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```

1 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:09.090352Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
2 # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries installed
3 # It is defined by the kaggle/python Docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/docker-python
4 # For example, here's several helpful packages to load
5
6 import numpy as np # linear algebra
7 import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)
8
9 # Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/" directory
10 # For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list all files under the input
11
12 import os
13 for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
14     for filename in filenames:
15         print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))
16
17 # You can write up to 20GB to the current directory (/kaggle/working/) that gets preserved as output when
18 # You can also write temporary files to /kaggle/temp/, but they won't be saved outside of the current sess
19
20 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:09.114058Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
21 import pandas as pd
22 import nltk
23 from nltk.sentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
24 import warnings
25 warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
26 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
27 from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
28 from sklearn.svm import SVC
29 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
30
31 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:10.243502Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
32 fake = pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/fake-and-real-news-dataset/Fake.csv')
33 true = pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/fake-and-real-news-dataset/True.csv')
34
35 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.787408Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
36 fake['Category'] = 'fake'
37 fake
38
39 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.815088Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
40 true['Category'] = 'true'
41 true
42
43 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.832993Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-

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45 data
46
47 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.859531Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
48 data['Category'].value_counts()
49
50 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.879444Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
51 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
52 le = LabelEncoder()
53 data['Category'] = le.fit_transform(data['Category'])
54 data['date'] = le.fit_transform(data['date'])
55 data['subject'] = le.fit_transform(data['subject'])
56
57 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.940237Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
58 data['Category']
59
60 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.949272Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
61 data['date']
62
63 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.961812Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
64 data['subject'].value_counts()
65
66 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.973990Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
67 data['title'].shape
68
69 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:12.984114Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
70 vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
71 title = vectorizer.fit_transform(data['title'])
72 text = vectorizer.transform(data['text'])
73
74
75 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:32.117764Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
76 title
77
78 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:32.124993Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
79 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
80 X = title
81 y = data['Category']
82 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
83
84 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:25:32.147343Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
85 model = SVC()
86 model.fit(X_train, y_train)
87
88 # %% [code] {"execution":{"iopub.status.busy":"2023-10-27T04:29:37.364346Z","iopub.execute_input":"2023-10-
89 y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
90 accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
91 print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
92 print("Classification Report:")
93 print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
94
95 # %% [code]

```