$\overline{\lambda}$ =3.2, $\Delta\lambda$ =0.1 $\lambda = \overline{\lambda} - \Delta \lambda$ $\lambda = \overline{\lambda} + \Delta \lambda$ $\mathbf{X}_{\mathsf{q},\mathsf{max}}$ 0.8 $\mathbf{X}_{q,min}$ $\begin{array}{l} \left(\overline{\lambda} + \Delta\lambda - 1 \atop \lambda - \Delta\lambda - 1 \right) / \left(\overline{\lambda} + \Delta\lambda \atop \lambda - \Delta\lambda \right) \end{array}$ 9.0 $\mathbf{X}_{\mathrm{p,max}}$ $X_{p,min}$ 0.4 0.0 p₊ 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0