MVP, Observer ve Mediator Örüntüleri ile Yeniden Kullanılabilir Uygulama Bileşenleri Geliştirme





Kenan Sevindik Kimdir?

- 1999 ODTÜ Bilgisayar Müh. mezunu
- 15 yılın üzerinde kurumsal uygulama geliştirme deneyimi var
- Pek çok projenin geliştirilmesinde görev aldı
- Object Oriented ve Aspect
 Oriented Programlama, Tasarım
 Örüntüleri gibi konularda,
- Spring, Spring Security,
 Hibernate, Vaadin gibi kurumsal
 Java teknolojilerinde bilgi
 birikimi ve deneyime sahip











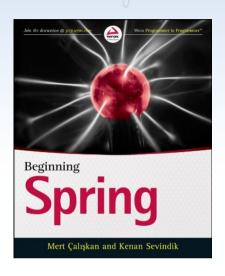






Kenan Sevindik Kimdir?

- Beginning Spring kitabının yazarlarından
- 2011 yılında Harezmi
 Bilişim Çözümlerini kurdu
 - Kurumsal uygulama geliştirme faaliyetleri yürütüyor
 - Danışmanlık ve koçluk hizmetleri sunuyor
 - Kurumsal Java Eğitimleri adı altında eğitimler düzenliyor



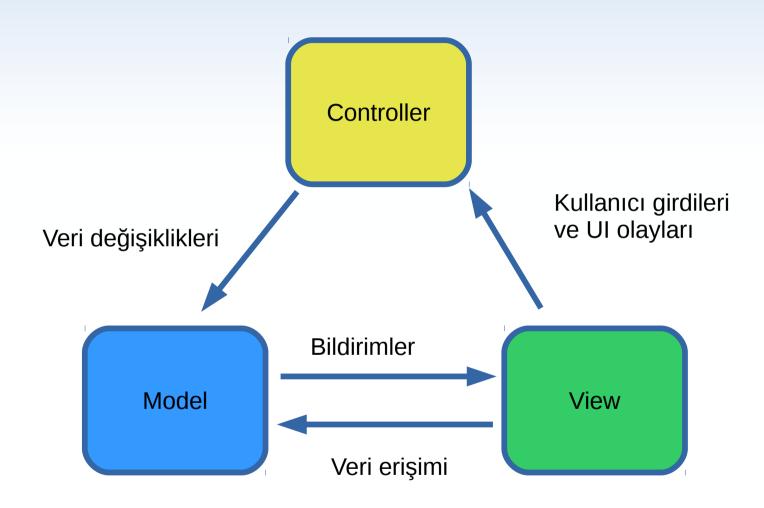






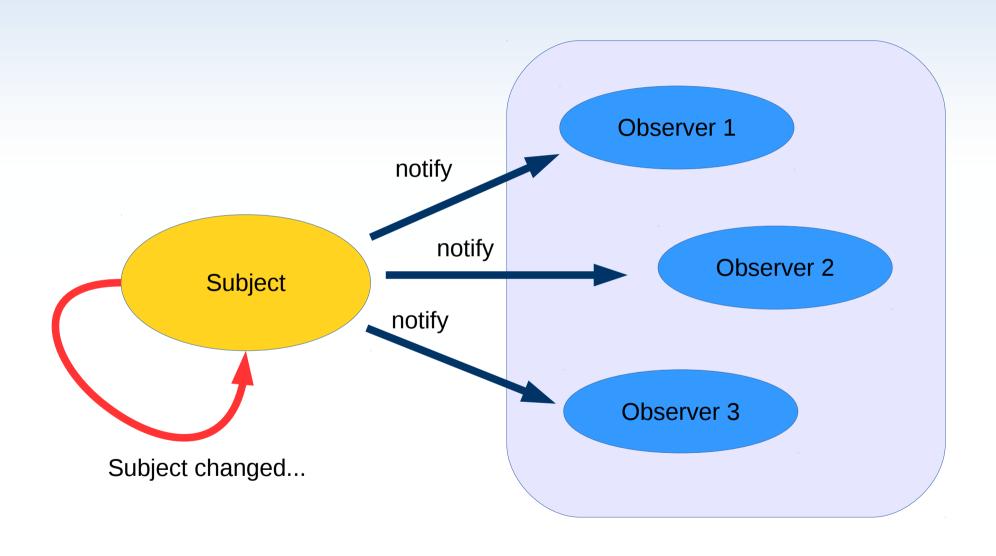


Mimarisel Bir Örüntü: MVC





MVC & Observer



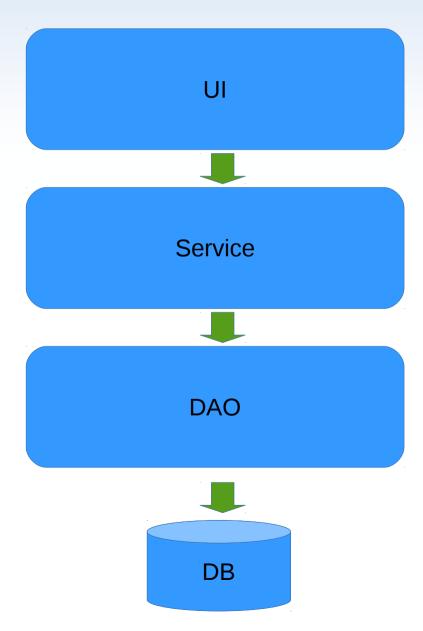


MVC'nin Temel İşlevi

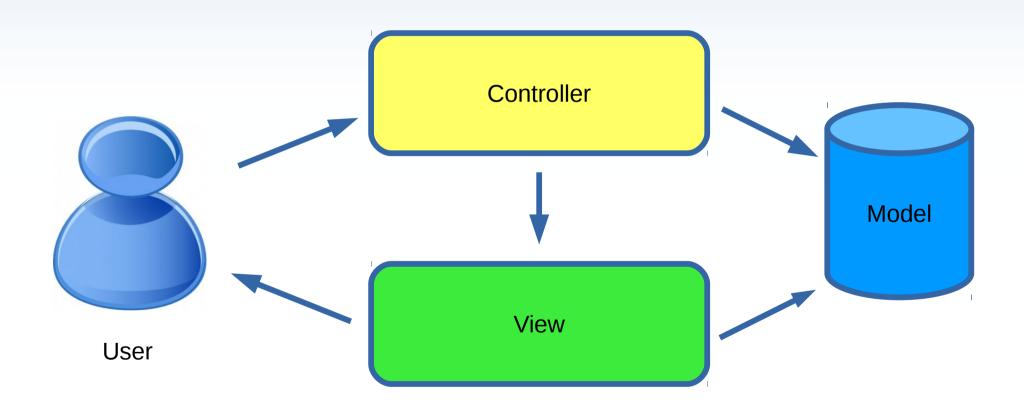
"Seperation of Concern"



Kurumsal Uygulamalarda Katmanlı Mimari



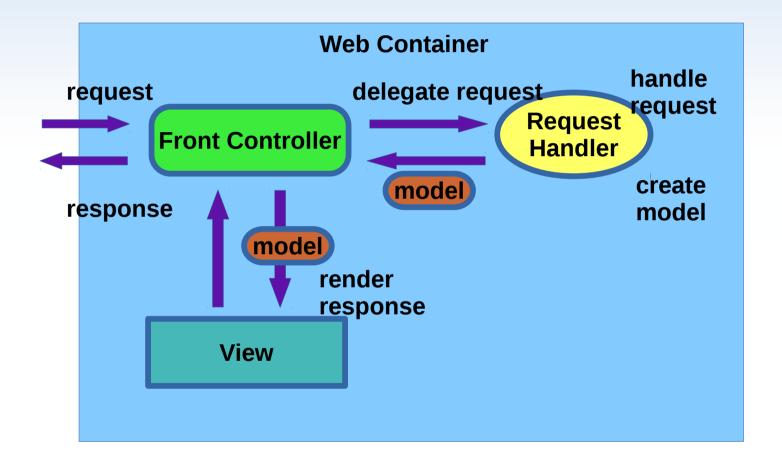
Kurumsal Java Dünyasında MVC Yorumlaması



Web MVC veya MVC2 olarak adlandırılmıştır



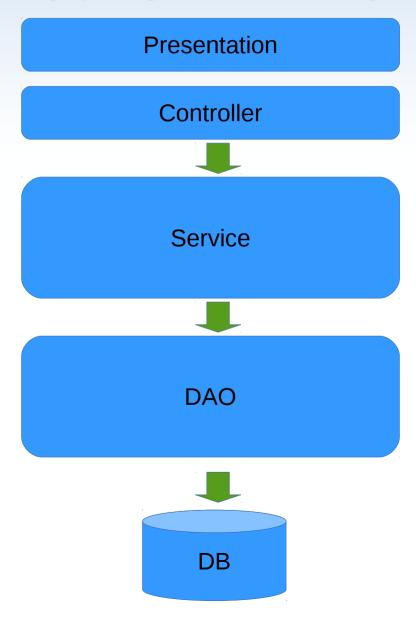
Web MVC ve Front Controller



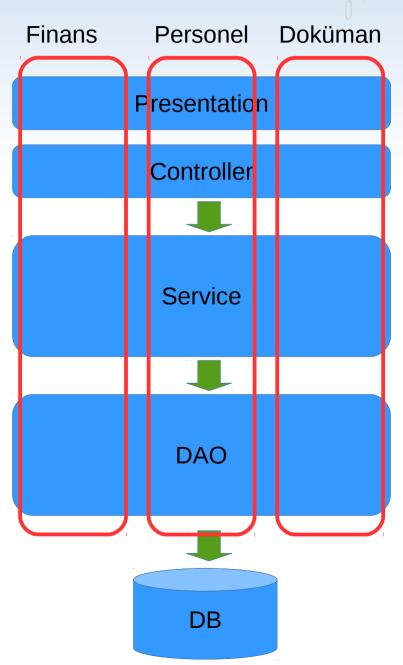
Struts, Spring MVC, JSF gibi pek çok Web Framework'üne temel teşkil etmiştir



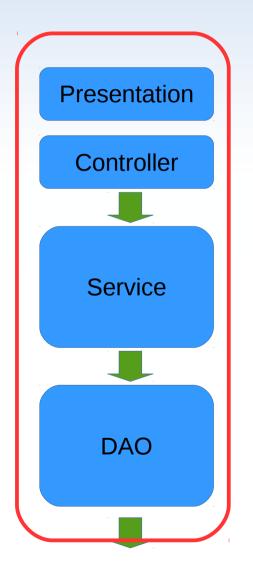
Kurumsal Uygulamalarda Katmanlı Mimari

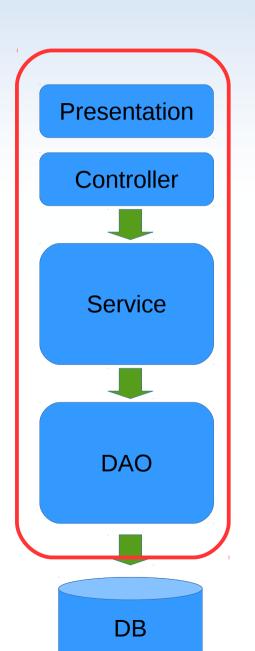


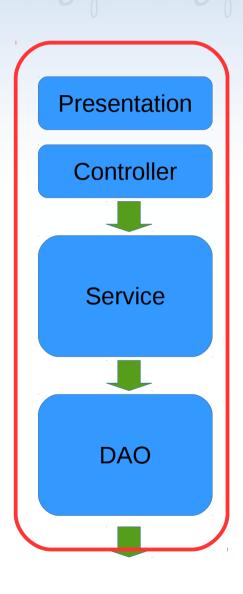




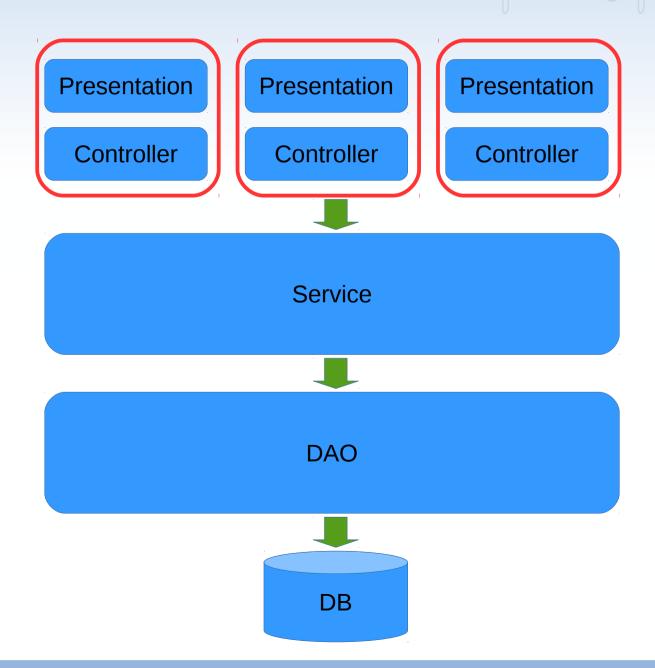














Presentation

Controller

Service

DAO

Presentation

Controller

Service

DAO

Presentation

Controller

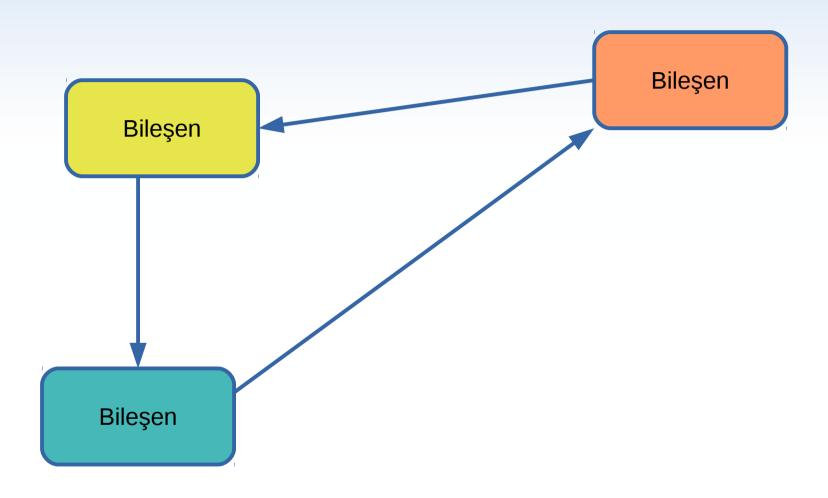
Service

DAO

DB

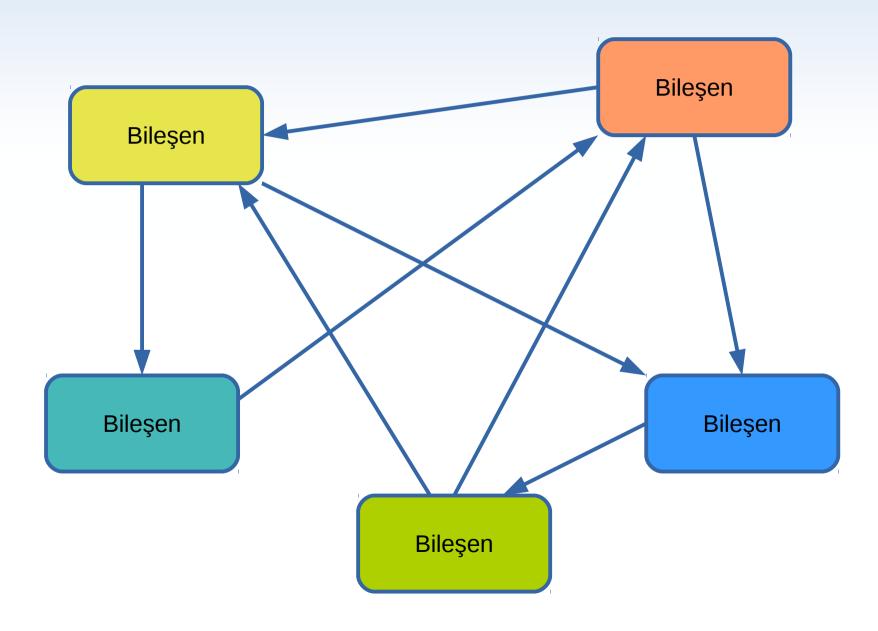


Bileşenler Arasındaki Etkileşim





Bileşenler Arasındaki Etkileşim





MVC'nin Problemleri

- MVC örüntüsü, mimarisel olarak sistemi işlevsel açıdan modülerize etmeye yardımcı olmaktadır
- Ancak kullanıcı etkileşimlerinin fonksiyonel davranışa nasıl dönüştürüleceği ile ilgili net bir yol gösterememektedir
- Bileşenler arasındaki iletişimi düzenleyememektedir ve bileşenlerin birbirleri ile aralarındaki bağımlılıkları da tam olarak ortadan kaldıramamaktadır



Çözüm: MVP + Mediator

- MVC'nin bir varyasyonu olan MVP, kullanıcı arayüzünün gösterimi ve fonksiyonel davranışların birbirlerinden bağımsız biçimde ele alınabilmesini sağlamaktadır
- Mediator ise bileşenler arasındaki iletişimi düzenleyip, bağımlılıkları ortadan kaldırmaktadır



Model View Presenter



View

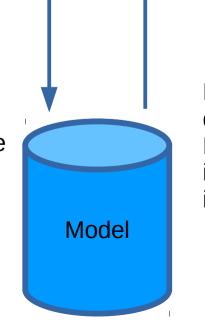
UI event'leri uygulamaya özel business event'lere dönüştürülür

Presenter

UI üzerindeki değişiklikler Presenter tarafından yansıtılır

> Presenter Model üzerinde değişiklik yapabilir

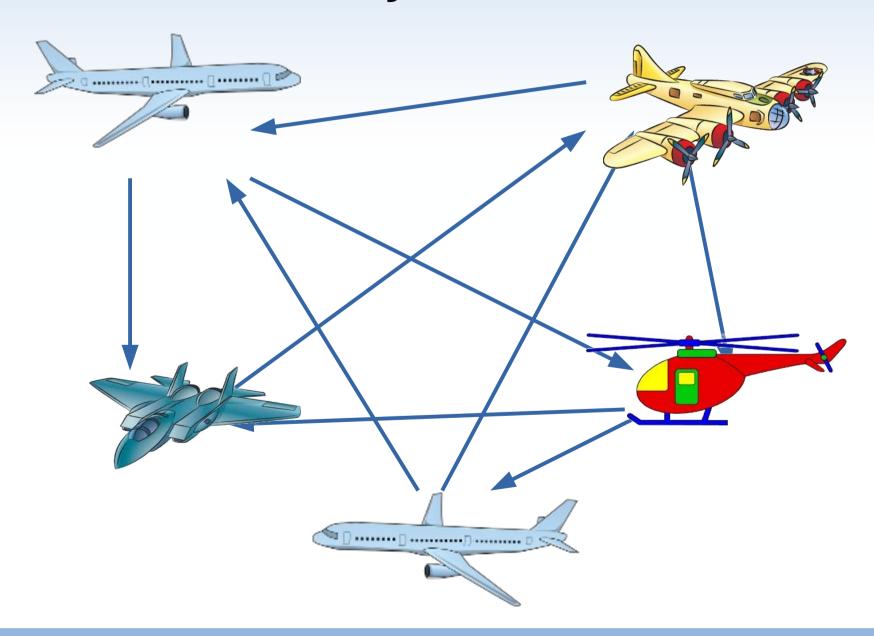
Model verisine erişebilir



Model üzerindeki değişiklikler Event'ler ile Presenter'a iletilir

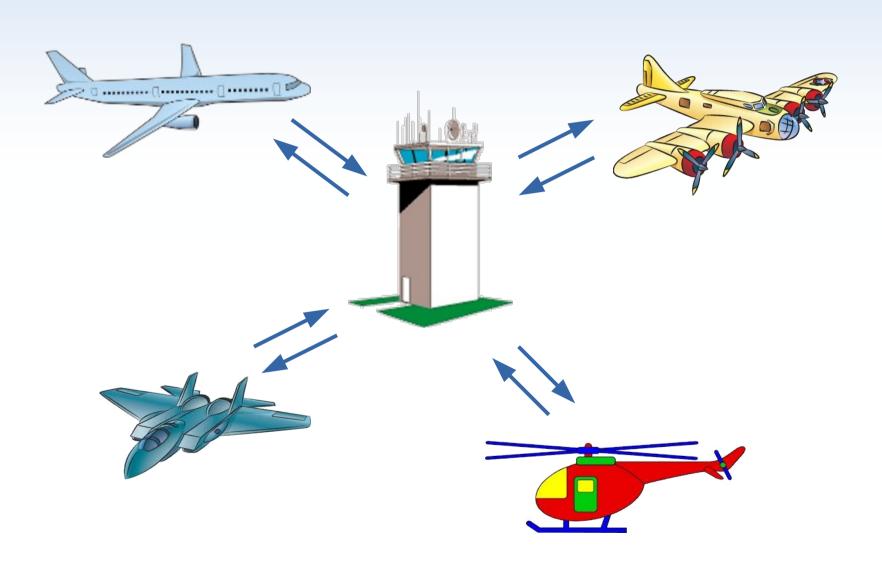


Bileşenler Arasındaki Etkileşim Kaosu



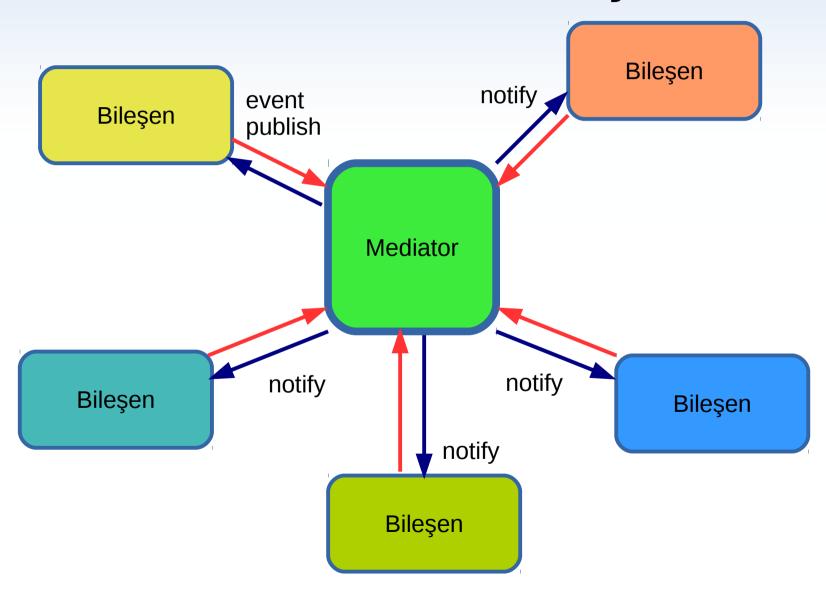


Mediator





Mediator Sonrası Bileşenler Arasındaki Etkileşim





harezmi Mediator Sonrası Bileşenler Arasındaki Etkileşim

Presentation

Controller

Event

Context

(Event

&

Model)

Service

DAO

Presentation

Controller

Service

DAO

Event Context

(Event &

Model)

Presentation

Controller

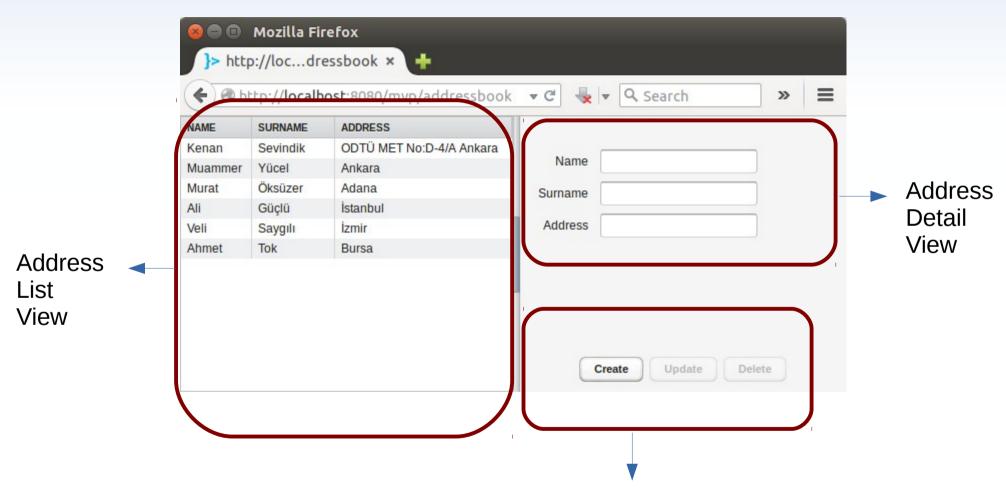
Service

DAO

DB



Örnek: Adres Bilgileri Yönetim Ekranı



Address ToolBar View



Mediator

```
public class Mediator {
  private Collection<Presenter> listeners = new
           ArrayList<Presenter>();
  public void addListener(Presenter listener) {
     listeners.add(listener);
  public void removeListener(Presenter listener) {
     listeners.remove(listener);
  public void publish(BusinessEvent event) {
     for(Presenter listener:listeners) {
        listener. handle (event);
```

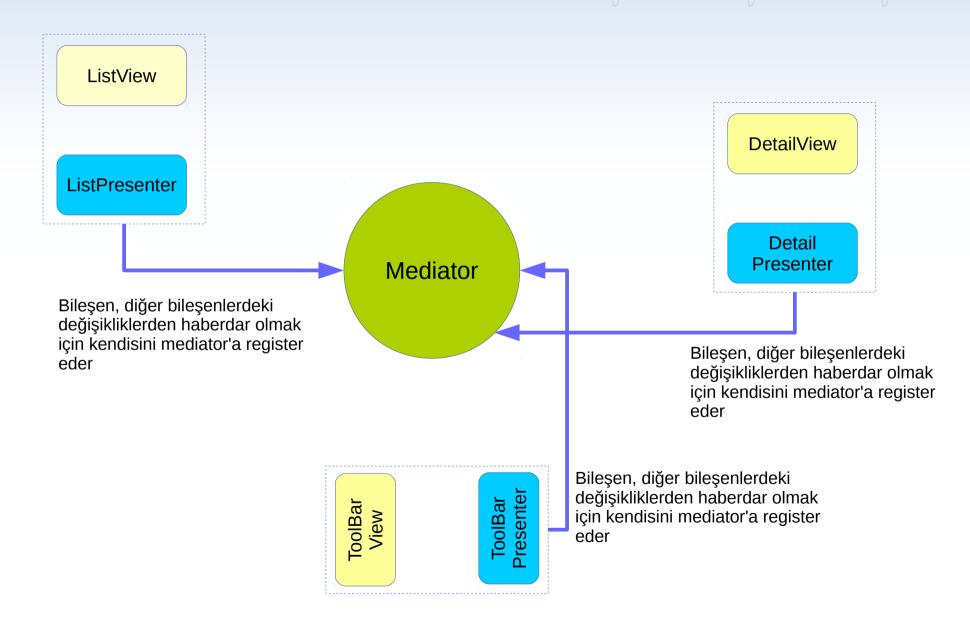


Presenter

```
public interface Presenter {
    public void handle(BusinessEvent event);
}
```



Adım 1: Mediator Registration





Address List Presenter

```
public class AddressListPresenter implements Presenter {
  private AddressListView view;
  private Mediator mediator;
  public AddressListPresenter(AddressListView view,
     Mediator mediator) {
     this.view = view;
     this.mediator = mediator;
     mediator.addListener(this);
  @Override
  public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
```



Address Detail Presenter

```
public class AddressDetailPresenter implements Presenter {
  private AddressDetailView view;
  private Mediator mediator;
  public AddressDetailPresenter(AddressDetailView view,
        Mediator mediator) {
     this.view = view;
     this.mediator = mediator;
     mediator.addListener(this);
  @Override
  public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
```

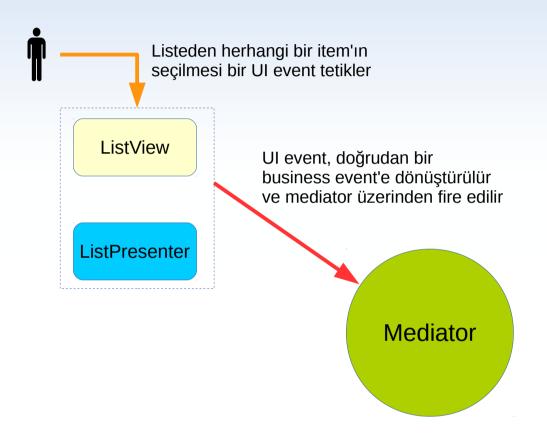


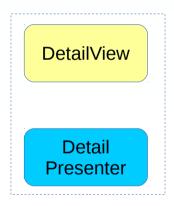
Address ToolBar Presenter

```
public class AddressToolBarPresenter implements Presenter {
   private AddressToolBarView view;
   private Mediator mediator;
   public AddressToolBarPresenter(AddressToolBarView view,
        Mediator mediator) {
     this.view = view;
      this mediator = mediator;
     mediator.addListener(this);
  @Override
   public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
```



Adım 2:Ul Interaction (Item Select)





ToolBar Presenter

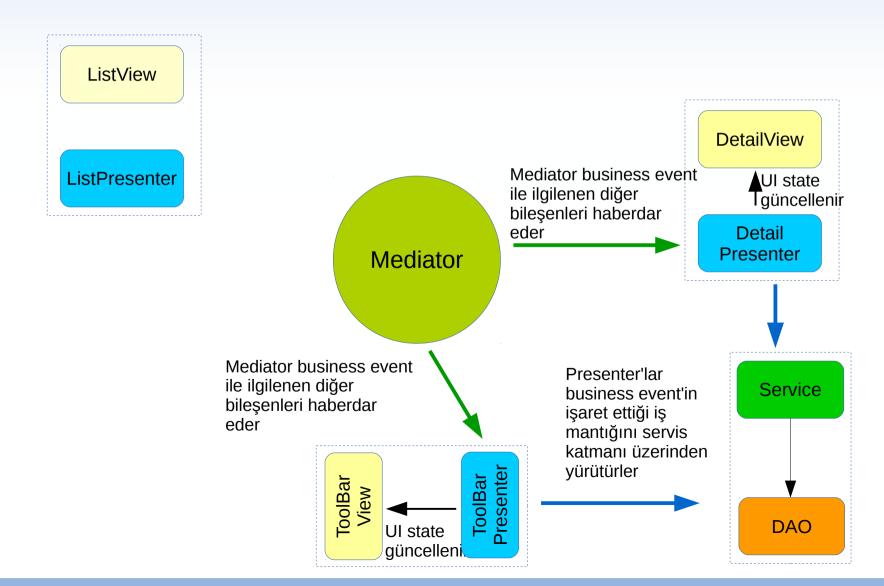


Address List View

```
public class AddressListView implements ValueChangeListener {
  public AddressListView(Mediator mediator) {
     this.mediator = mediator;
  @Override
  public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
     Address address = (Address) table.getValue();
     AddressSelectedEvent selectedEvent = new
                    AddressSelectedEvent(address);
     mediator.publish(selectedEvent);
```



Adım 3:Event Notification (Address Selected)





Address Detail Presenter

```
public class AddressDetailPresenter implements Presenter {
  @Override
  public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
     if(event instanceof AddressSelectedEvent) {
        AddressSelectedEvent selectedEvent =
                    (AddressSelectedEvent)event;
        Address address =
                    selectedEvent.getSelectedAddress();
        view.displayAddress(address);
```

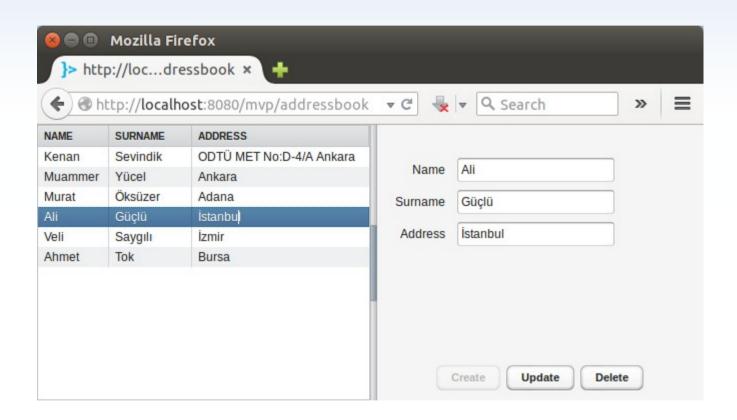


Address ToolBar Presenter

```
public class AddressToolBarPresenter implements Presenter {
   @Override
   public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
      if(event instanceof AddressSelectedEvent) {
         AddressSelectedEvent selectedEvent =
                       (AddressSelectedEvent)event;
         Address address =
                      selectedEvent.getSelectedAddress();
         view.switchToUpdateMode();
         view.setAddress(address);
```

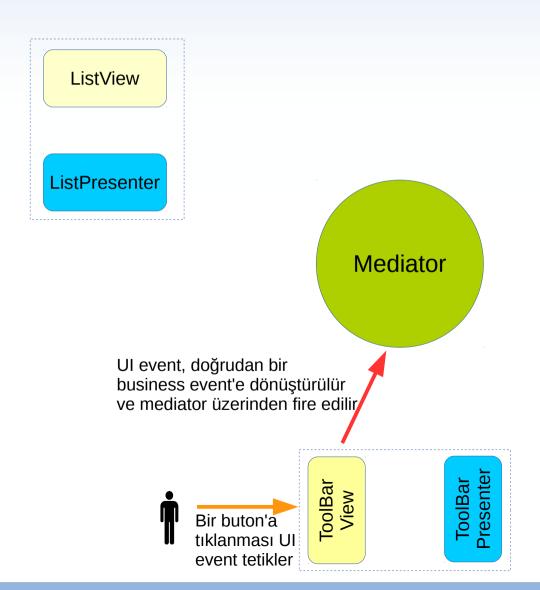


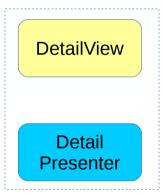
Address Selected





Adım 2:UI Interaction (Update Button Click)





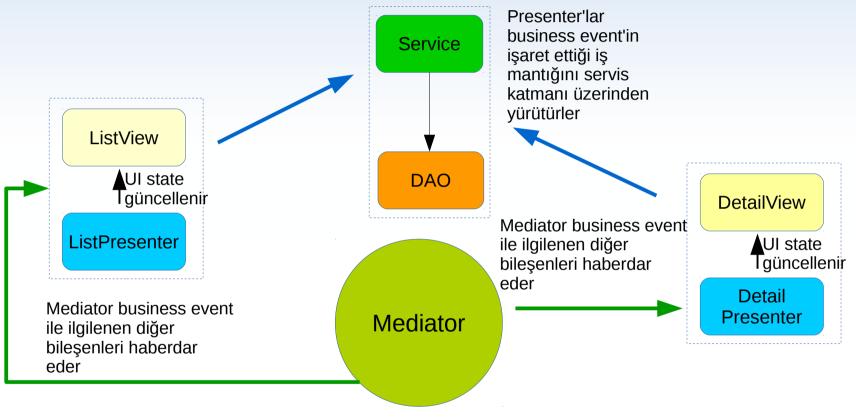


Address ToolBar View

```
public class AddressToolBarView implements ClickListener {
  public AddressToolBarView(Mediator mediator) {
     this.mediator = mediator;
  @Override
  public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
     if(event.getButton() == updateButton) {
        AddressUpdateEvent updateEvent =
              new AddressUpdateEvent(address);
        mediator.publish(updateEvent);
```



Adım 3:Event Notification (Address Update)



ToolBar View ToolBar Presenter



Address List Presenter

```
public class AddressListPresenter implements Presenter {
  @Override
  public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
     if(event instanceof AddressUpdateEvent) {
        AddressUpdateEvent updateEvent =
           (AddressUpdateEvent)event;
        Address address = updateEvent.getAddress();
        view.reloadAddress(address);
```

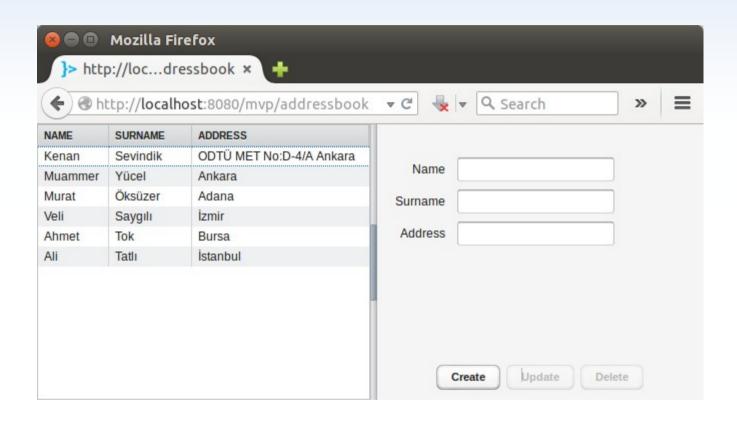


Address ToolBar Presenter

```
public class AddressToolBarPresenter implements Presenter {
   @Override
   public void handle(BusinessEvent event) {
      if(event instanceof AddressSelectedEvent) {
         AddressSelectedEvent selectedEvent =
                      (AddressSelectedEvent)event;
         Address address =
                      selectedEvent.getSelectedAddress();
         view.switchToUpdateMode();
         view.setAddress(address);
      } else if(event instanceof AddressUpdateEvent) {
         view.switchToSelectionMode();
```



Address Updated





Soru & Cevap



İletişim

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