

## **External commands**

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~$ cd ..  
student@student-V520-15IKL:/home$ cd student  
student@student-V520-15IKL:~$ cd 65
```

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~/65$ ls  
file1.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/65 $ ls  
file1.txt file2.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/65 $ cat file1.txt  
this is file1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/65 $ cat file2.txt  
this is file 2
```

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~/65$ mv file1.txt /home/student/khushi/
```

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~/65$ ls  
demo.txt  expt-1  file2.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ ls 65  
expt file1.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ ls 1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/65 $ cp file2.txt file1.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/65 $ ls  
expt file1.txt file2.txt
```

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~/65$ rm demo.txt
```

```
student@student-V520-15IKL:~/65$ ls  
expt-1  file1.txt  file2.txt
```

## Other commands

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cd .. student@CSDEPT-14 /home $ cd student student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cd pushpa
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput colors
8
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 0
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 1
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 2
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 3
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 4
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 5
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput clear
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 2
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput setb 3
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput civis
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput cnorm
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput smul
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput rmul
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ tput clear
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ man echo
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ who
student tty7 2013-01-01 01:35 (:0)
student pts/0 2013-01-01 05:44 (:0.0)
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cal
    January 2013
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                1  2  3  4  5
 6  7  8  9 10 11 12
13 14 15 16 17 18 19
20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27 28 29 30 31
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cal 01 2024
    January 2024
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
    1  2  3  4  5  6
 7  8  9 10 11 12 13
14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26 27
28 29 30 31
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ date
Tue Jan 1 05:50:43 IST 2013
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ bc
bc 1.06.95
Copyright 1991-1994, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2006 Free Software Foundation,
Inc.
This is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type `warranty'.
2+2
4
2-2
0
75+41
116
^Z
[1]+  Stopped          bc
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cd ..
student@CSDEPT-14 /home $ cd student
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cd
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ touch file_touch.txt

student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ ls
file_touch.txt
```