

File related commands

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cd ..
student@CSDEPT-14 /home $ cd student
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ cat > file1.txt
echo "welcome to csdept"
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ cat file1.txt
echo "welcome to csdept"
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/$ ls
f2.txt  file1.txt  file2.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ ls f2.txt
f2.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ cp file2.txt file3.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ ls
f2.txt  file1.txt  file2.txt  file3.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/$ rm file3.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ $ ls
f2.txt  file1.txt  file2.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/file_permission $ cd ..
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ ls
1          c22.sh      df.sh      fatu1.txt  foo.bar
kl.sh      natural.sh  rehan.txt  str2.sh    ummul
123.txt    calci.sh    dhiraj     fatuu2     f_per
kulkarni   naveen      sagar.tx   str1.sh
untitled folder
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat > file1.txt
Mango
Banana
Apple
Orange
Pineapple
Strawberry
5
2
4
3
1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1.txt
Mango
Banana
```

```
Apple
Orange
Pineapple
Strawberry
5
2
4
3
1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ sort file1.txt > file_sorted.txt
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1.txt
```

```
Mango
Banana
Apple
Orange
Pineapple
Strawberry
5
2
4
3
1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1_sorted.txt
```

```
1
2
3
5
6
7
apple
mango
orange
pineapple
strawberry
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1.txt
```

```
Mango
Banana
Apple
Orange
Pineapple
Strawberry
5
2
4
3
1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1.txt | head -4
```

```
Mango
Banana
Apple
Orange
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~ $ cat file1.txt | tail -3
```

```
3
1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/filecomparision $ cat > file3.txt
Apple
Mango
Orange
Banana
Strawberry
Pineapple
5
1
2
4
3
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ cat > file4.txt
Orange
Mango
Strawberry
Pineapple
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ cat file3.txt
Apple
Mango
Orange
Banana
Strawberry
Pineapple
5
1
2
4
3
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ cat file4.txt
Orange
Mango
Strawberry
Pineapple
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ ls
file3.txt  file4.txt
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ cmp file3.txt file4.txt
file3.txt file4.txt differ: byte 1, line 1
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ comm file3.txt file4.txt
Apple
Mango
      Orange
comm: file 1 is not in sorted order
comm: file 2 is not in sorted order
Banana
      Mango
      Strawberry
      Pineapple

5
1
```

2
4
3

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ diff file3.txt file4.txt
```

1,2d0

< Apple

< Mango

4c2

< Banana

> Mango

7,12d4

<

< 5

< 1

< 2

< 4

< 3

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ sort file3.txt > file3_sorted
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ sort file4.txt > file4_sorted
```

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/ filecomparision $ cat file3_sorted
```

1

2

3

4

5

Apple

Banana

Mango

Orange

Pineapple

Strawberry

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/filecomparision $ cat file4_sorted
```

Mango

Orange

Pineapple

Strawberry

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/filecomparision $ comm file3.txt file4.txt
```

Apple

Mango

Orange

comm: file 1 is not in sorted order

comm: file 2 is not in sorted order

Banana

Mango

Strawberry

Pineapple

5

1

2

4

3

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/filecomparision $ comm file3_sorted file4_sorted
```

1

2

3

4

5

Apple

Banana

Mango

Orange

Pineapple

Strawberry

```
student@CSDEPT-14 ~/filecomparision $ ls
```

```
file3.txt  file3_sorted  file4.txt  file4_sorted
```