

**VIT<sup>®</sup>****Vellore Institute of Technology**  
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)**Lab 2:**

Boot Loader – to load a particular OS. OS Image – code to access from BIOS to loading the OS

Programme	:	<b>BTech. CSE Core</b>	Semester	:	<b>Win 2021-22</b>
Course	:	<b>Operating Systems</b>	Code	:	<b>CSE2005</b>
Faculty	:	<b>Dr. Shyamala L</b>	Slot	:	<b>L25+L26</b>
Name	:	<b>Hariket Sukesh Kumar Sheth</b>	Register No.	:	<b>20BCE1975</b>

Date: 28-01-2022

LAB 02

Bootloader – Loading  
OS**VIT**  
Vellore Institute of Technology  
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

## LAB 2

**Aim:** To write a boot loader – to load a particular OS. OS image – code to access from BIOS to loading the OS.

### Steps:

**Step 1:** Installation of NASM and QEMU

```
hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~  
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install nasm  
[sudo] password for hariketsheth:  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  nasm  
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 113 not upgraded.  
Need to get 375 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 3,345 kB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu impish/universe amd64 nasm amd64 2.15.05-1 [375 kB]  
Fetched 375 kB in 4s (95.1 kB/s)  
Selecting previously unselected package nasm.  
(Reading database ... 161471 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack .../nasm_2.15.05-1_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking nasm (2.15.05-1) ...  
Setting up nasm (2.15.05-1) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.4-2) ...  
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$  
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$
```

```
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install qemu  
[sudo] password for hariketsheth:  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  qemu  
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 58 not upgraded.  
Need to get 16.0 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 134 kB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu impish-updates/universe amd64 qemu amd64 1:6.0+dfsg-2expubuntu1.1 [16.0 kB]  
Fetched 16.0 kB in 1s (25.1 kB/s)  
Selecting previously unselected package qemu.  
(Reading database ... 161501 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack .../qemu_1%3a6.0+dfsg-2expubuntu1.1_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking qemu (1:6.0+dfsg-2expubuntu1.1) ...  
Setting up qemu (1:6.0+dfsg-2expubuntu1.1) ...  
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$  
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~$
```

**Step 2:** Create bootloader1.asm and compile after writing the code. Run the same using emulator

```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ touch bootloader1.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nano bootloader1.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cat bootloader1.asm
[BITS 16]
[ORG 0x7C00]
;tell the assembler that its a 16 bit code
;Origin, tell the assembler that where the code will
;be in memory after it is been loaded
;infinite loop
;fill the rest of sector with 0
; add boot signature at the end of bootloader

JMP $
TIMES 510 - ($ - $$) db 0
DW 0xAA55
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```

**nasm bootloader1.asm -f bin -o boot.bin**

**qemu-system-x86\_64 -drive file=boot.bin,index=0,media=disk,format=raw**

**Output:**

```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nasm /home/hariketsheth/Desktop/bootloader1.asm
-f bin -o boot.bin
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ qemu-system-x86_64 -drive file=boot.bin,index=0
,media=disk,format=raw
Machine View
SeaBIOS (version 1.14.0-2)
iPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 CA00 FC12.10 FnP PMM+07F8B5B0+07ECB5B0 CA00
Booting from Hard Disk...

```

**Step 3:** Create 2<sup>nd</sup> Bootloader that prints 'A' on the screen

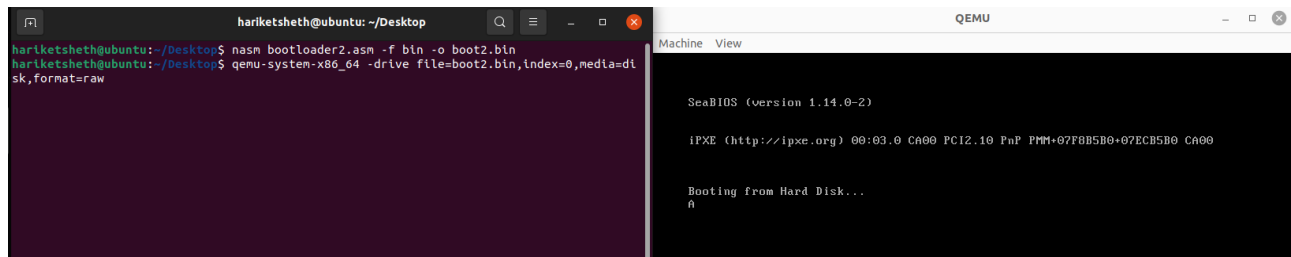
```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ touch bootloader2.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nano bootloader2.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cat bootloader2.asm
bits 16
org 0x7c00
boot:
    mov si,hello
    mov ah, 0x0e
.loop:
    lodsb
    or al,al
    jz halt
    int 0x10
    jmp .loop
halt:
    cli
    hlt
hello: db "A",0
times 510 - ($-$$) db 0
dw 0xaa55
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```

**nasm bootloader2.asm -f bin -o boot2.bin**

**qemu-system-x86\_64 -drive file=boot2.bin,index=0,media=disk,format=raw**



```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nasm bootloader2.asm -f bin -o boot2.bin
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ qemu-system-x86_64 -drive file=boot2.bin,index=0,media=disk,format=raw

```

Machine View

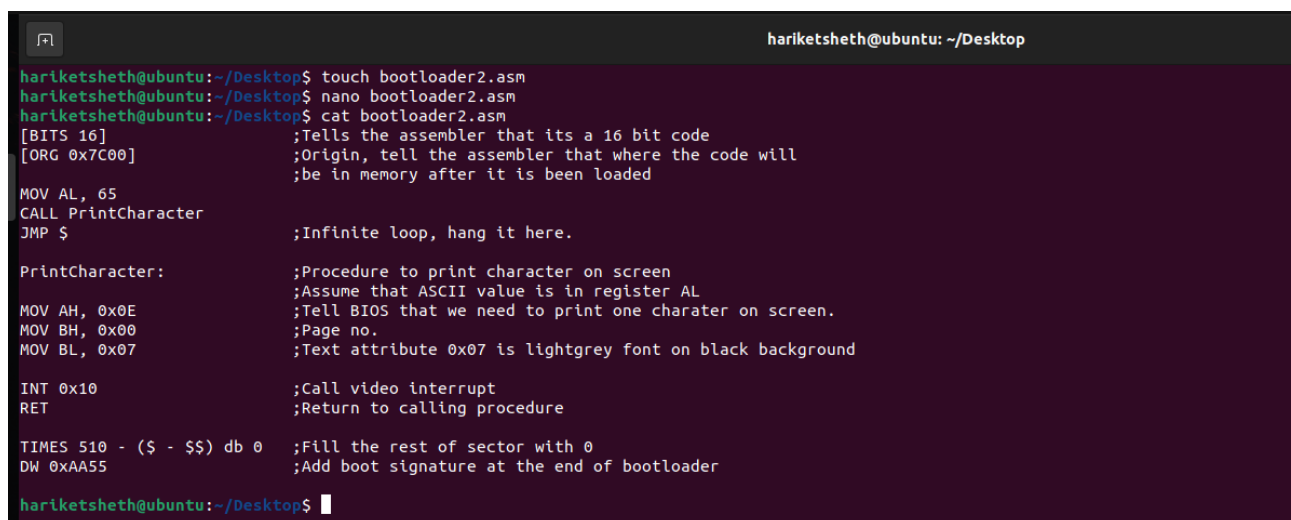
SeaBIOS (version 1.14.0-2)

IPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 CA00 PCI2.10 PnP PMM:07F8B5B0-07ECB5B0 CA00

Booting from Hard Disk...

A

## ANOTHER WAY OF BOOTLOADER



```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ touch bootloader2.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nano bootloader2.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cat bootloader2.asm
[BITS 16]                ;Tells the assembler that its a 16 bit code
[ORG 0x7C00]             ;Origin, tell the assembler that where the code will
                        ;be in memory after it is been loaded

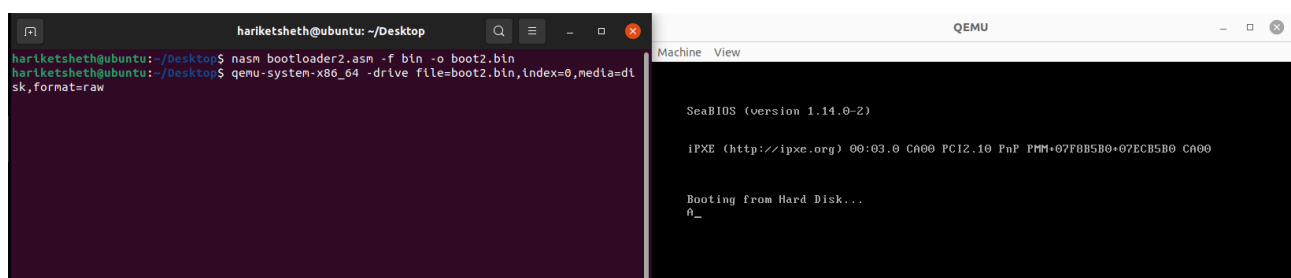
MOV AL, 65
CALL PrintCharacter
JMP $                    ;Infinite loop, hang it here.

PrintCharacter:           ;Procedure to print character on screen
                        ;Assume that ASCII value is in register AL
MOV AH, 0x0E             ;Tell BIOS that we need to print one charater on screen.
MOV BH, 0x00             ;Page no.
MOV BL, 0x07             ;Text attribute 0x07 is lightgrey font on black background

INT 0x10                 ;Call video interrupt
RET                      ;Return to calling procedure

TIMES 510 - ($ - $$) db 0 ;Fill the rest of sector with 0
DW 0xAA55                ;Add boot signature at the end of bootloader
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```



```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nasm bootloader2.asm -f bin -o boot2.bin
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ qemu-system-x86_64 -drive file=boot2.bin,index=0,media=disk,format=raw

```

Machine View

SeaBIOS (version 1.14.0-2)

IPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 CA00 PCI2.10 PnP PMM:07F8B5B0-07ECB5B0 CA00

Booting from Hard Disk...

A\_

**Step 4:** Create 3<sup>rd</sup> Bootloader that prints name "Hariket"

```

hariketsheth@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ touch bootloader3.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nano bootloader3.asm
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cat bootloader3.asm
[BITS 16]
[ORG 0x7C00]

MOV SI, HelloString
CALL PrintString
JMP $

PrintCharacter:
;Procedure to print character on screen
;Assume that ASCII value is in register AL
;Tell BIOS that we need to print one character on screen.
;Page no.
;Text attribute 0x07 is lightgrey font on black background
;Call video interrupt
;Return to calling procedure

PrintString:
;Procedure to print string on screen
;Assume that string starting pointer is in register SI
;Label to fetch next character from string
;Get a byte from string and store in AL register
;Increment SI pointer
;Check if value in AL is zero (end of string)
;If end then return
;Else print the character which is in AL register
;Fetch next character from string
;End label
;Return from procedure
;Data
;Hariket string ending with 0

HelloString db 'Hariket', 0

TIMES 510 - ($ - $$) db 0
DW 0xAA55
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```

```

hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ nasm bootloader3.asm -f bin -o boot3.bin
hariketsheth@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ qemu-system-x86_64 -drive file=boot3.bin,index=0,media=disk,format=raw
Machine View

SeaBIOS (version 1.14.0-2)

iPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03:0 CA00 PCI2.10 PaP PMM+07F8B5B0+07ECB5B0 CA00

Booting from Hard Disk...
Hariket_

```

```
[BITS 16]                ;Tells the assembler that its a 16 bit code
[ORG 0x7C00]             ;Origin, tell the assembler that where the code will
                        ;be in memory after it is been loaded
MOV SI, HelloString      ;Store string pointer to SI
CALL PrintString         ;Call print string procedure
JMP $                   ;Infinite loop, hang it here.

PrintCharacter:          ;Procedure to print character on screen
                        ;Assume that ASCII value is in register AL
MOV AH, 0x0E             ;Tell BIOS that we need to print one charater on screen.
MOV BH, 0x00             ;Page no.
MOV BL, 0x07             ;Text attribute 0x07 is lightgrey font on black background
INT 0x10                 ;Call video interrupt
RET                      ;Return to calling procedure

PrintString:             ;Procedure to print string on screen
                        ;Assume that string starting pointer is in register SI
next_character:          ;Lable to fetch next character from string
MOV AL, [SI]             ;Get a byte from string and store in AL register
INC SI                  ;Increment SI pointer
OR AL, AL                ;Check if value in AL is zero (end of string)
JZ exit_function         ;If end then return
CALL PrintCharacter      ;Else print the character which is in AL register
JMP next_character       ;Fetch next character from string
exit_function:           ;End label
RET                      ;Return from procedure
                        ;Data
HelloString db 'Hariket', 0 ;Hariket string ending with 0

TIMES 510 - ($ - $$) db 0 ;Fill the rest of sector with 0
DW 0xAA55                ;Add boot signature at the end of bootloader
```