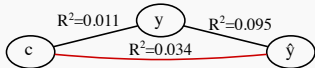
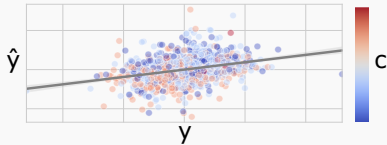


Is there confounding bias in this model?
in this machine learning model?

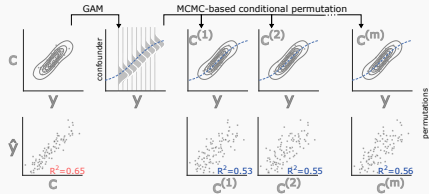
y : target variable

\hat{y} : predictions (machine learning)

c : (potential) confounder



partial confounder test



$p=0.02$

YES

This model is
confounded.