

Line (ML DL  $\rightarrow$  AF)



data  
 $\uparrow$

$\theta$   
 $\downarrow$   
(1) C.S.  
(2) Income  $\rightarrow$  plot

(line)

$\uparrow$

Equation of line

New action

$$y = mx + c$$

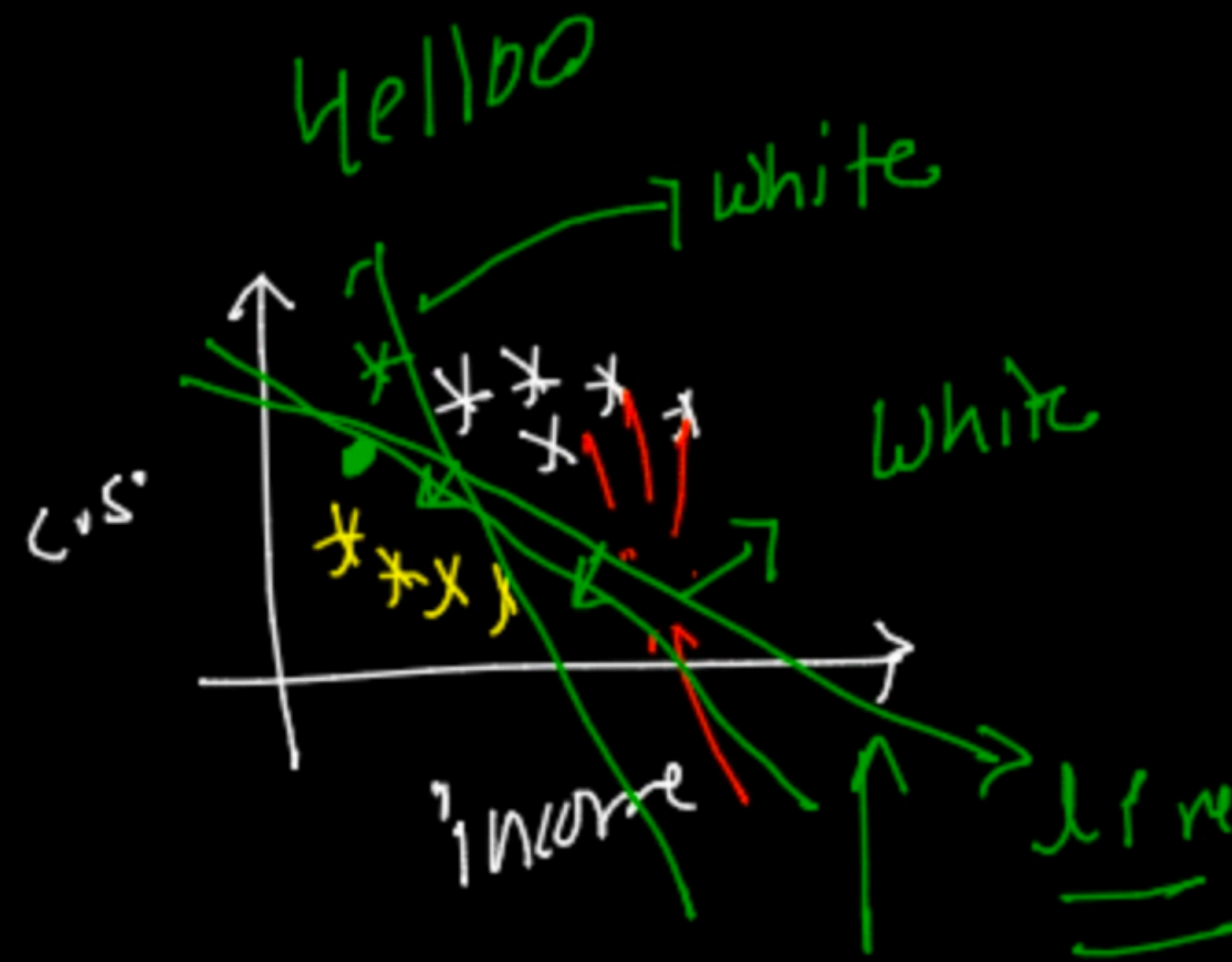
slope

$$m = \tan \theta$$

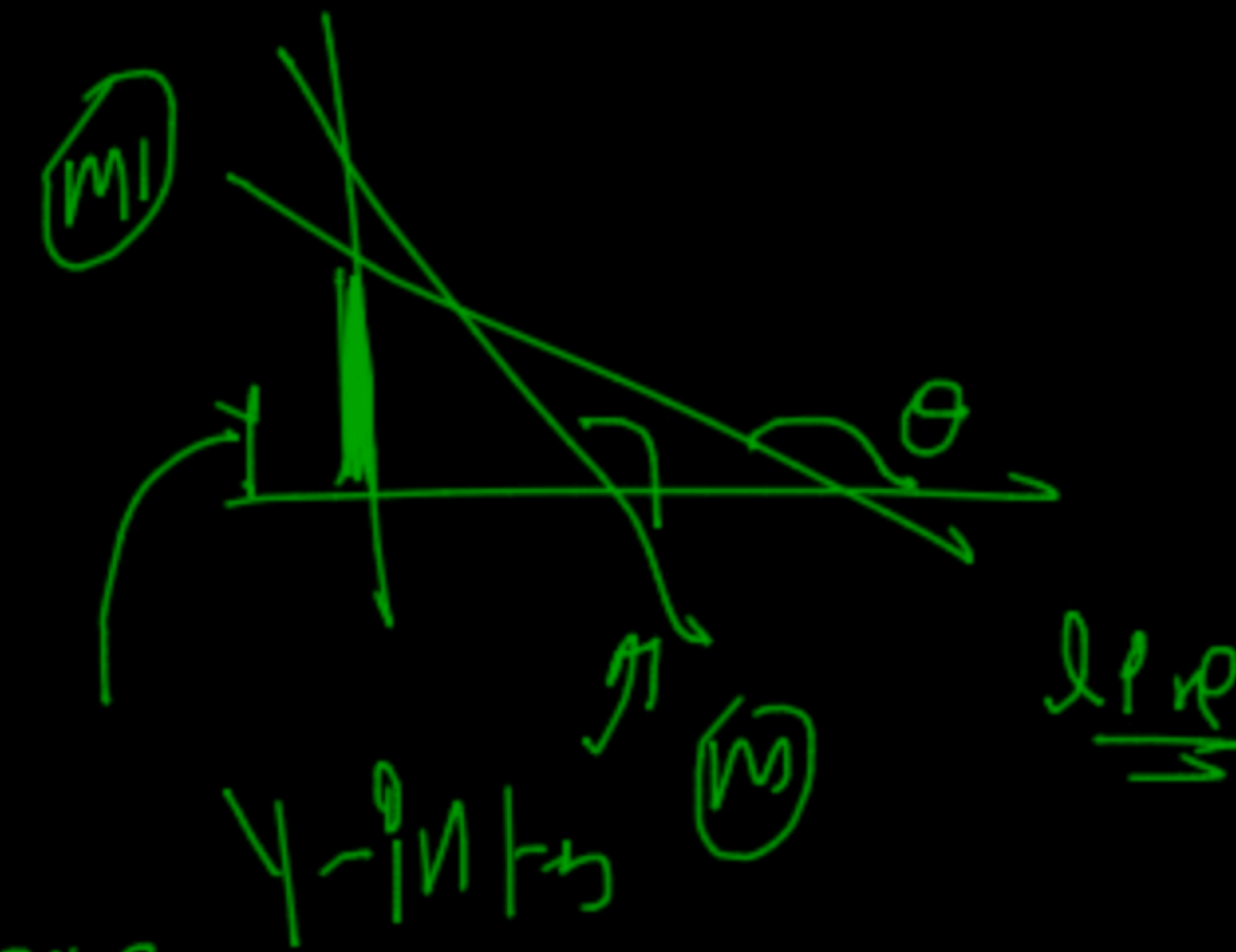
general equation of

line  
 $\downarrow$

$$ax + by + c = 0$$



Decision surface



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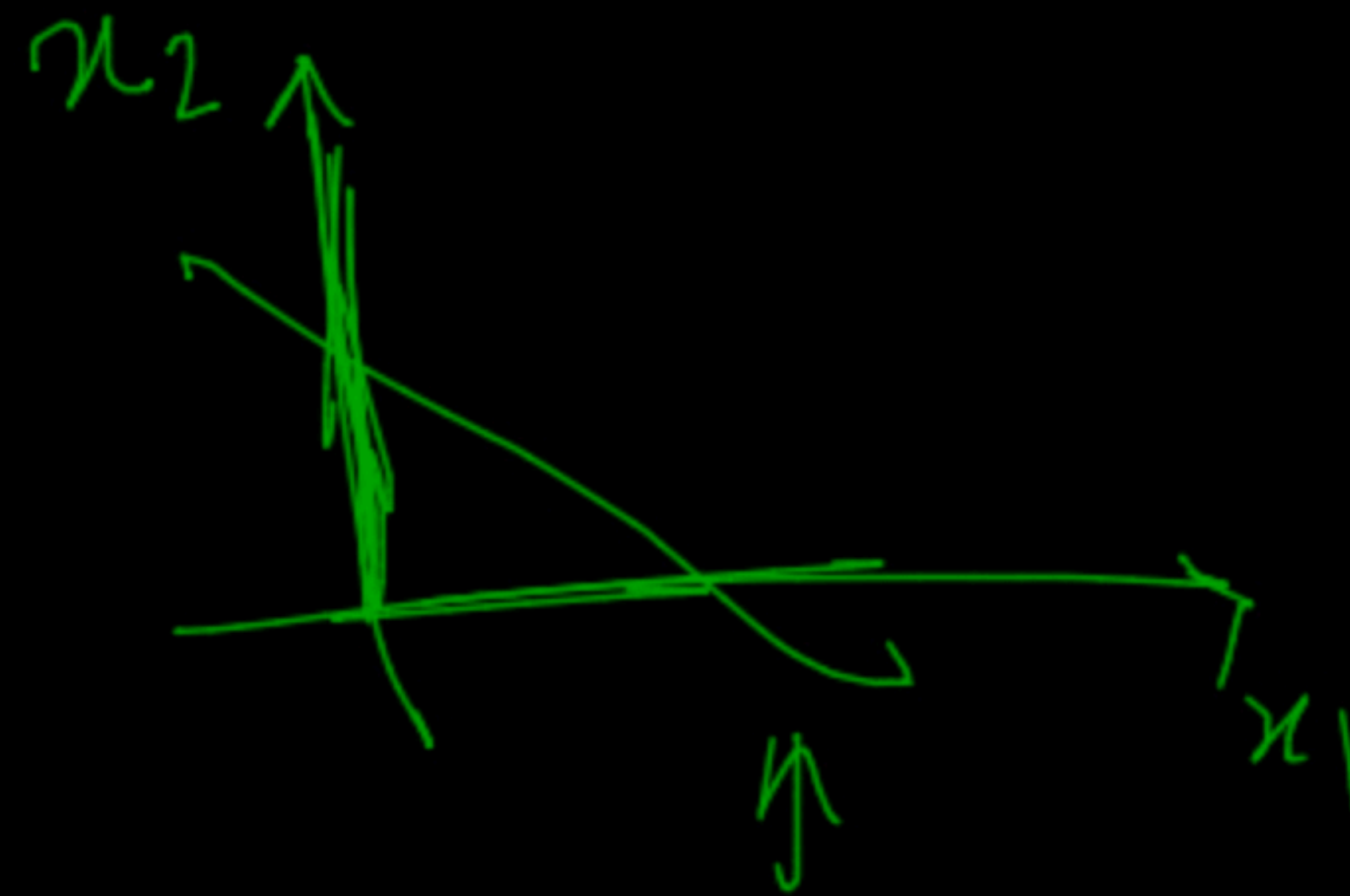


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$$ax + by + c = 0$$

$$by = -ax - c$$



$$y = \underbrace{-\frac{a}{b}x}_{\text{slope}} - \frac{c}{b}$$

Intercept

$$m = -\frac{a}{b}$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{Bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{Bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_0 \end{Bmatrix} \rightarrow \text{coeff}^n$$
$$w_0 \leftarrow y - \text{intercept}$$

$$w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_0 = 0$$

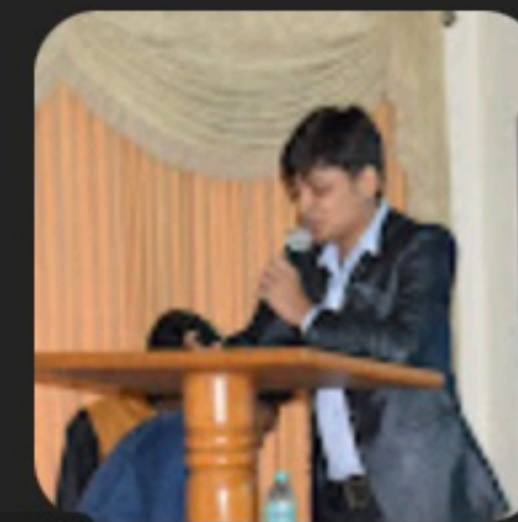
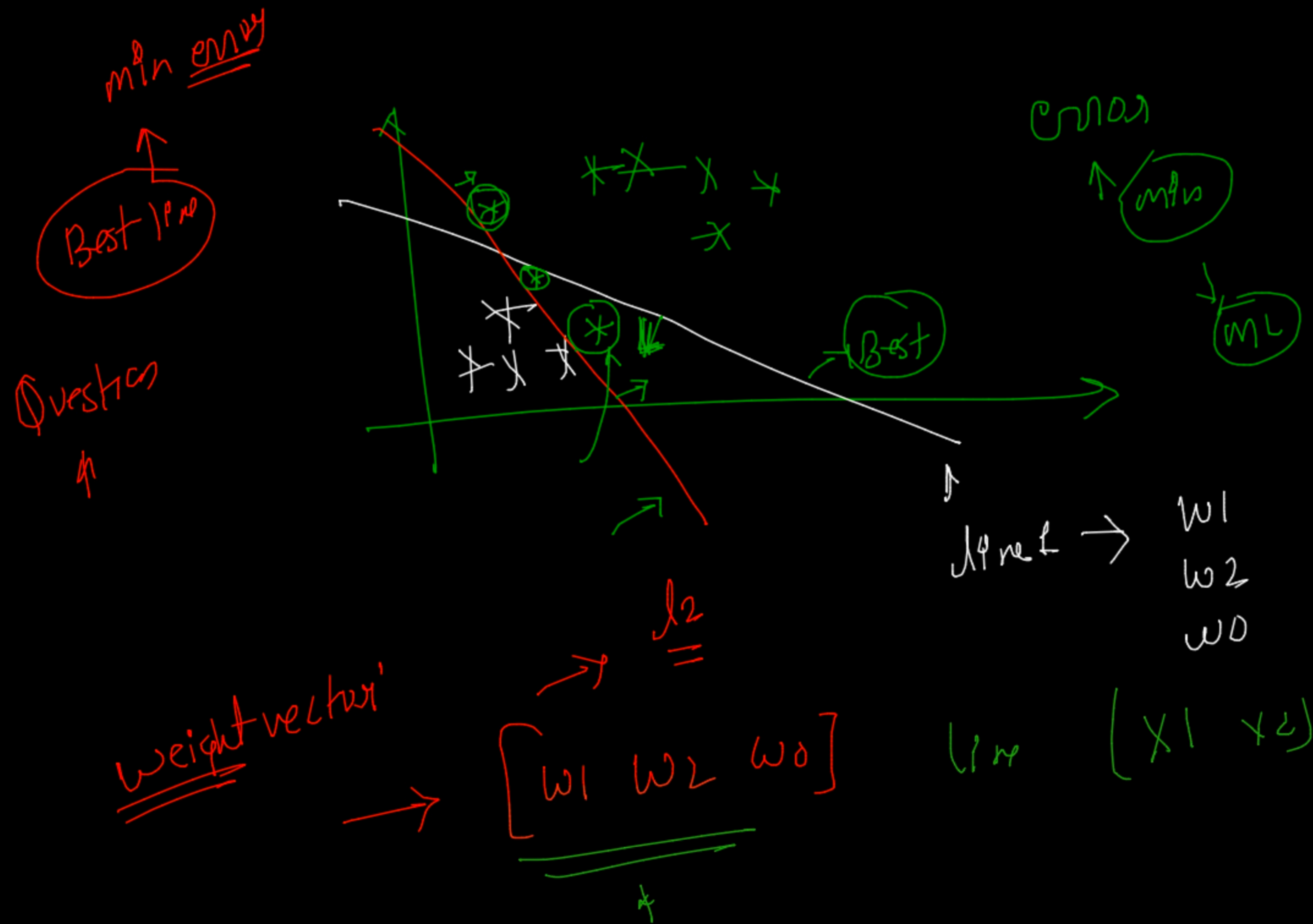


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$$w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_3 x_3 + \dots + w_n x_n + w_0 = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_3 \\ \vdots \\ w_n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & \dots & x_n \end{bmatrix} + w_0 = 0$$

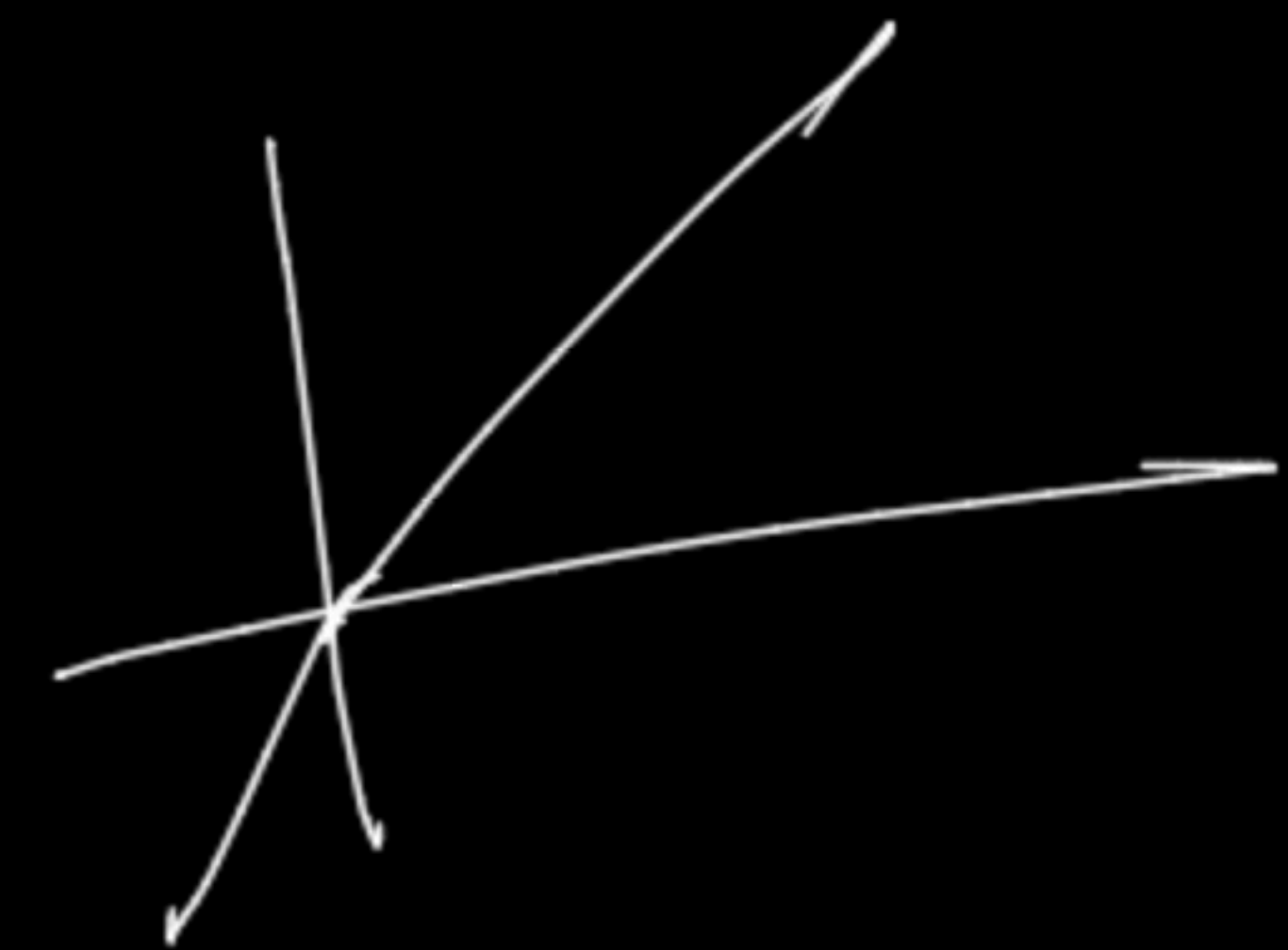
$$\boxed{w^T \cdot x + w_0 = 0}$$

$$\boxed{w_0 + \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i = 0}$$

equation of Hyperplane

$(N)$   
x

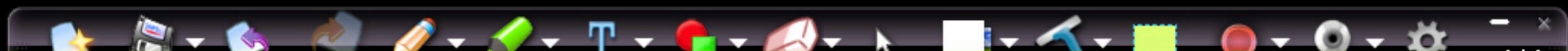
UNITS



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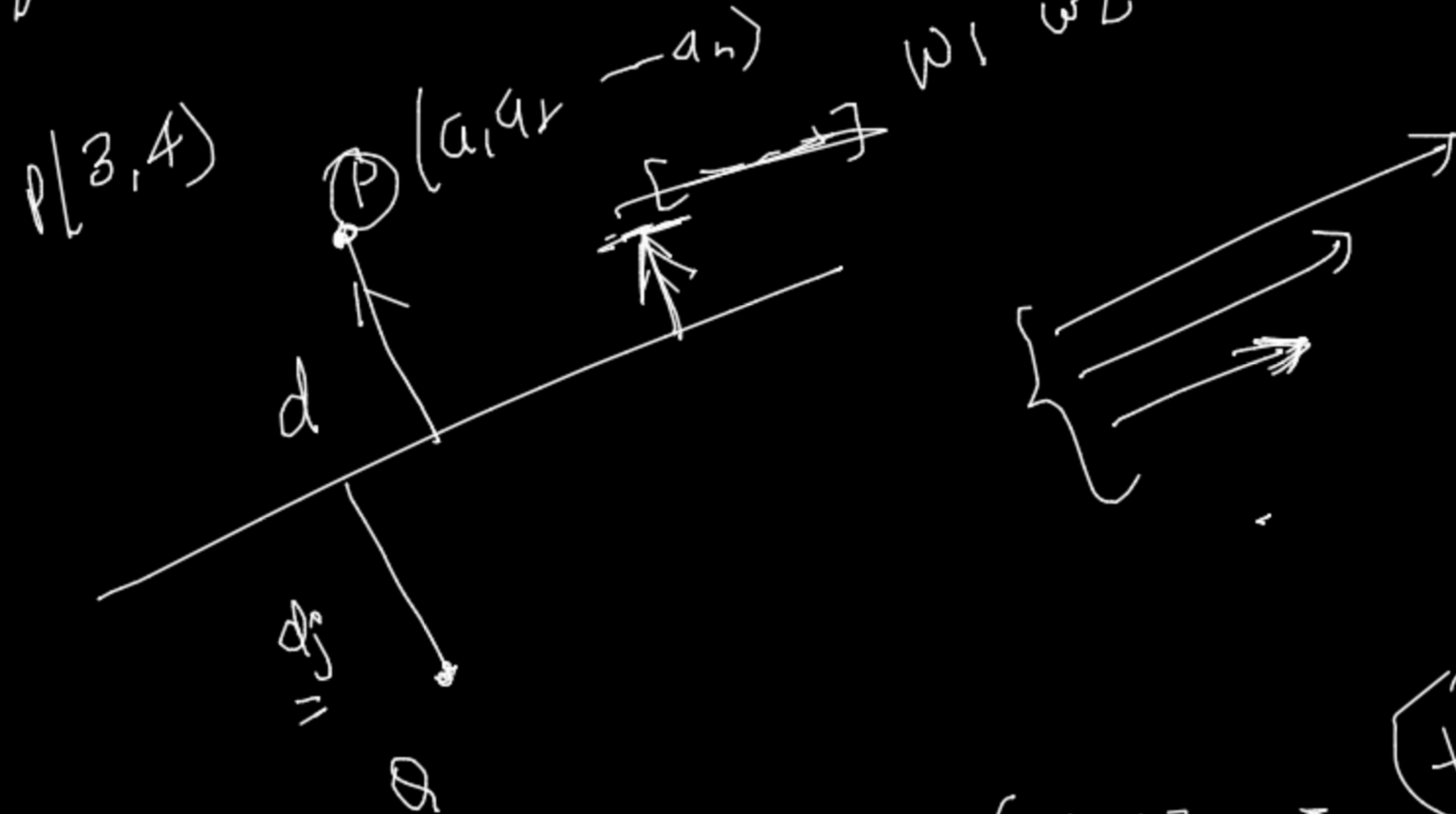


$$T_n : w^T x = 0$$

⇒ Distance b/w points to plane  $[2, 3]$   
 $w_1, w_2$

$$w^T x = 0$$

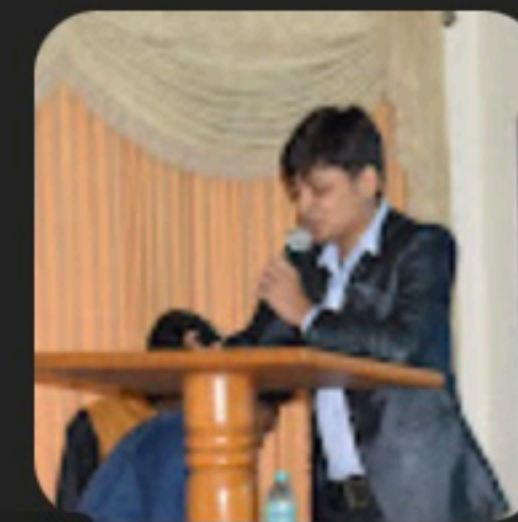
↑  
 $(w)_{n \times 1}$



$$d = \frac{w^T x}{\|w\|}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3 \times 2 + 4 \times 3}{\sqrt{4 + 9}} \Rightarrow \frac{6 + 12}{\sqrt{13}}$$

$$+w$$



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$$d_j = \frac{w^T x_j}{\|w\|}$$

↑

↑

$(w)$  &  $x_j$  a



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