

# Pediatrics Major and Minor Exam Cases

## MAJOR CASES

System	Examples
Nutritional Disorders	Protein Energy Malnutrition (Marasmus, Kwashiorkor), Rickets, Obesity, Failure to Thrive
Respiratory System	Pneumonia, Wheeze Associated Respiratory Illness, Bronchial Asthma
Cardiovascular System	VSD, ASD, PDA, Tetralogy of Fallot, Rheumatic Heart Disease
Central Nervous System	Cerebral Palsy, Meningitis, Seizure Disorders
Gastrointestinal / Hepatic	Chronic Liver Disease, Portal Hypertension, Hepatosplenomegaly
Renal / Genitourinary	Nephrotic Syndrome, Acute Glomerulonephritis, UTI
Hematological	Iron Deficiency Anemia, Thalassemia, Sickle Cell Disease, Hemophilia, ITP
Endocrine & Metabolic	Hypothyroidism, Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus

## MINOR CASES

System	Examples
Growth & Development	Assessment of growth (height, weight, HC), Developmental milestones
Nutrition	Breastfeeding assessment, Weaning practices, Dietary history
Infectious Diseases	Acute watery diarrhea, Persistent diarrhea, Tuberculosis, URTI
Miscellaneous	Immunization status, Vitamin deficiencies, Short stature, Underweight/Overweight