

# Comprehensive Python String Practice Questions & Answers

## 1. Reverse a string

```
def reverse_string(s):  
    return s[::-1]
```

## 2. Check if a string is a palindrome

```
def is_palindrome(s):  
    return s == s[::-1]
```

## 3. Count vowels and consonants

```
def count_vowels_consonants(s):  
    vowels = 'aeiouAEIOU'  
  
    v = sum(1 for c in s if c in vowels)  
  
    c = sum(1 for c in s if c.isalpha() and c not in vowels)  
  
    return v, c
```

## 4. Count occurrences of a character

```
def count_char(s, ch):  
    return s.count(ch)
```

## 5. Replace a substring

```
def replace_substring(s, old, new):  
    return s.replace(old, new)
```

## 6. Remove all spaces

```
def remove_spaces(s):  
    return s.replace(' ', '')
```

## 7. First non-repeating character

```
from collections import Counter
```

```
def first_unique_char(s):
```

```
    count = Counter(s)
```

```
    for c in s:
```

```
        if count[c] == 1:
```

```
            return c
```

```
    return None
```

## 8. Duplicate characters

```
from collections import Counter
```

```
def find_duplicates(s):
```

```
    return [c for c, count in Counter(s).items() if count > 1]
```

## 9. Swap case

```
def swap_case(s):
```

```
    return s.swapcase()
```

## 10. Check anagrams

```
from collections import Counter
```

```
def are_anagrams(s1, s2):
```

```
    return Counter(s1) == Counter(s2)
```