

**VIT[®]****Vellore Institute of Technology**
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Experiment 5:

Logical Operations and Conversions (Decimal to Hex)

Programme	:	BTech. CSE Core	Semester	:	Win 2021-22
Course	:	Microprocessor and Interfacing	Code	:	CSE2006
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Exp. 05

Logical Operations
and Conversion**VIT**
Vellore Institute of Technology
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Logical Operations and Conversion

Aim: To perform logical operations, shifts, BCD-ASCII conversion, and decimal to hexadecimal conversion.

Tool Used: Assembler – MASM611

Algorithm:

Step 1: First of all, mount the c drive using the command: **mount c c:\masm611\bin**

Step 2: After pressing **enter**, type **c:** and press enter.

Step 3: Now give a command, **filename.asm** for writing/editing the code and the write the code.

Step 4: A pop window appears; there we have to write out code(instructions) following the logic given below.

For AND:

1. Move an operand to AX register.
2. Move the next operand to BX register.
3. AND AX, BX performs bitwise AND, on the operands, and stores it in AX.
4. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For OR:

1. Move an operand to AX register.
2. Move the next operand to BX register.
3. OR AX, BX performs bitwise OR, on the operands, and stores it in AX.
4. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For NOT:

1. Move an operand to AX register.
2. NOT AX, performs bitwise NOT, on the operands, and stores it in AX.
3. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For XOR:

1. Move an operand to AX register.
2. Move the next operand to BX register.
3. XOR AX, BX performs bitwise XOR, on the operands, and stores it in AX.
4. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For SHL, SHR

1. Move an operand to AX register.
2. Move another operand to BX register.
3. Move to CL the required number of shifts you want.
4. SHR AX, CL and SHL AX, CL will do bitwise shifting to the right, and left respectively, for as many counts as mentioned in CL.
5. SHR BX, 1 and SHL BX, 1 will do bitwise shifting to the right and left respectively for 1 bit.
6. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For BCD to ASCII

1. Move the operand to AX register.
2. Move it to BX register, and perform AND operation with BX and 0FH.
3. Add 30H to the result in BX.
4. Move 04 to CL, and perform right rotation on AX for 4 bits.
5. Perform AND operation on AX and 0FH.
6. Add 30H to the result in AX.
7. HLT brings the process to a halt.

For Decimal to Hex

1. Move 2906H to AX register, and perform AND operation with AX and 0FH.
2. Move 1H to DX, and multiply AX with DX.
3. Move the result stored in AX to BX.
4. Move 2906H to AX again, and 4H to CL.
5. Perform ROR on AX for as many counts mentioned in CL, and perform AND operation with AX and 0FH.
6. Move 0AH to DX, and multiply DX with AX.
7. Add the result stored in AX to BX.
8. Move 2906H to AX again, and 8H to CL.
9. Perform ROR on AX for as many counts mentioned in CL, and perform AND operation with AX and 0FH.
10. Move 64H to DX, and multiply DX with AX.

11. Add the result stored in AX to BX.
12. Move 2906H to AX again, and 0CH to CL.
13. Perform ROR on AX for as many counts mentioned in CL, and perform AND operation with AX and 0FH.
14. Move 03E8H to DX, and multiply DX with AX.
15. Add the result stored in AX to BX.
16. HLT brings the process to a halt.

Step 5: Now give a command, **masm <filename>.asm** for running the code. The object file is created.

Step 6: Now give a command, **link <filename>.obj** to link the object file to library file present in the bin folder.

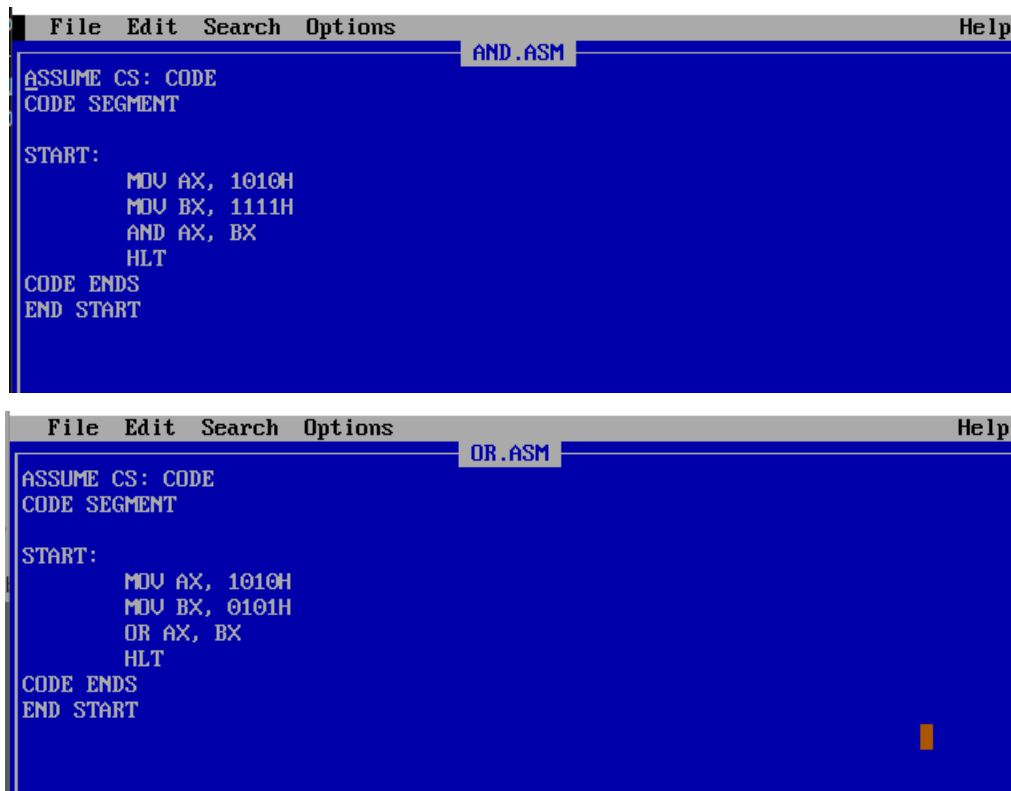
Step 7: Press **ENTER** four times.

Step 8: Write **debug <filename>.exe**

-u

-g (followed by the **address of HLT or INT** to view the values in registers).

Program:



The image shows two screenshots of the MASM editor. The top screenshot shows the file 'AND.ASM' with the following code:

```
File Edit Search Options Help
AND.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 1010H
    MOV BX, 1111H
    AND AX, BX
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

The bottom screenshot shows the file 'OR.ASM' with the following code:

```
File Edit Search Options Help
OR.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 1010H
    MOV BX, 0101H
    OR AX, BX
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

```
NOT.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 1010H
    NOT AX
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

```
File Edit Search Options Help
XOR.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 0102H
    MOV BX, 0403H
    XOR AX, BX
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

```
SHL.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 2906H
    MOV BX, 0110H
    MOV CL, 4

    SHL AX, CL
    SHL BX, 1
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

```
SHR.ASM
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 0296H
    MOV BX, 0110H
    MOV CL, 3

    SHR AX, CL
    SHR BX, 1
    HLT
CODE ENDS
END START
```

BCDASCII.ASM

```
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 29H
    MOV BX, AX
    AND BX, 0FH
    ADD BX, 30H

    MOV CL, 4
    ROR AX, CL

    AND AX, 0FH
    ADD AX, 30H
    HLT

CODE ENDS
END START
```

DECHEX.ASM

```
ASSUME CS: CODE
CODE SEGMENT

START:
    MOV AX, 2906H
    AND AX, 0FH
    MOV DX, 01H
    MUL DX
    MOV BX, AX

    MOV AX, 2906H
    MOV CL, 04H
    ROR AX, CL
    AND AX, 0FH
    MOV DX, 0AH
    MUL DX
    ADD AX, BX
    MOV BX, AX

    MOV AX, 2906H
    MOV CL, 08H
    ROR AX, CL
    AND AX, 0FH
    MOV DX, 64H
    MUL DX
    ADD AX, BX
    MOV BX, AX

    MOV AX, 2906H
    MOV CL, 0CH
    ROR AX, CL
    AND AX, 0FH
    MOV DX, 03EBH
    MUL DX
    ADD AX, BX
    HLT

CODE ENDS
END START
```

Sample Input:

- 1.) For AND operation: AX=1010H, BX=1111H
- 2.) For OR operation: AX=1010H, BX=0101H
- 3.) NOT: AX=1010H
- 4.) XOR: AX=0102H, BX=0403H
- 5.) SHL: AX=2906, BX=0110H
- 6.) SHR: AX=0296H, BX=0110H
- 7.) BCD-ASCII: AX=0029H
- 8.) Decimal-Hex: AX = (2906)₁₀

Sample Output:

1. AND operation between AX=1010H and BX=1111H should give 1010.
2. OR operation between AX=1010H and BX=0101H should give 1111.
3. NOT should give EFEF for AX=1010.
4. XOR should give 0501 for AX=0102H, BX=0403H.
5. SHL should give 9060 for SHL AX, CL and 0220 for SHL BX,01.
6. SHR should give 0052 for SHR AX, CL and 0088 for SHL BX,01
7. BCD-ASCII for 29H, the expected result would be 32H for 2, and 39H for 3.
8. Decimal-Hex for 2906 in decimal result should be B5A in hex.

Registers and Flags:

```

C:\>debug and.exe
-u
0764:0000 B81010      MOV     AX,1010
0764:0003 B81111      MOV     BX,1111
0764:0006 23C3        AND     AX,BX
0764:0008 F4         HLT
0764:0009 BA3C1C      MOV     DX,1C3C
0764:000C 68         DB      68
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+701],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E         SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C1],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:0008

AX=1010 BX=1111 CX=0009 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0008  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0764:0008 F4         HLT

```

```

C:\>debug or.exe
-u
0764:0000 B81010      MOV     AX,1010
0764:0003 B80101      MOV     BX,0101
0764:0006 0BC3        OR      AX,BX
0764:0008 F4         HLT
0764:0009 BA3C1C      MOV     DX,1C3C
0764:000C 68         DB      68
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+701],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E         SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C1],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:0008

AX=1111 BX=0101 CX=0009 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0008  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
0764:0008 F4         HLT

```



```

C:\>debug not.exe
-u
0764:0000 B81010      MOV     AX,1010
0764:0003 F7D0        NOT      AX
0764:0005 F4          HLT
0764:0006 041C        ADD     AL,1C
0764:0008 04BA        ADD     AL,BA
0764:000A 3C1C        CMP     AL,1C
0764:000C 68          DB      68
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+70],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E          SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:0005
AX=EFEF BX=0000 CX=0006 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0005  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0764:0005 F4          HLT

```

```

C:\>debug xor.exe
-u
0764:0000 B80201      MOV     AX,0102
0764:0003 BB0304      MOV     BX,0403
0764:0006 33C3        XOR     AX,BX
0764:0008 F4          HLT
0764:0009 BA3C1C      MOV     DX,1C3C
0764:000C 68          DB      68
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+70],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E          SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:0008
AX=0501 BX=0403 CX=0009 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0008  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0764:0008 F4          HLT

```

```

C:\>debug shl.exe
-u
0764:0000 B80629      MOV     AX,2906
0764:0003 BB1001      MOV     BX,0110
0764:0006 B104        MOV     CL,04
0764:0008 D3E0        SHL     AX,CL
0764:000A D1E3        SHL     BX,1
0764:000C F4          HLT
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+70],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E          SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:000C
AX=9060 BX=0220 CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=000C  NU UP EI PL NZ AC PO NC
0764:000C F4          HLT

```

```

C:\>debug shr.exe
-u
0764:0000 B89602      MOV     AX,0296
0764:0003 BB1001      MOV     BX,0110
0764:0006 B103        MOV     CL,03
0764:0008 D3E8        SHR     AX,CL
0764:000A D1EB        SHR     BX,1
0764:000C F4          HLT
0764:000D 014070      ADD     [BX+SI+701],AX
0764:0010 1CEB        SBB     AL,EB
0764:0012 2C04        SUB     AL,04
0764:0014 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E          SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C1],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:000C

AX=0052 BX=008B CX=0003 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=000C  NU UP EI PL NZ AC PE NC
0764:000C F4          HLT

```

```

C:\>debug bcdascii.exe
-u
0764:0000 B82900      MOV     AX,0029
0764:0003 8BD8        MOV     BX,AX
0764:0005 83E30F      AND     BX,+0F
0764:0008 83C330      ADD     BX,+30
0764:000B B104        MOV     CL,04
0764:000D D3C8        ROR     AX,CL
0764:000F 83E00F      AND     AX,+0F
0764:0012 83C030      ADD     AX,+30
0764:0015 F4          HLT
0764:0016 1C5D        SBB     AL,5D
0764:0018 9E          SAHF
0764:0019 7001        JO      001C
0764:001B 207B1C      AND     [BP+DI+1C1],BH
0764:001E 75D6        JNZ     FFF6
-g 0764:0015

AX=0032 BX=0039 CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0015  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0764:0015 F4          HLT

```

```
C:\>debug dechex.exe
```

```
-u
```

```
0764:0000 B80629      MOV     AX,2906
0764:0003 83E00F      AND     AX,+0F
0764:0006 BA0100      MOV     DX,0001
0764:0009 F7E2        MUL     DX
0764:000B 8BD8        MOV     BX,AX
0764:000D B80629      MOV     AX,2906
0764:0010 B104        MOV     CL,04
0764:0012 D3CB        ROR     AX,CL
0764:0014 83E00F      AND     AX,+0F
0764:0017 BA0A00      MOV     DX,000A
0764:001A F7E2        MUL     DX
0764:001C 03C3        ADD     AX,BX
0764:001E 8BD8        MOV     BX,AX
```

```
-
```

```
-u
```

```
0764:0020 B80629      MOV     AX,2906
0764:0023 B108        MOV     CL,08
0764:0025 D3CB        ROR     AX,CL
0764:0027 83E00F      AND     AX,+0F
0764:002A BA6400      MOV     DX,0064
0764:002D F7E2        MUL     DX
0764:002F 03C3        ADD     AX,BX
0764:0031 8BD8        MOV     BX,AX
0764:0033 B80629      MOV     AX,2906
0764:0036 B10C        MOV     CL,0C
0764:0038 D3CB        ROR     AX,CL
0764:003A 83E00F      AND     AX,+0F
0764:003D BAE803      MOV     DX,03E8
```

```
-u
```

```
0764:0040 F7E2        MUL     DX
0764:0042 03C3        ADD     AX,BX
0764:0044 F4          HLT
0764:0045 CE          INT0
0764:0046 9A1C041C20 CALL    201C:041C
0764:004B E504        IN      AX,04
0764:004D 0C44        OR      AL,44
0764:004F 64          DB      64
0764:0050 207F20      AND     [BX+20],BH
0764:0053 B41C        MOV     AH,1C
0764:0055 59          POP     CX
0764:0056 67          DB      67
0764:0057 041C        ADD     AL,1C
0764:0059 044D        ADD     AL,4D
0764:005B 90          NOP
0764:005C 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:005E 104460      ADC     [SI+60],AL
```

```
-u
```

```
0764:0040 F7E2        MUL     DX
0764:0042 03C3        ADD     AX,BX
0764:0044 F4          HLT
0764:0045 CE          INT0
0764:0046 9A1C041C20 CALL    201C:041C
0764:004B E504        IN      AX,04
0764:004D 0C44        OR      AL,44
0764:004F 64          DB      64
0764:0050 207F20      AND     [BX+20],BH
0764:0053 B41C        MOV     AH,1C
0764:0055 59          POP     CX
0764:0056 67          DB      67
0764:0057 041C        ADD     AL,1C
0764:0059 044D        ADD     AL,4D
0764:005B 90          NOP
0764:005C 1C04        SBB     AL,04
0764:005E 104460      ADC     [SI+60],AL
```

```
-g 0764:0044
```

```
AX=0B5A BX=03BA CX=000C DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0754 ES=0754 SS=0763 CS=0764 IP=0044  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
0764:0044 F4          HLT
```

Result: The logical operations, shifting and conversions were executed successfully