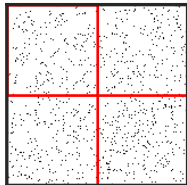
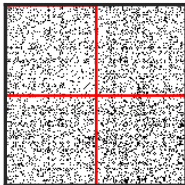


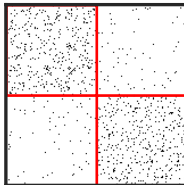
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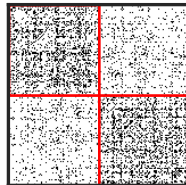
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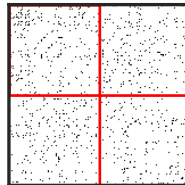
$A$



$\text{binary}(A^2)$



$A$



$\text{binary}(A^2)$

