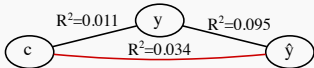
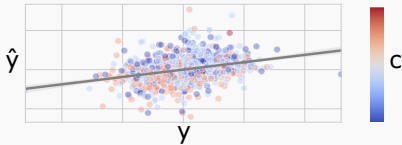


Is there confounding bias in this machine learning model?

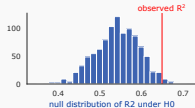
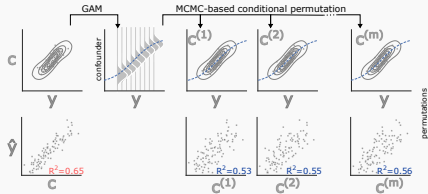
y : target variable

\hat{y} : predictions (machine learning)

c : (potential) confounder



partial confounder test



$p=0.02$
YES
This model is
confounded.