computer Vision, Planning and Decision Making for Autonomous Robots, Vision Algorithms for Mobile Robotics, 3DVision, Machine Perception, \*Big Data, \*Design of Parallel and High Performance Computing \*in progress

#### Awards and Achievements

- 2022 University Rover Challenge, Utah: Project Kratos secured 1st position in India
- 2022 Anatolian Rover Challenge, Turkey: Project Kratos secured 2nd position globally
- 2022 Recipient of **DAAD WISE** research scholarship(Germany)
- 2022 Recipient of **MITACS Globalink** research scholarship(Canada)
- 2022 Recipient of the Singapore International Pre-Graduate Award (SIPGA)

# Other Projects and Experiences

#### Title Robotics Summer School [Website]

[Jul'24]

RobotX Initiative, ETH Zurich

Description Attended the Robotics Summer School, organized by RobotX, with 50 students from around the world. Deploying autonomous software on wheeled robots for search and rescue missions. Hands-on tutorials in key robot planning modules, including state estimation, SLAM, exploration path planning, motion planning, and object detection.

#### Institution Google Research

[Aug'22-Dec'22]

Student Researcher, Machine Learning and Optimization Team Undergraduate Thesis, Supervisor: Dr. Prateek Jain (Sr. Staff Research Scientist, Google)

Project Title Machine Learning Optimization for object detection on low-end smartphones.

Description Optimized on-device latency of large character recognition models used for OCR tasks in Google products like Lens, for faster on-device inference while maintaining accuracy. Improved parameter efficiency for OCR tasks by extending Singular Value Decomposition(SVD) techniques and Orthogonal Matching Pursuit(OMP) on 1x1 convolution kernels. Experimentally observed constant performance with 33% less parameters and 10% reduction in latency.

# Title RGB Guided Sparse Depth Completion

[Jun'21 - Dec'23]

Prof. Sravan Danda, Prof. Aditya Challa, BITS Goa

Description

Existing methods for depth completion and estimation tend to overfit with very less generalization across datasets. Focused on developing methods to identify statistical patterns in coupled RGB-depth maps. Redefined depth completion as interpolation problem on a grid graph with sparse-depth seed values. Using empirical results from hypotheses testing on LiDAR depth data for seed selection and context-aware spatial seed propagation. Achieved comparable results against computationally heavy deep learning based methods on **KITTI dataset**.